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EDUARDO GALEANO

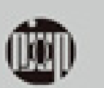


LAS VENAS ABIERTAS DE AMÉRICA LATINA

拉丁美洲被切开的血管

作 者_［乌拉圭］爱德华多·加莱亚诺

译 者_王玫 等



南京大学出版社



想象另一种可能

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[illegible] / [illegible]·[illegible]Eduardo Galeano[illegible]. — [illegible], 2018.11

[illegible]Las Venas Abiertas de América Latina

ISBN 978-7-3052-0997-0

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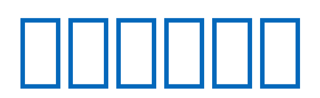
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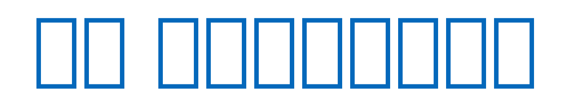
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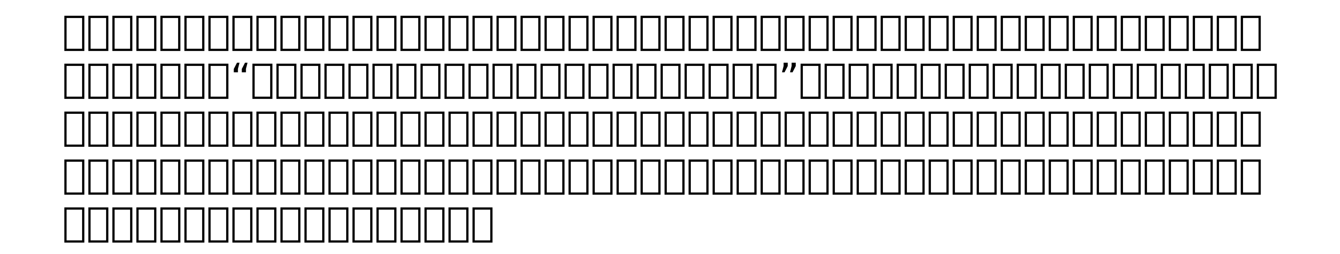
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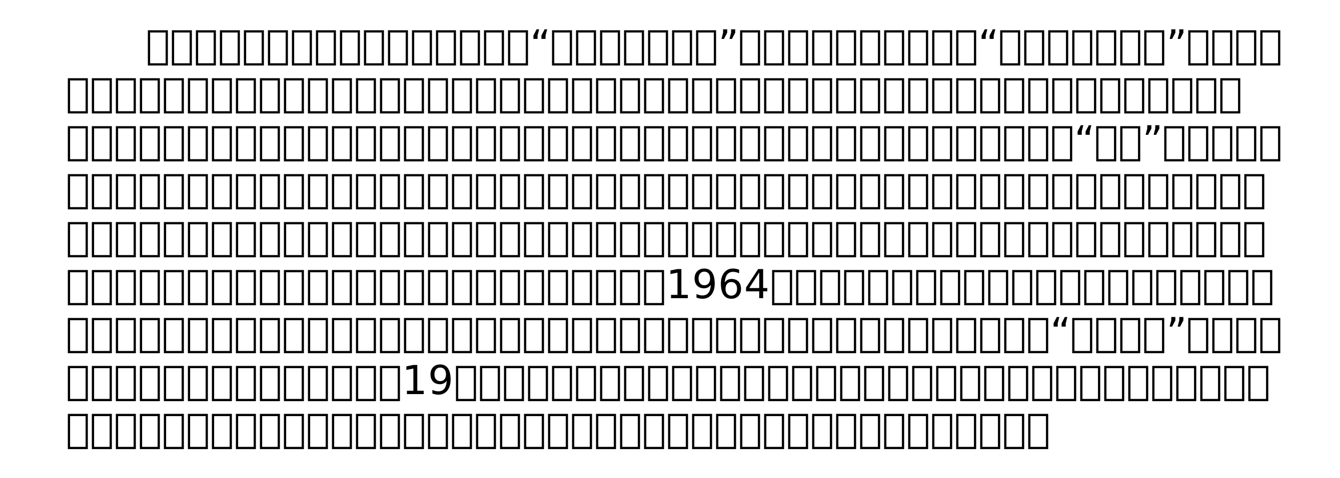
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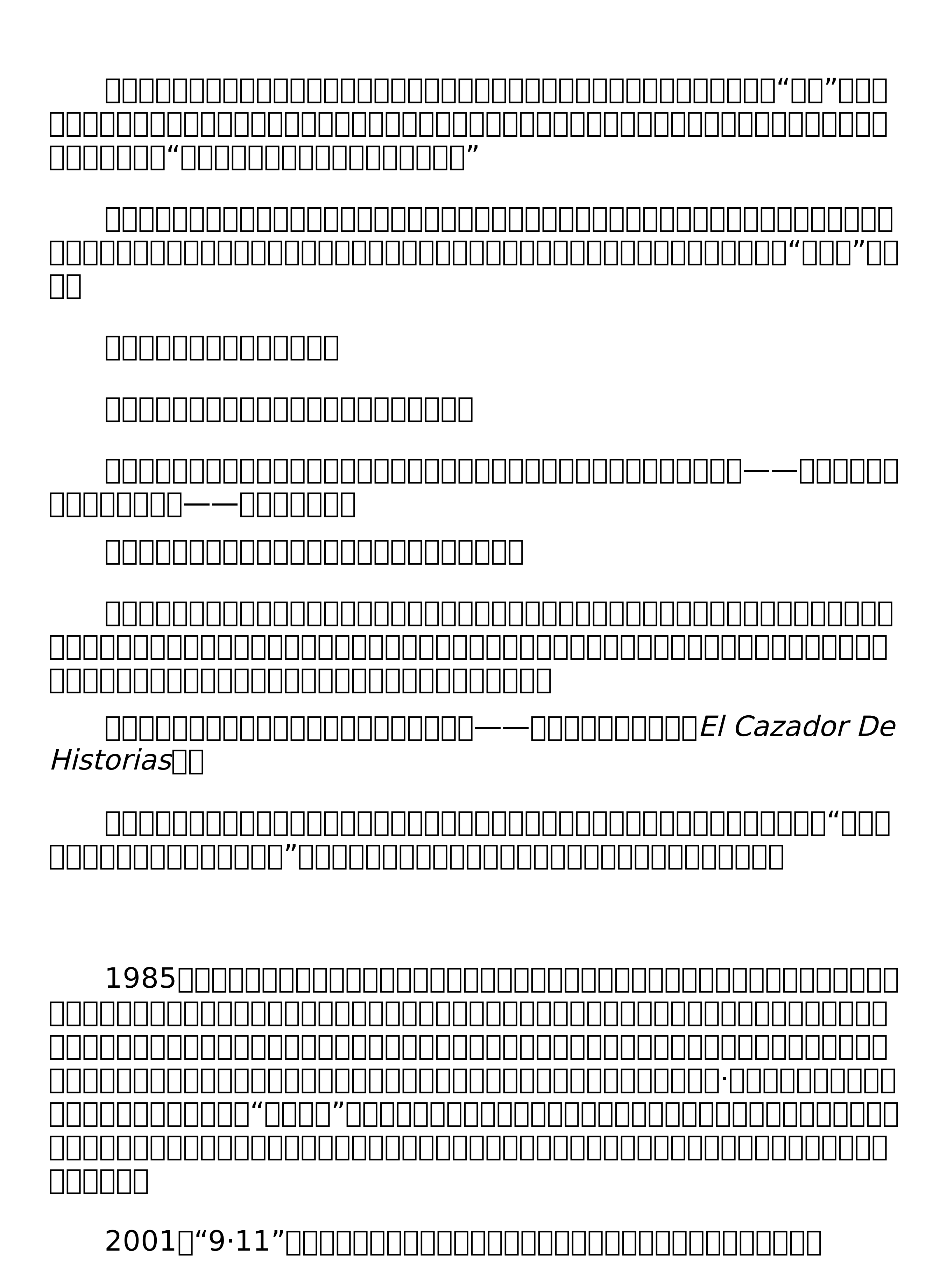
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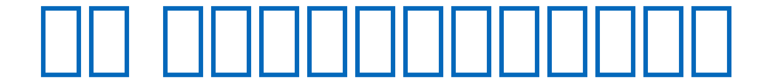
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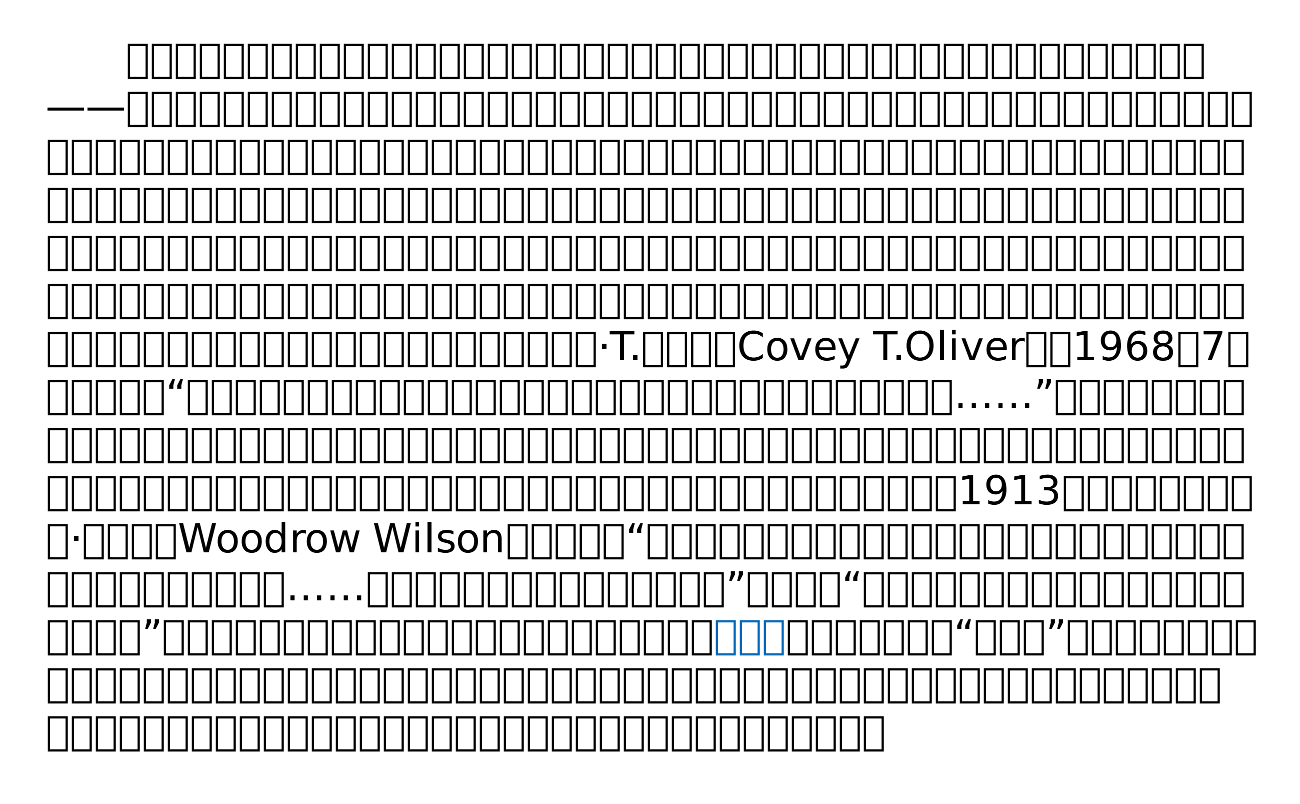
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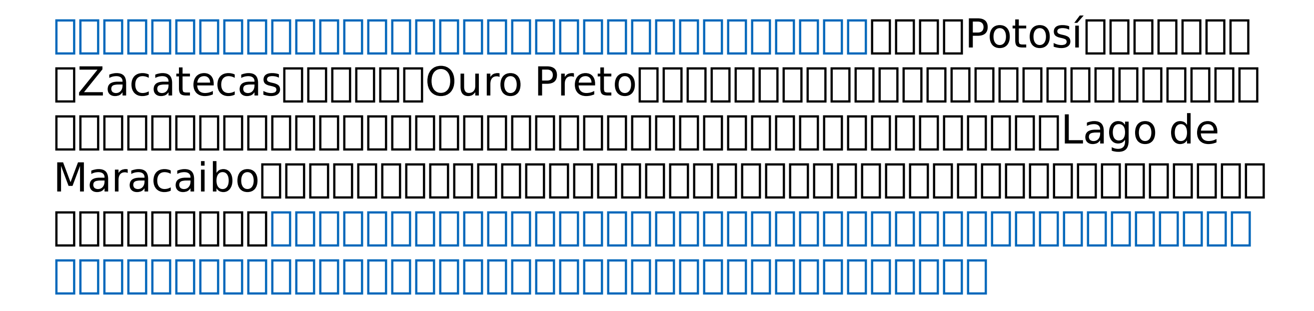
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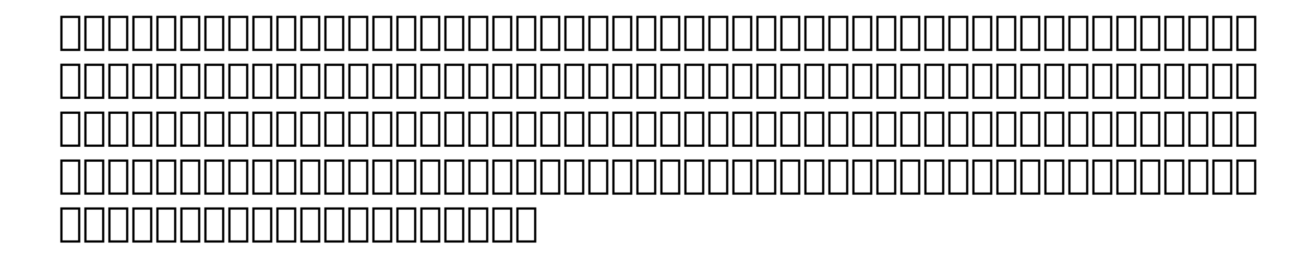




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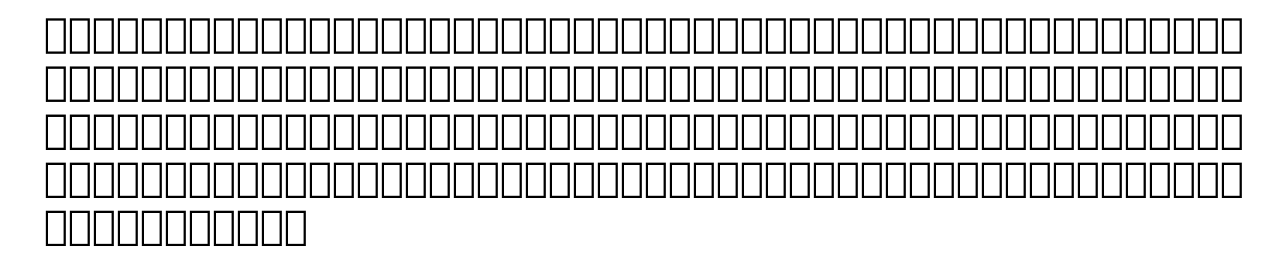
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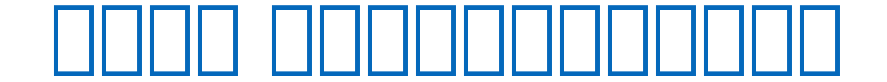
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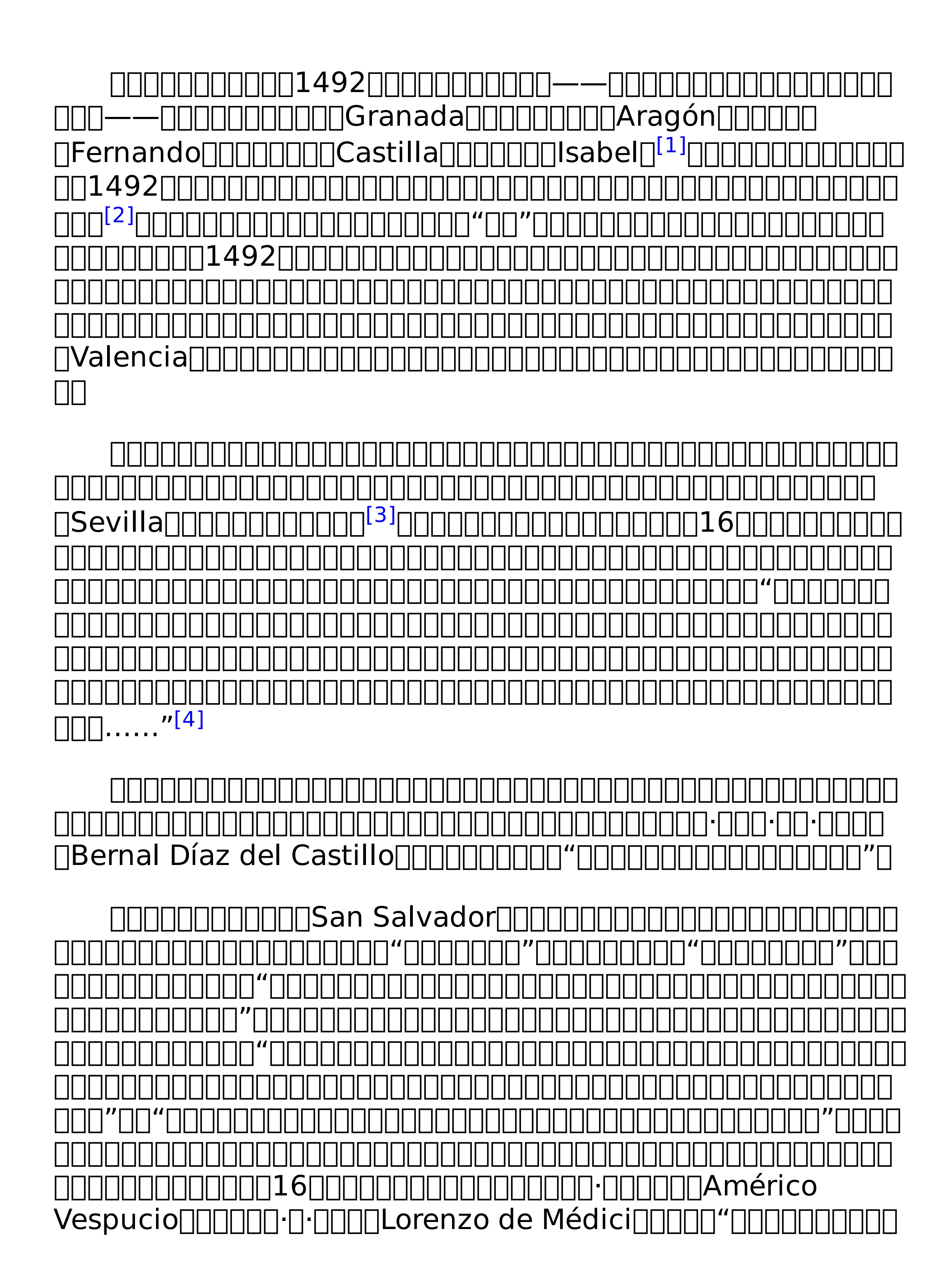


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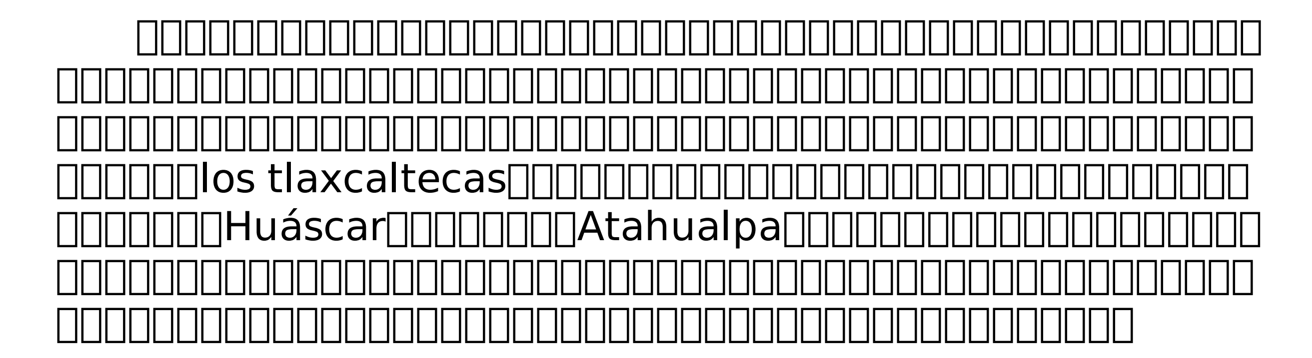
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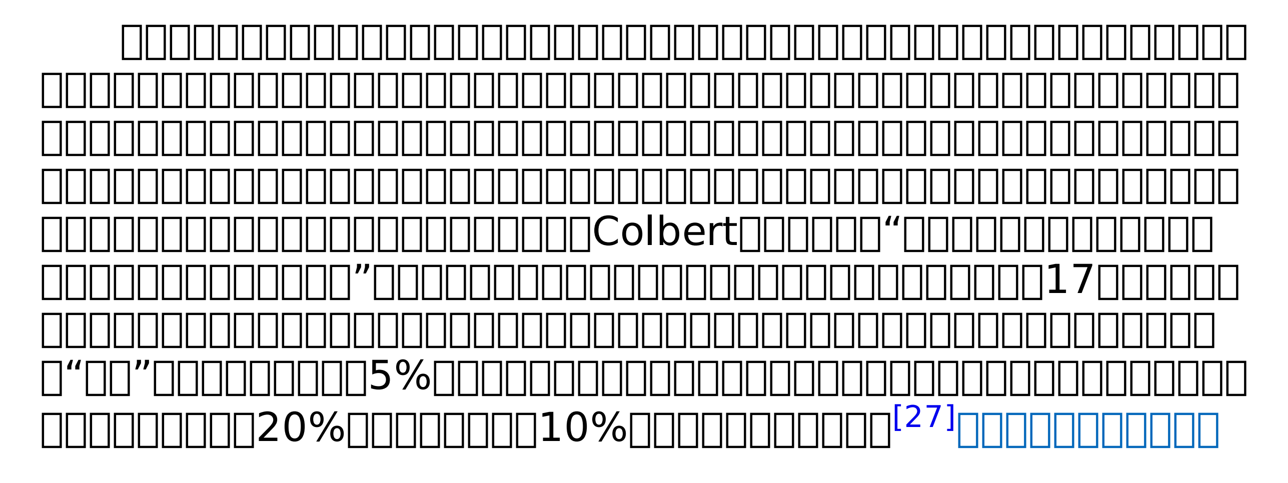
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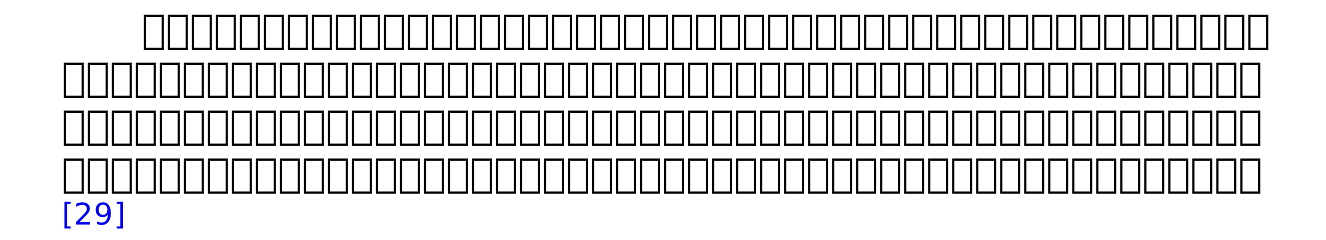
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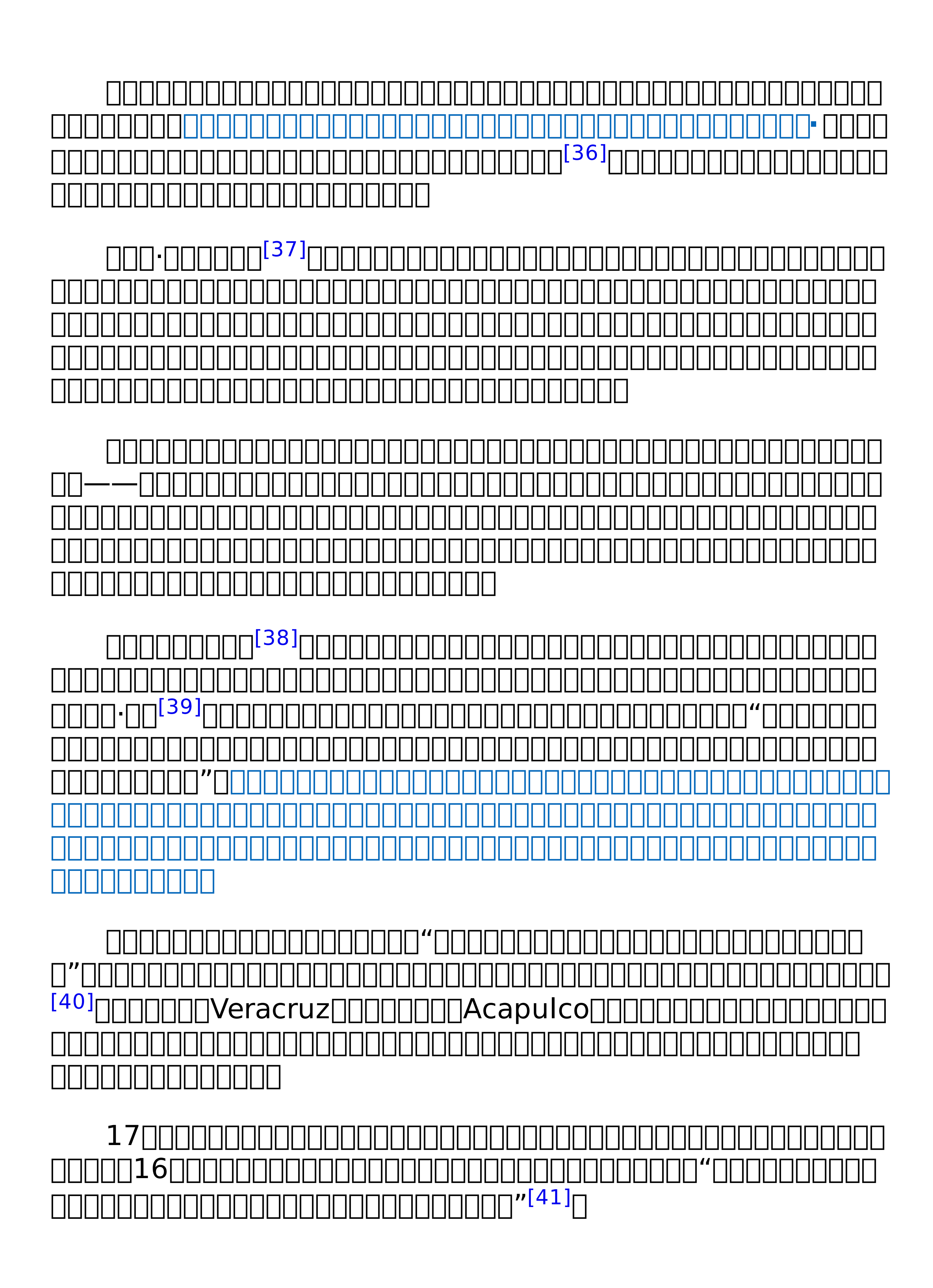
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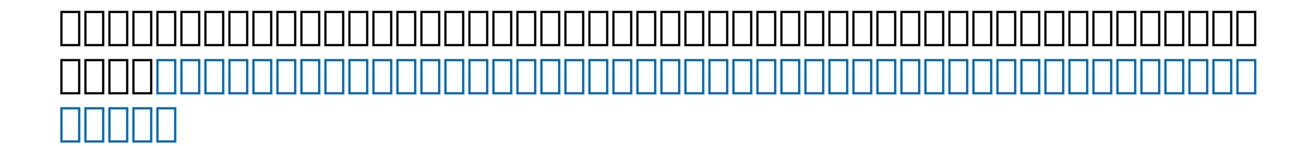
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1581[illegible]Guadalajara[illegible][48][illegible][49][illegible]18[illegible]Friedrich Engels[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]



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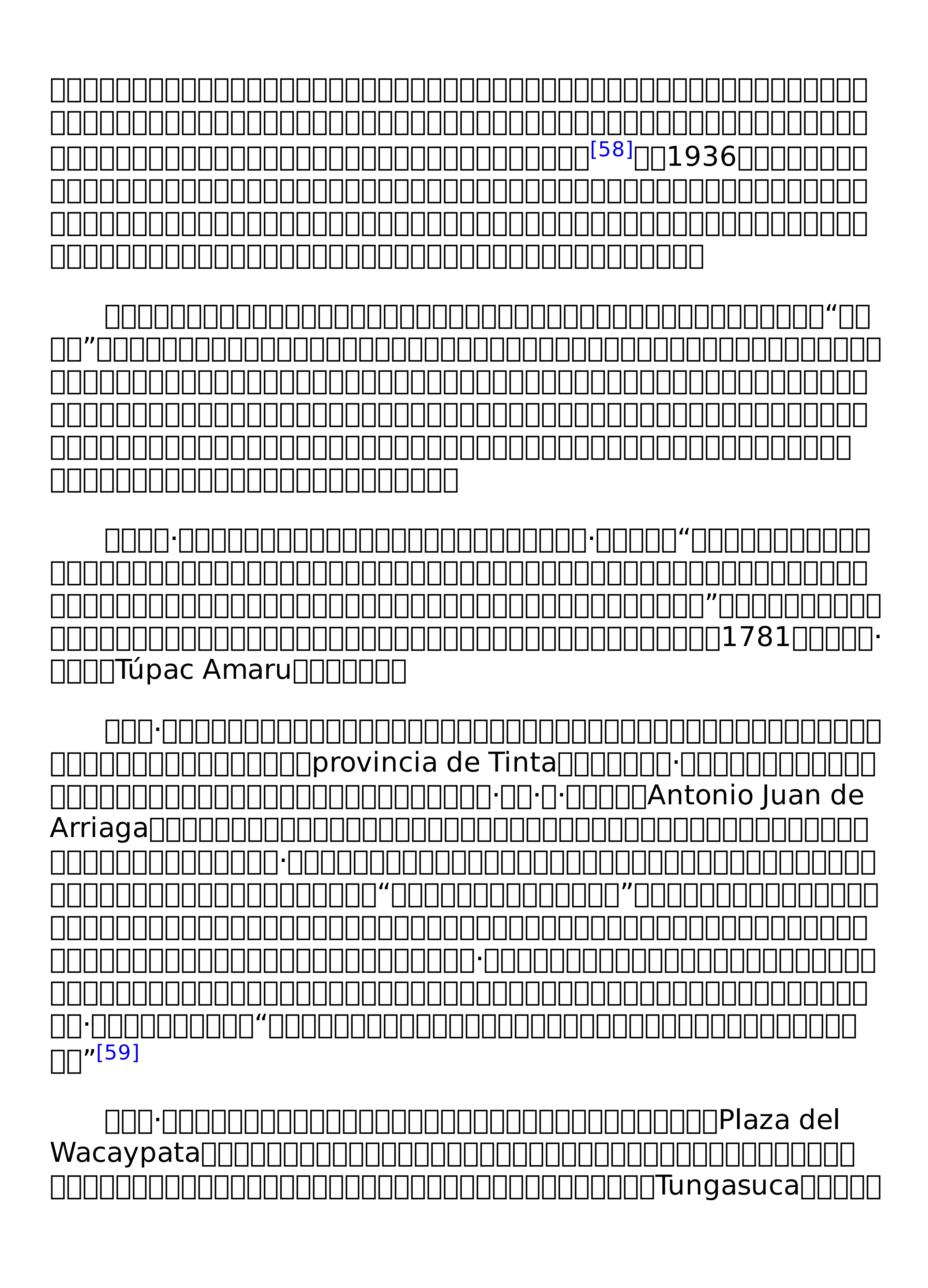
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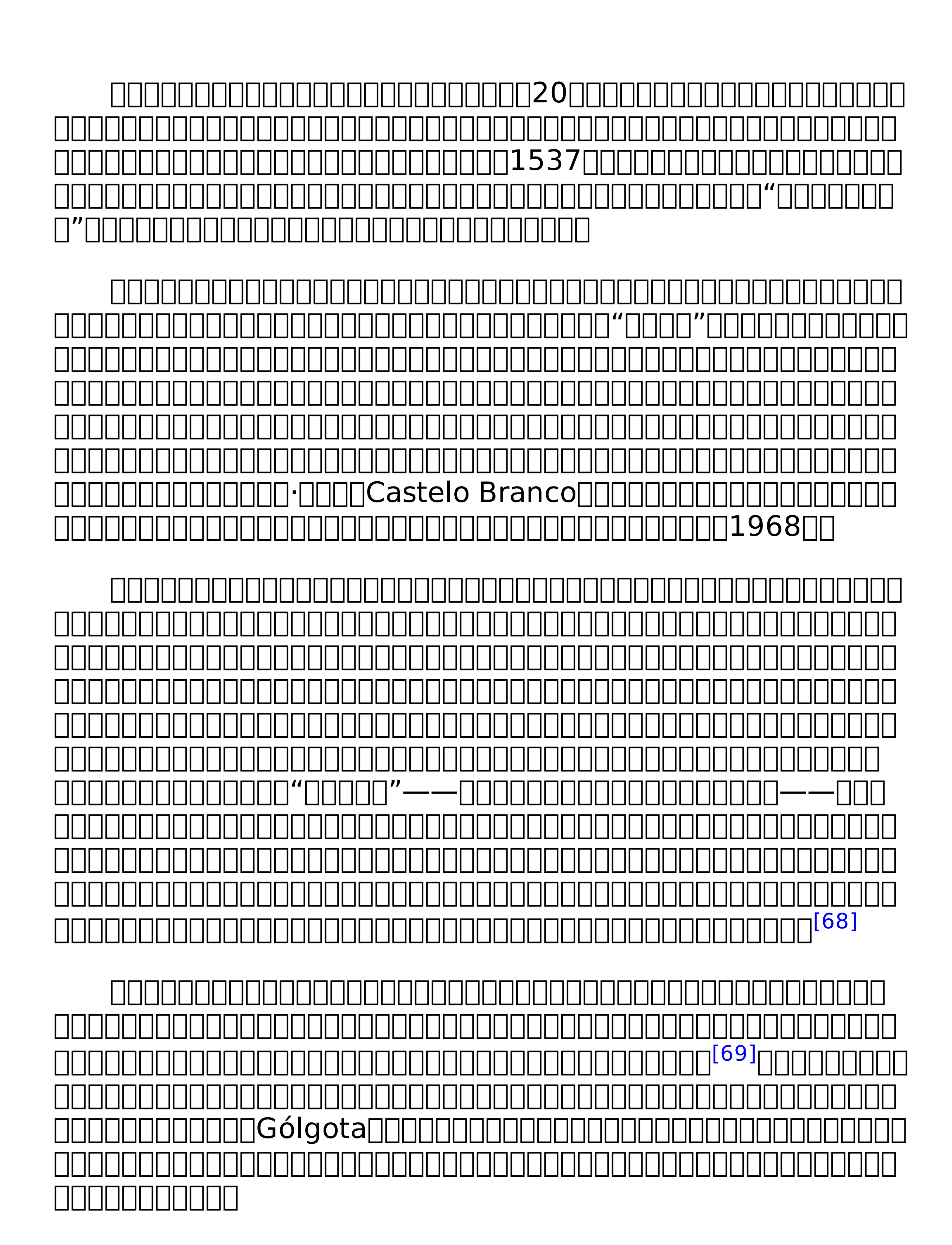
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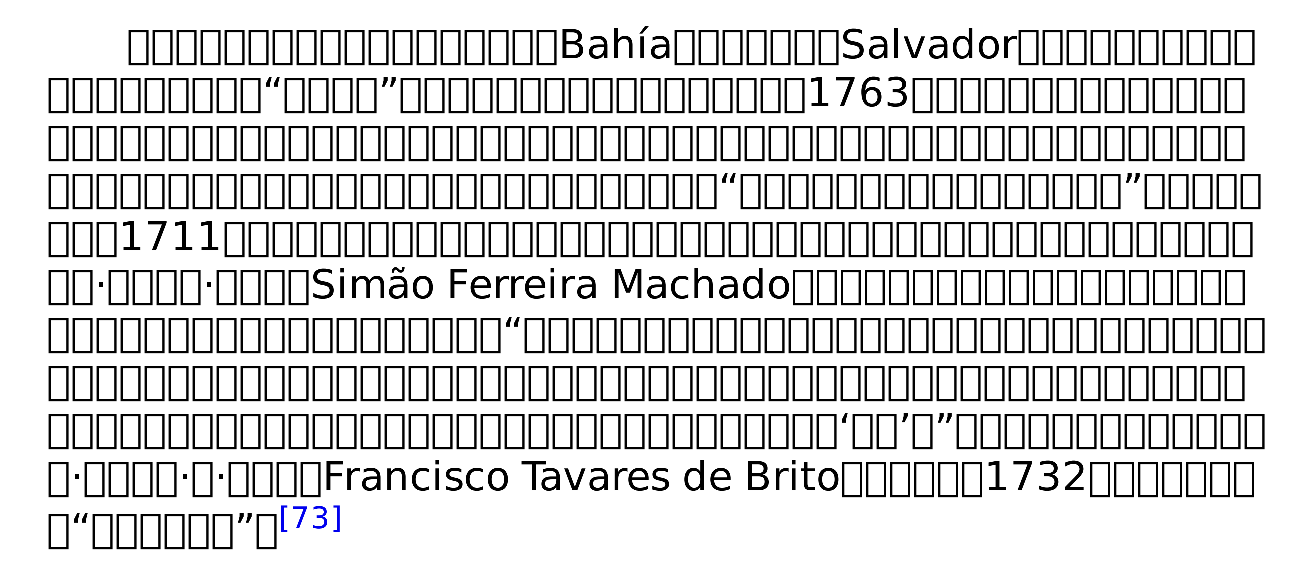
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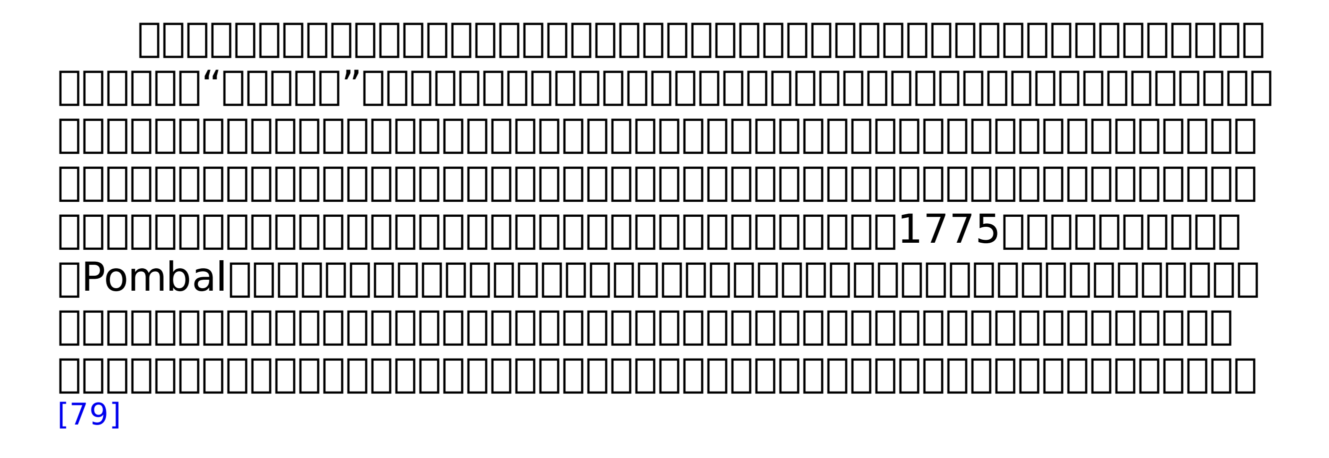


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18 "" [81] "" [82] "" ·· Franklin de Oliveira Jequitinhonha *A tragédia da renovação brasileira* · Henri Gorceix [83] "" quadrilátero ferrífero 1964 Hanna Mining Co. Bethlehem Steel

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[2].J.H.[illegible]J.H.Elliott[illegible]La España imperial[illegible]1965[illegible]

[3]L.[illegible]L.Capitán[illegible]·[illegible]Henri Lorin[illegible]El trabajo en América,antes y después de Colón[illegible]1948[illegible]

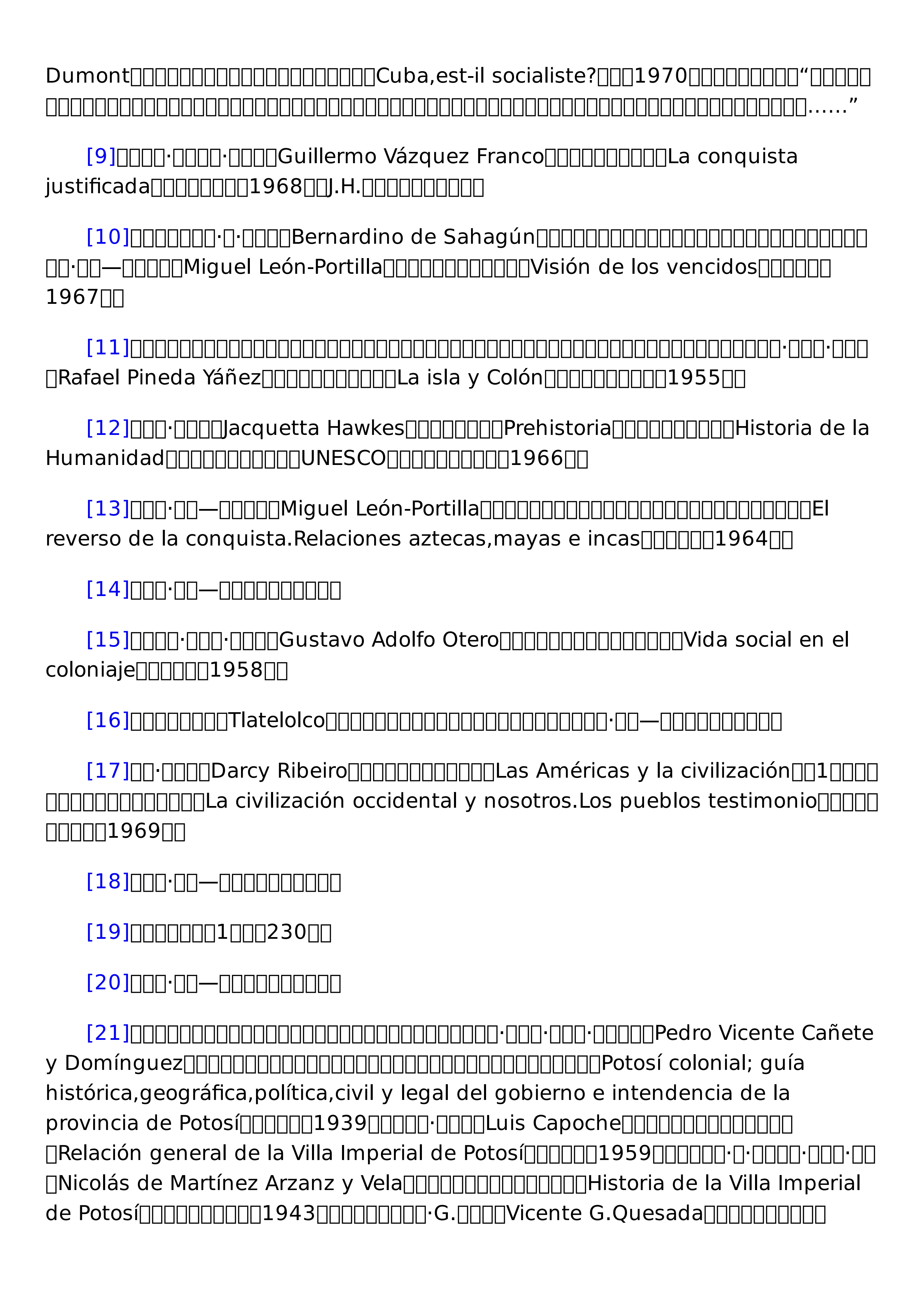
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[6]J.M.[illegible]·[illegible]J.M.Ots Capdequí[illegible]El Estado español en las Indias[illegible]1941[illegible]

[7][illegible]·[illegible]Earl J.Hamilton[illegible]1501—1650[illegible]American Treasure and the Price Revolution in Spain [illegible]1501—1650[illegible]1934[illegible]

[8][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Gonzalo Fernández de Oviedo[illegible]Historia general y natural de las Indias[illegible]1959[illegible]·[illegible]René



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[13]□□□·□□—□□□□Miguel León-Portilla□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□El reverso de la conquista.Relaciones aztecas,mayas e incas□□□□□1964□□

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[29]J.□□·□□□□J.Vicens Vives□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Historia social y económica de España y América□□2□3□□□□□□□□□□□1957□□

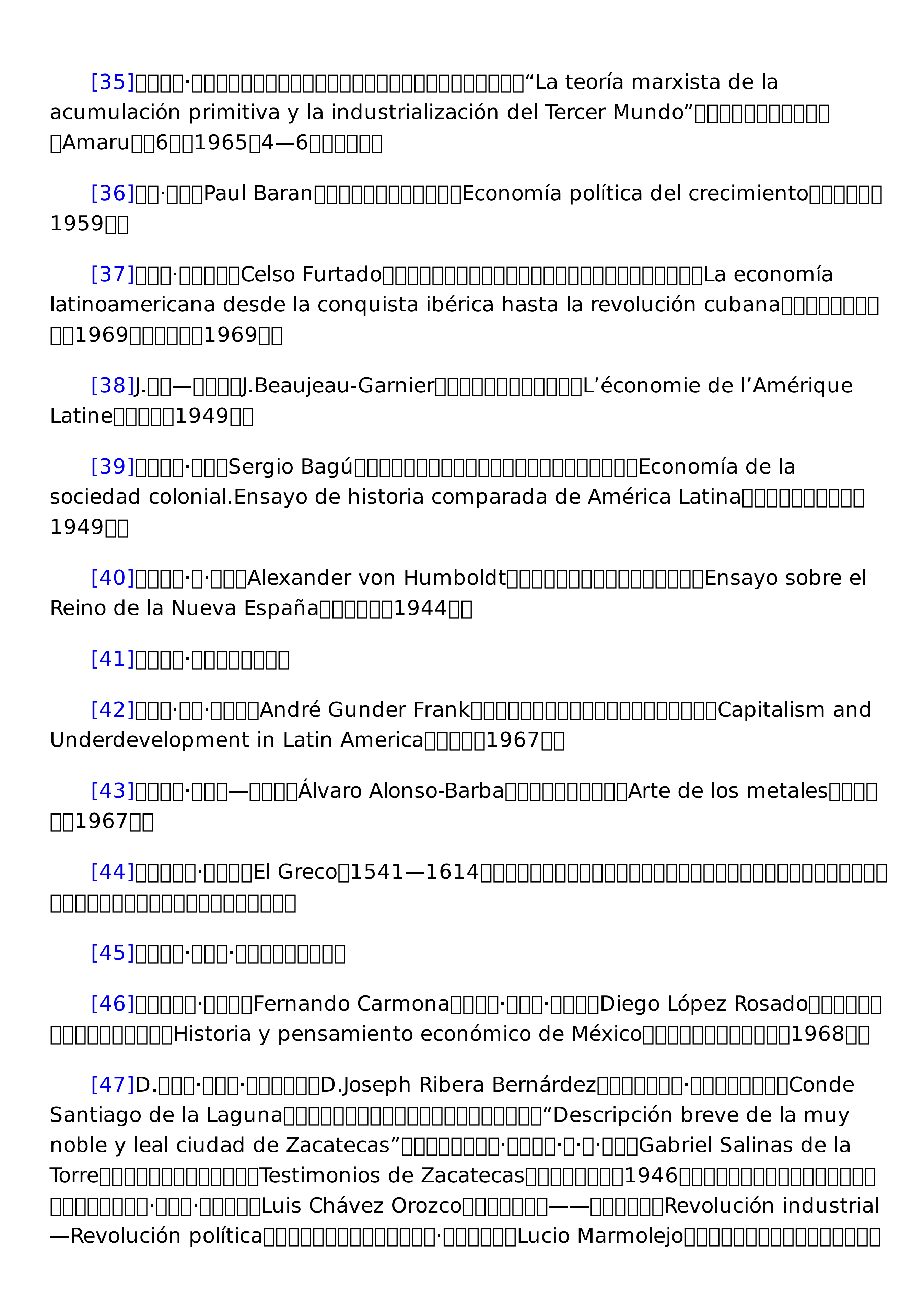
[30]□□□·□□□□·□□□□Jorge Abelardo Ramos□□□□□□□□□□Historia de la nación latinoamericana□□□□□□□□□□1968□□

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[33]□□·□□□John Lynch□□□□□□□□□□□Administración colonial española□□□□□□□□□□1962□□

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[38]J.□□—□□□□J.Beaujeau-Garnier□□□□□□□□□□□□□L’économie de l’Amérique Latine□□□□□1949□□

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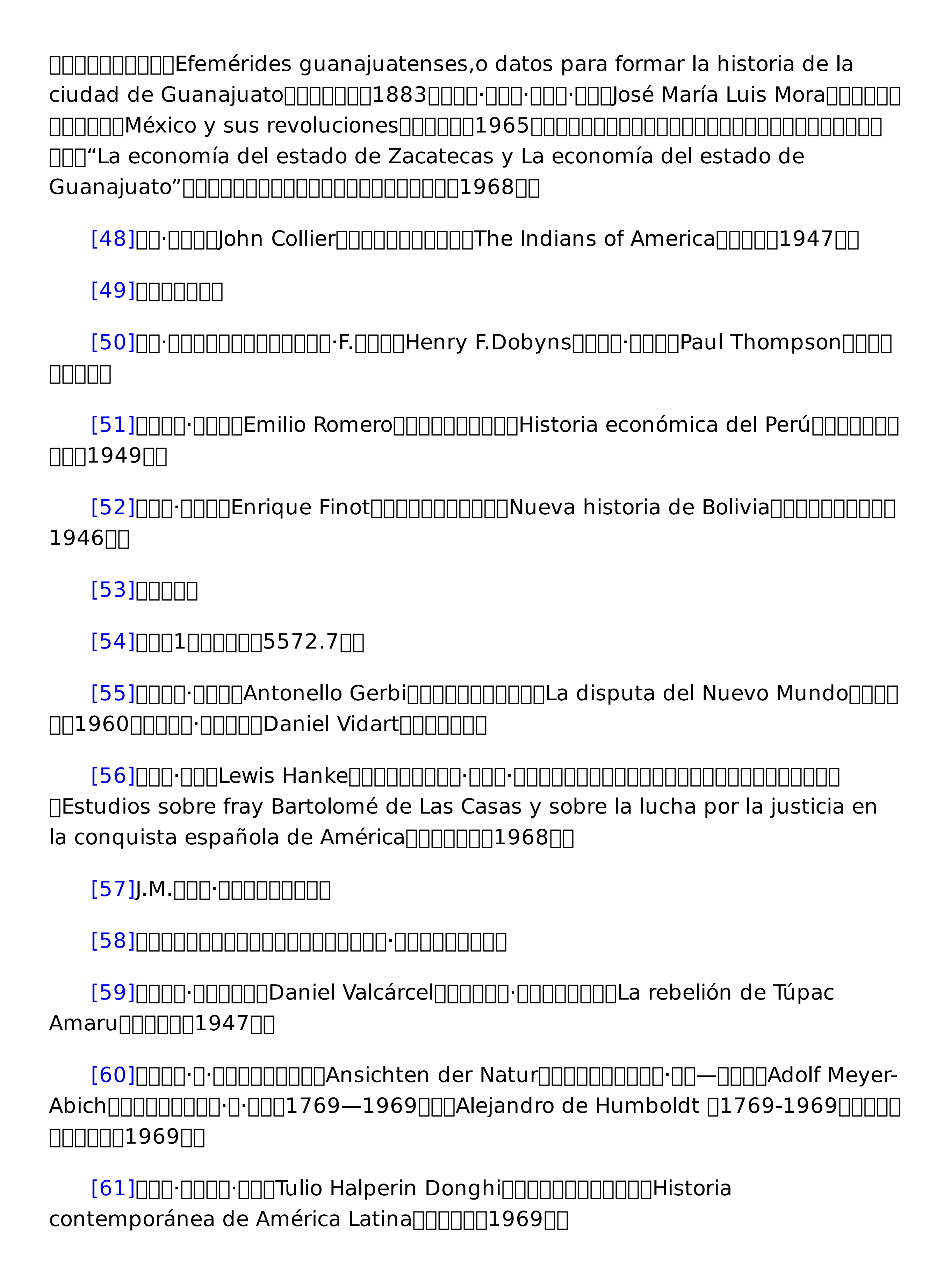
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[46]□□□□□·□□□□Fernando Carmona□□□□·□□□·□□□□Diego López Rosado□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Historia y pensamiento económico de México□□□□□□□□□□□□□1968□□

[47]D.□□□·□□□·□□□□□□D.Joseph Ribera Bernárdez□□□□□□·□□□□□□□□□Conde Santiago de la Laguna□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“Descripción breve de la muy noble y leal ciudad de Zacatecas”□□□□□□□□□·□□□□·□·□·□□□Gabriel Salinas de la Torre□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Testimonios de Zacatecas□□□□□□1946□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□·□□□□□Luis Chávez Orozco□□□□□□□——□□□□□□Revolución industrial—Revolución política□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□□Lucio Marmolejo□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



□□□□□□□□□□Efemérides guanajuatenses,o datos para formar la historia de la ciudad de Guanajuato□□□□□□□1883□□□□·□□□·□□□·□□□José María Luis Mora□□□□□□□□□□□□México y sus revoluciones□□□□□□1965□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“La economía del estado de Zacatecas y La economía del estado de Guanajuato”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1968□□

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[51]□□□□·□□□□Emilio Romero□□□□□□□□□□Historia económica del Perú□□□□□□□□□1949□□

[52]□□□·□□□□Enrique Finot□□□□□□□□□□□Nueva historia de Bolivia□□□□□□□□□□1946□□

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[56]□□□·□□□Lewis Hanke□□□□□□□□□□·□□□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Estudios sobre fray Bartolomé de Las Casas y sobre la lucha por la justicia en la conquista española de América□□□□□□□1968□□

[57]J.M.□□□·□□□□□□□□□

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[59]□□□□·□□□□□□Daniel Valcárcel□□□□□□·□□□□□□□□La rebelión de Túpac Amaru□□□□□□1947□□

[60]□□□□·□·□□□□□□□□□□Ansichten der Natur□□□□□□□□□□□·□□—□□□□Adolf Meyer-Abich□□□□□□□□□□·□·□□□1769—1969□□□Alejandro de Humboldt □1769-1969□□□□□□□□□□□1969□□

[61]□□□·□□□□·□□□Tulio Halperin Donghi□□□□□□□□□□□□□Historia contemporánea de América Latina□□□□□□1969□□

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[76]C.R.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□（Esteban Montejo）□□□□“□□”□□□□·□□□（Miguel Barnet）□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Biografía de un cimarrón）□□□□□□□□1968□□

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[79]□□·K.□□□□（Allan K.Manchester）□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□British Preeminence in Brazil:its Rise and Fall）□□□□□□□□□□□□□1933□□

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[82]□□□·C.□□□（Roberto C.Simonsen）□□□□□□□□1500—1820□□（História econômica do Brasil （1500—1820）□□□□□□1962□□

[83]□□□□·□□□（Eponina Ruas）□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Ouro Preto.Sua história,seus templos e monumentos）□□□□□□□1950□□

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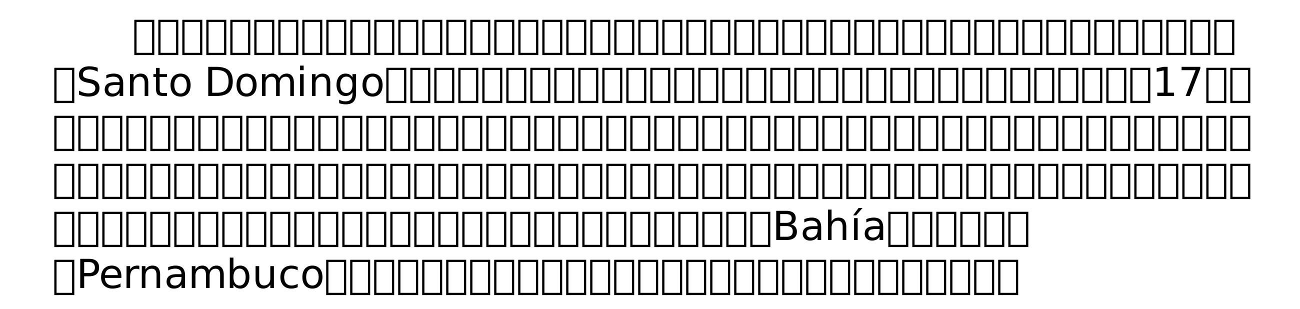
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16 [illegible]

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1762[illegible]

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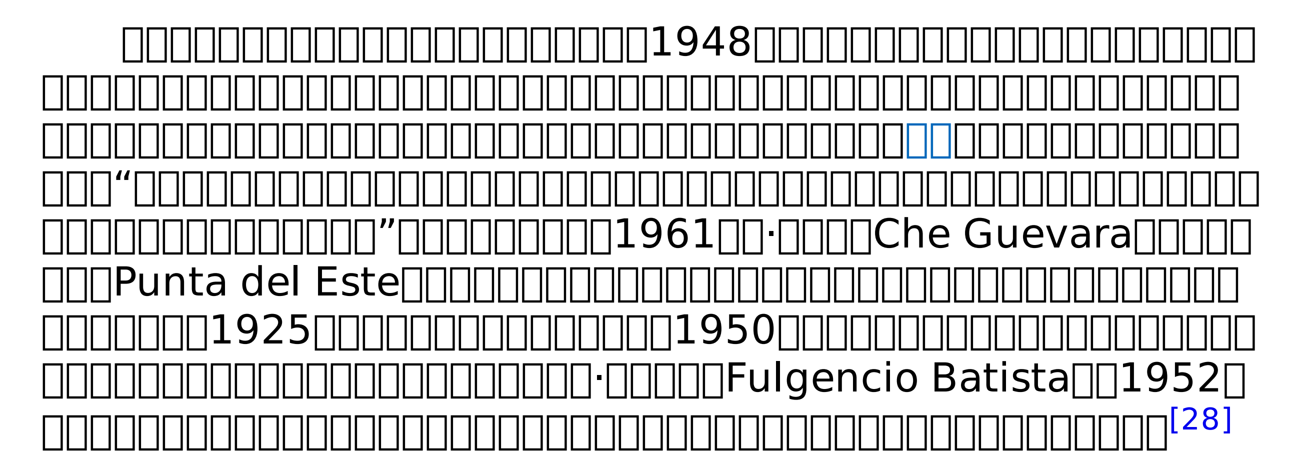
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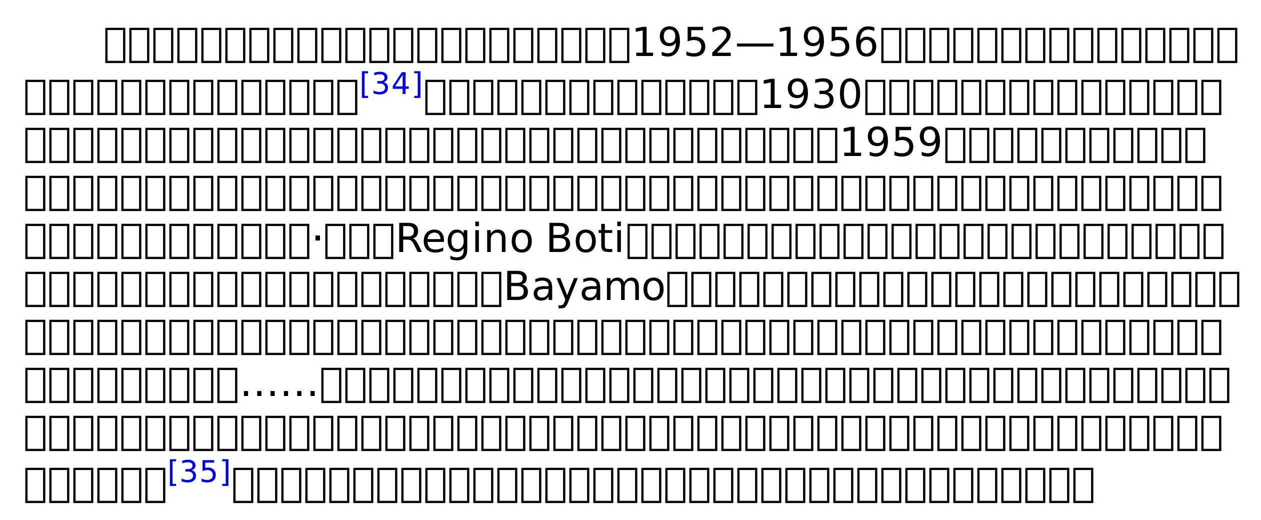
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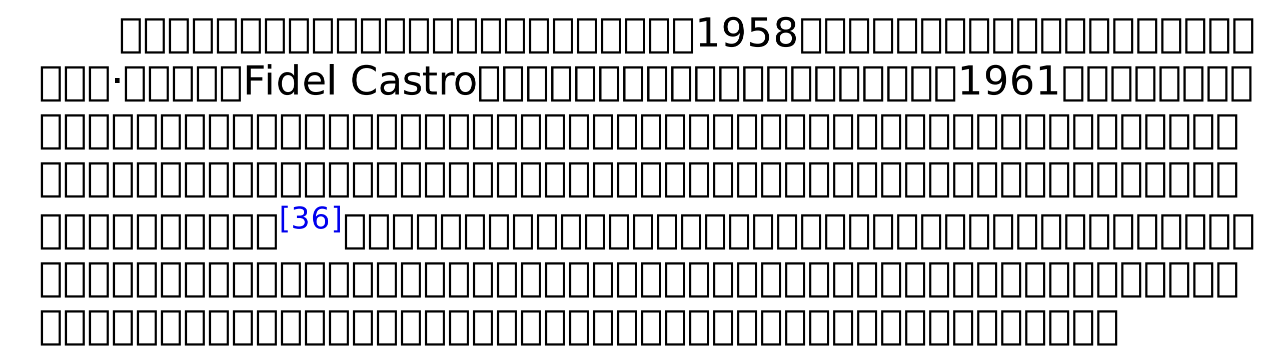
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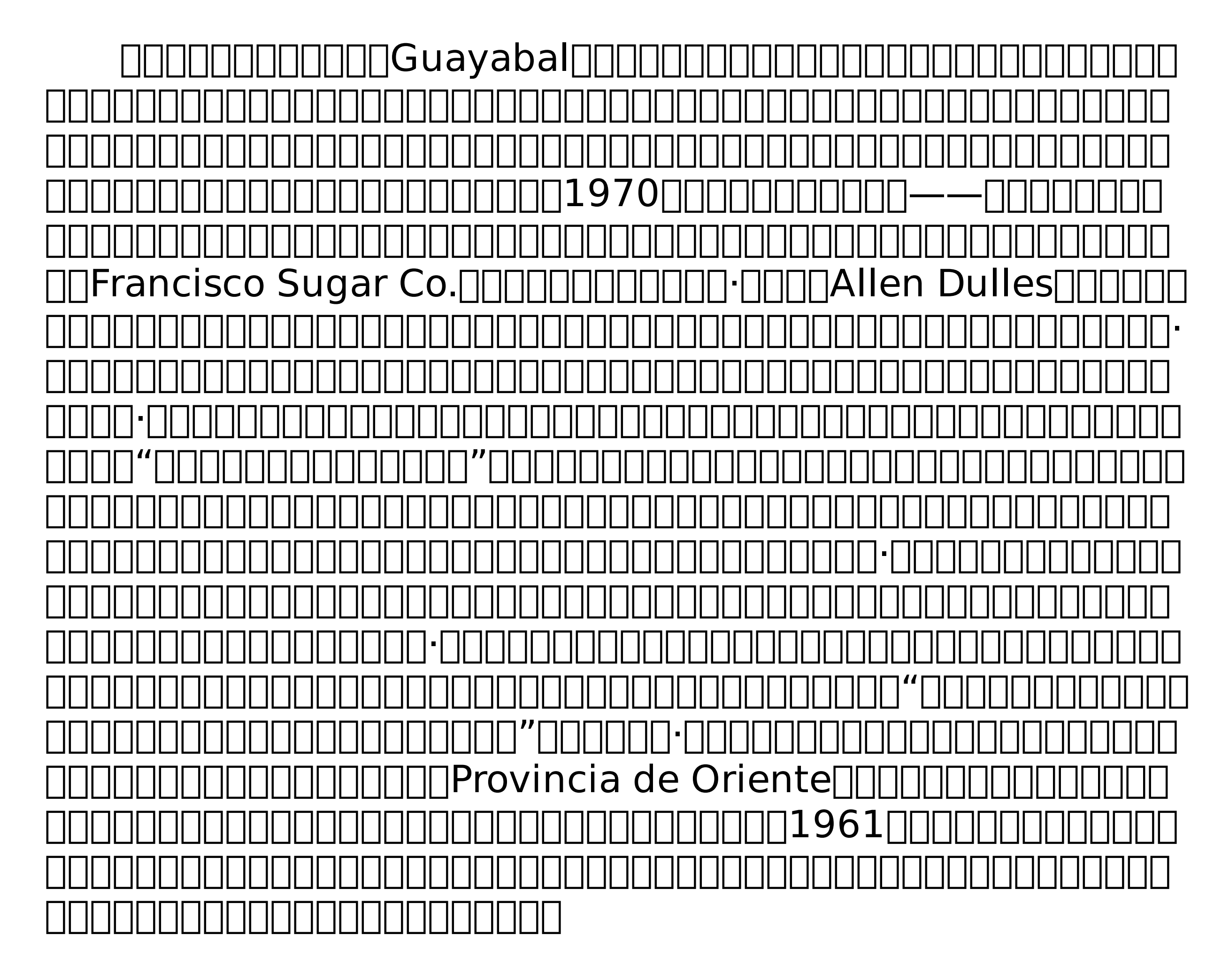
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“[illegible]”1960[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-Paul Sartre[illegible]



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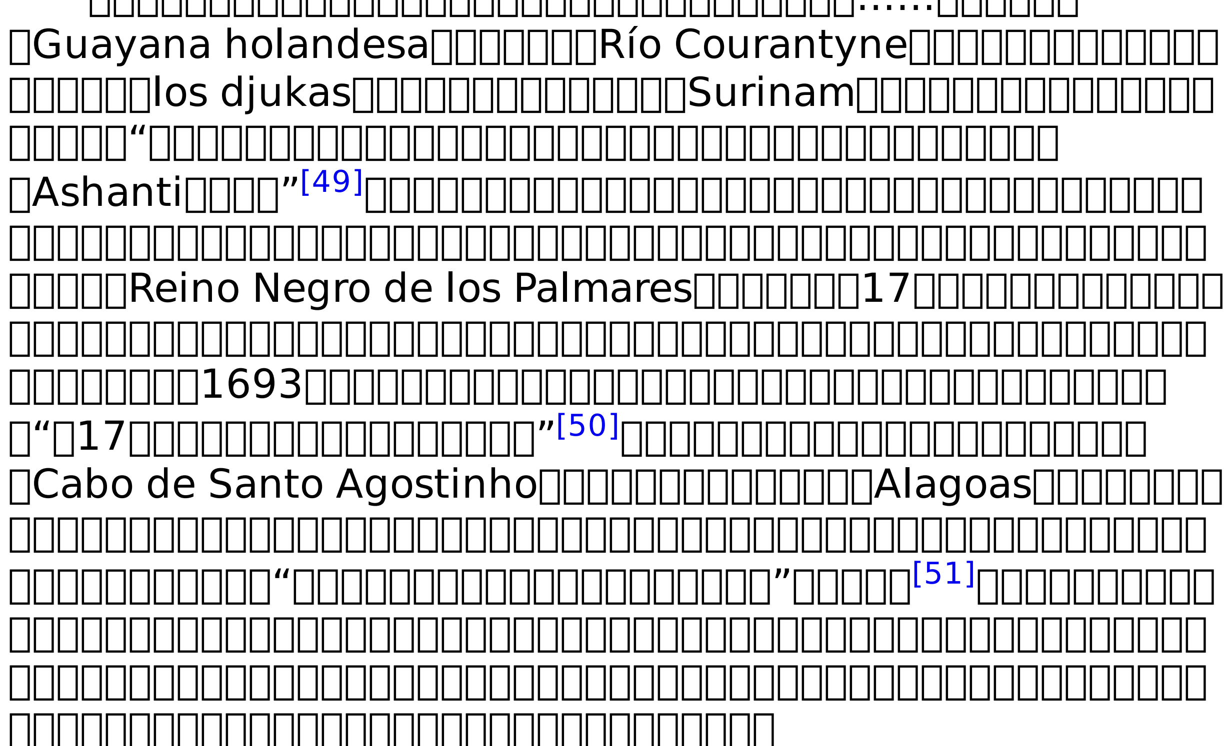
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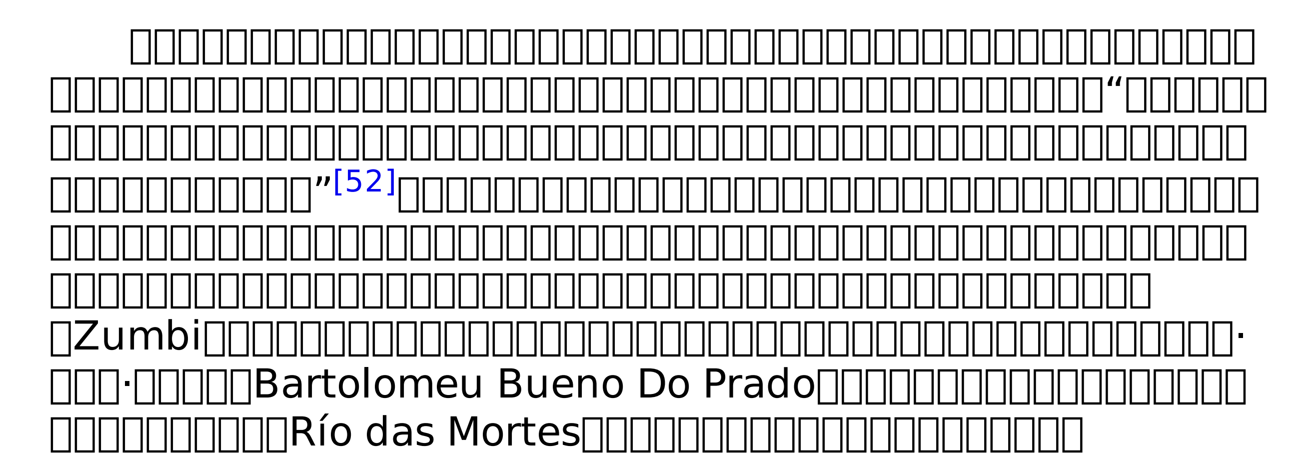
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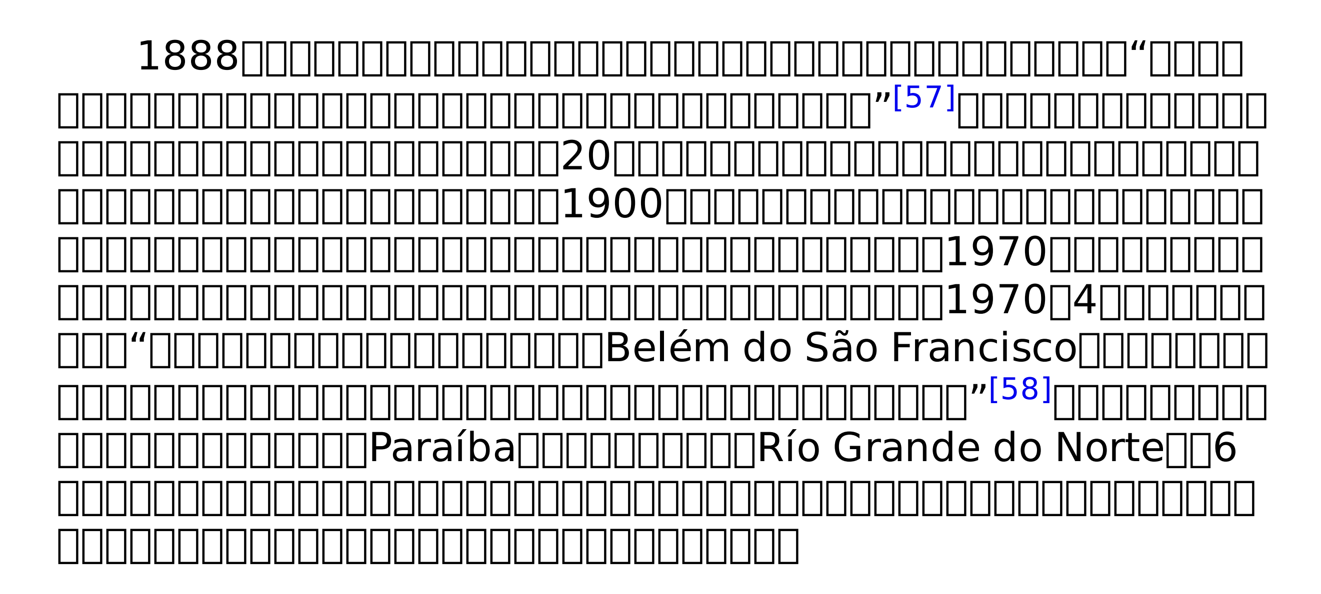
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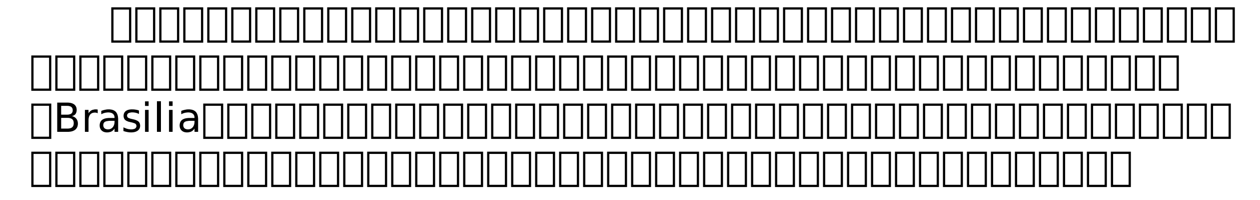
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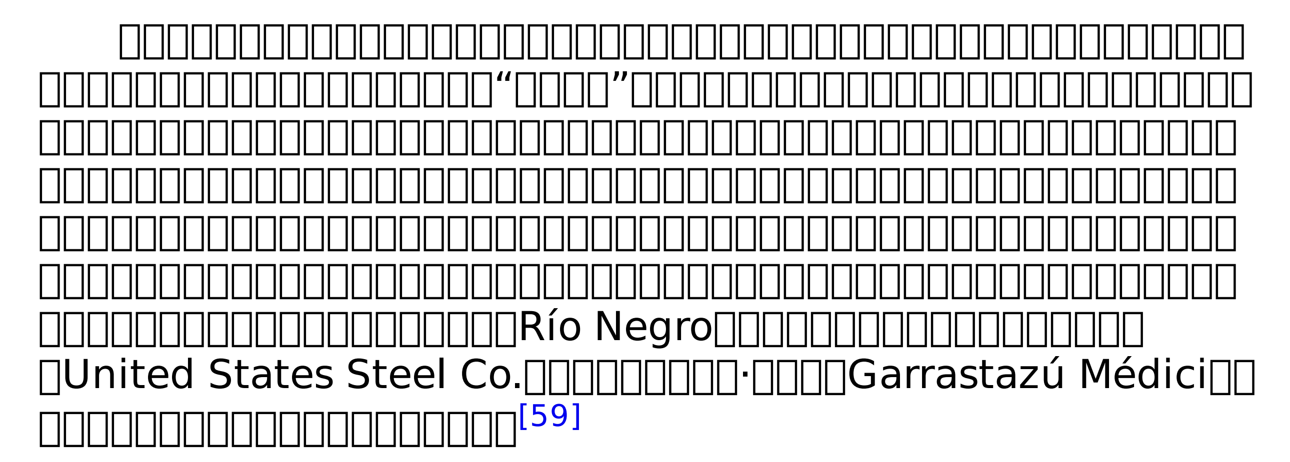
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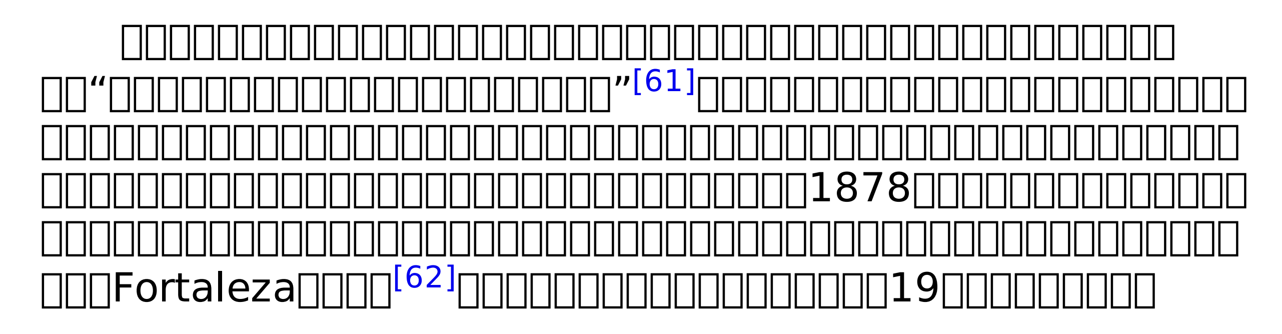
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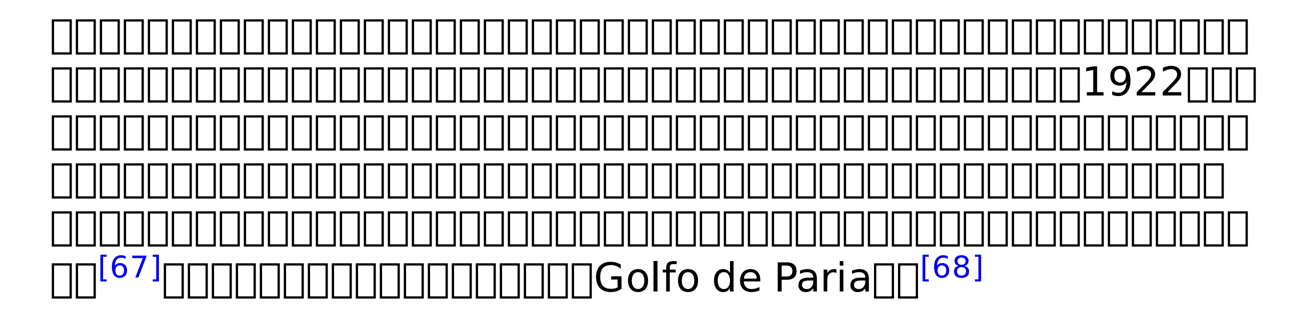
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[illegible]1959[illegible]1961[illegible][70][illegible]1950[illegible]1960[illegible]30%[illegible]15%[illegible]15%[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]1952[illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]1950[illegible]

[illegible]

1950 café robusta

1824 1854 19 1888 “ ” “ ” Mato Grosso

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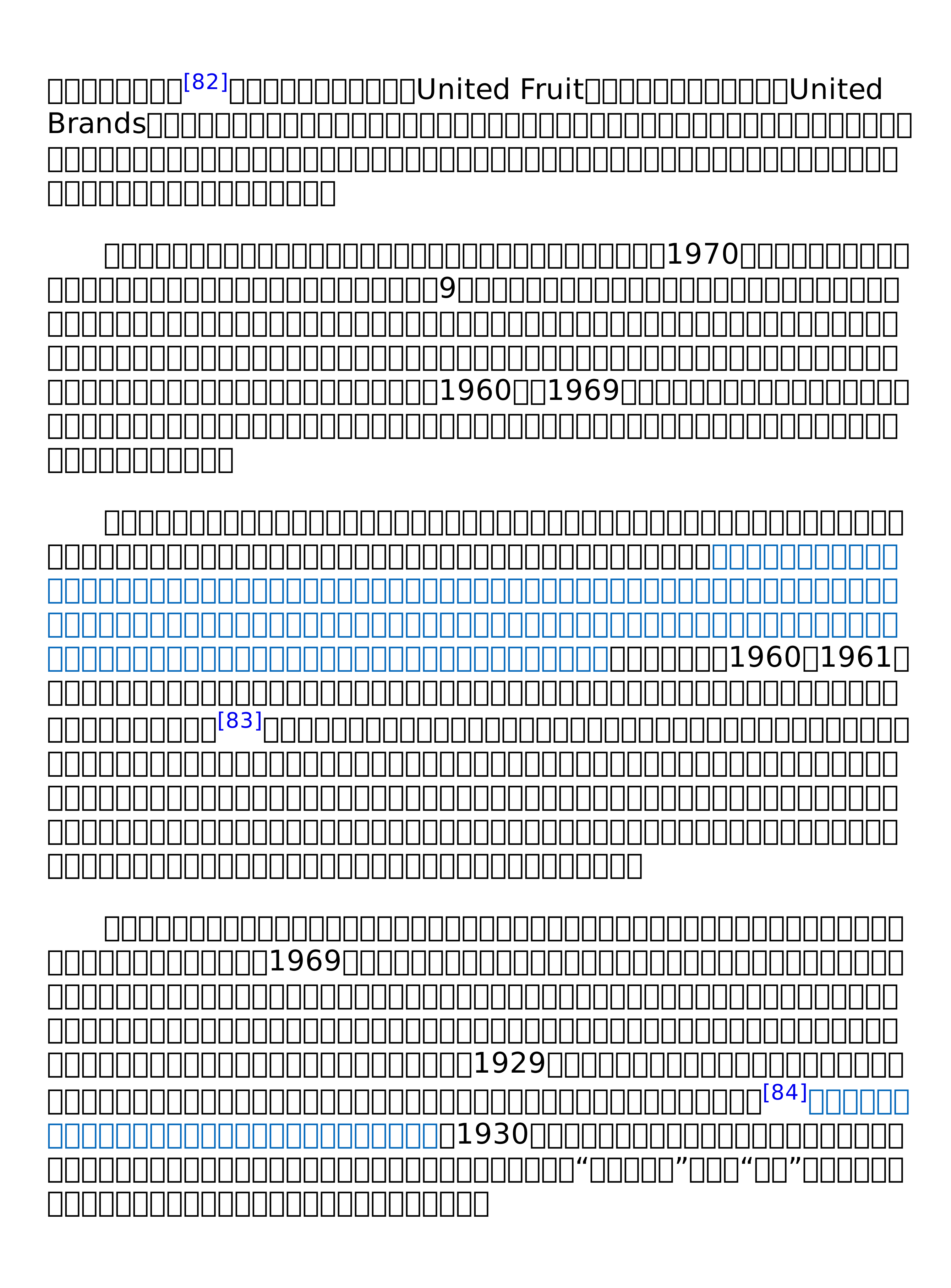
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[illegible]1962[illegible]5%[illegible][77][illegible]1955[illegible]1960[illegible]96[illegible][78][illegible]·[illegible]Juan Valdés[illegible][79]

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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Jorge Eliécer Gaitán[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]（Emiliano Zapata）[illegible]·[illegible]（Pancho Villa）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]（Marquetalia）[illegible][88]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]（Río Magdalena）[illegible]88[illegible]70[illegible]71[illegible]（Valle de Tenza）[illegible]78[illegible][89][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][90]

[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible][91][illegible][92]

20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Abraham Lincoln[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][93]

19[illegible]Morgan[illegible]Garrison[illegible]·[illegible]William Walker[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

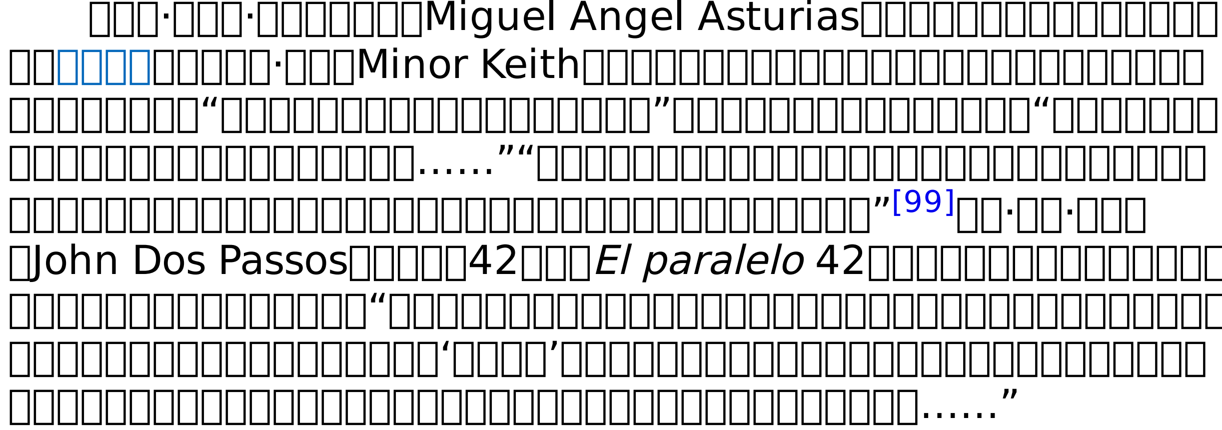
[illegible]1912[illegible]·H.[illegible]William H.Taft[illegible]“[illegible]”[94][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Teddy Roosevelt[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][95][illegible]

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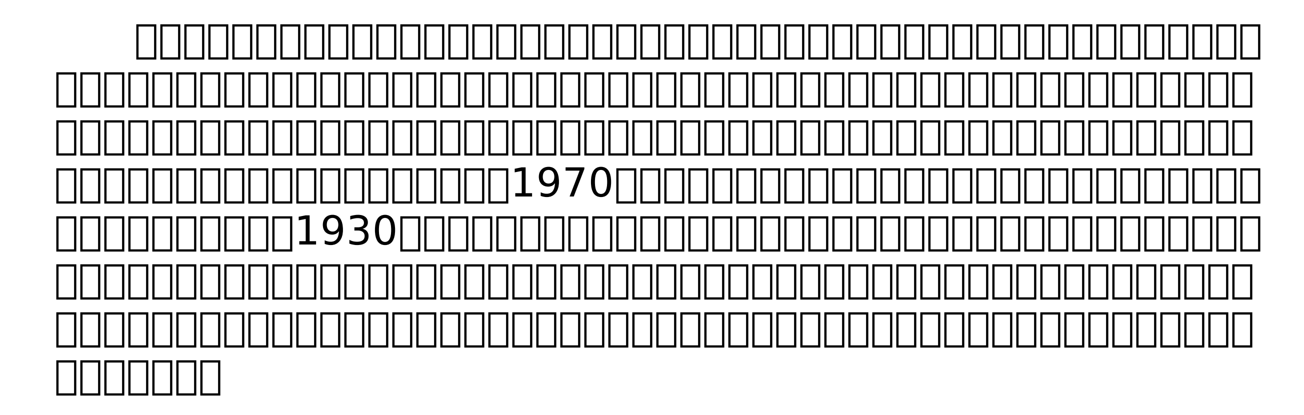
20[illegible]·[illegible]William James[illegible]“[illegible]……”[illegible]1922[illegible][97]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1928 …… [98]

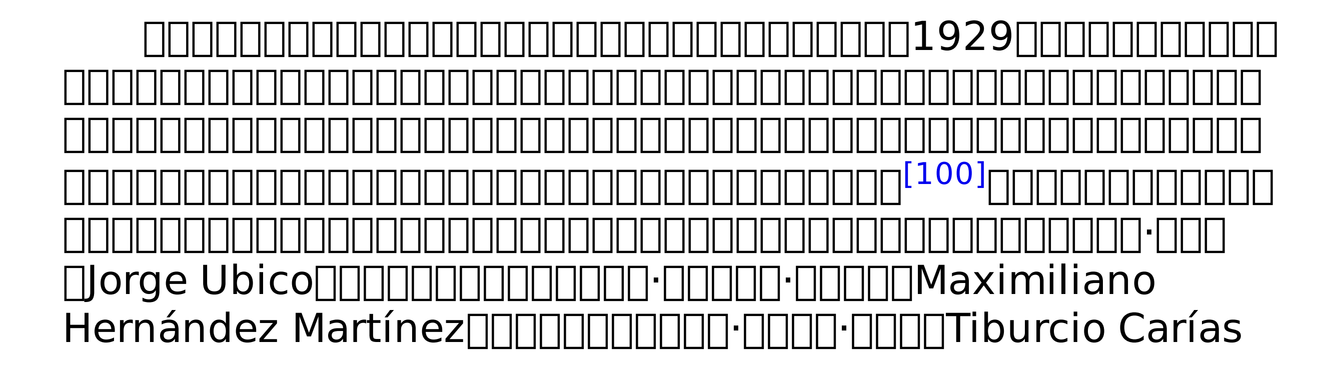


Miguel Ángel Asturias Minor Keith …… [99] John Dos Passos 42 *El paralelo* 42 ……



1970 1930

1930



1929 [100] Jorge Ubico Maximiliano Hernández Martínez Tiburcio Carías

Andino[illegible]·[illegible]Anastasio Somoza[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Augusto César Sandino[illegible][101][illegible][102][illegible]

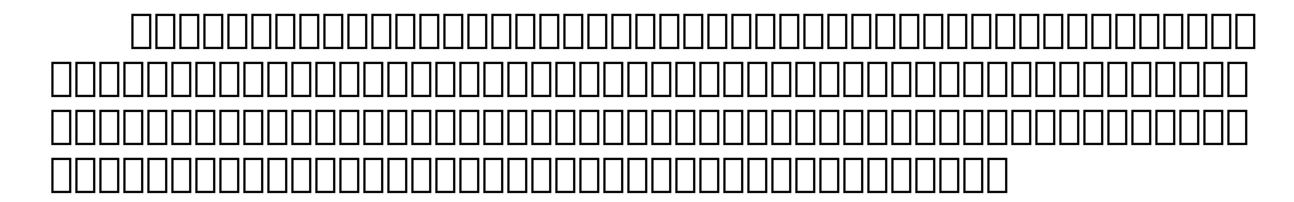
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[illegible]Las Segovias[illegible][104]1932[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Managua[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Bliss Lane[illegible]

[illegible]1932[illegible]Izalco[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[105][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1944[illegible]

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1944[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Juan José Arévalo[illegible]1951[illegible]·[illegible]Jacobo Arbenz[illegible]1952[illegible]6[illegible]8%[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][106][illegible]Fort Leavenworth[illegible]·[illegible]Castillo Armas[illegible]F-47N[illegible]“[illegible]”[107]1961[illegible]7[illegible]27[illegible]1954[illegible]·[illegible]Allen Dulles[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Walter Bedell Smith[illegible]·[illegible]Foster Dulles[illegible]

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San Bartolomé [108]

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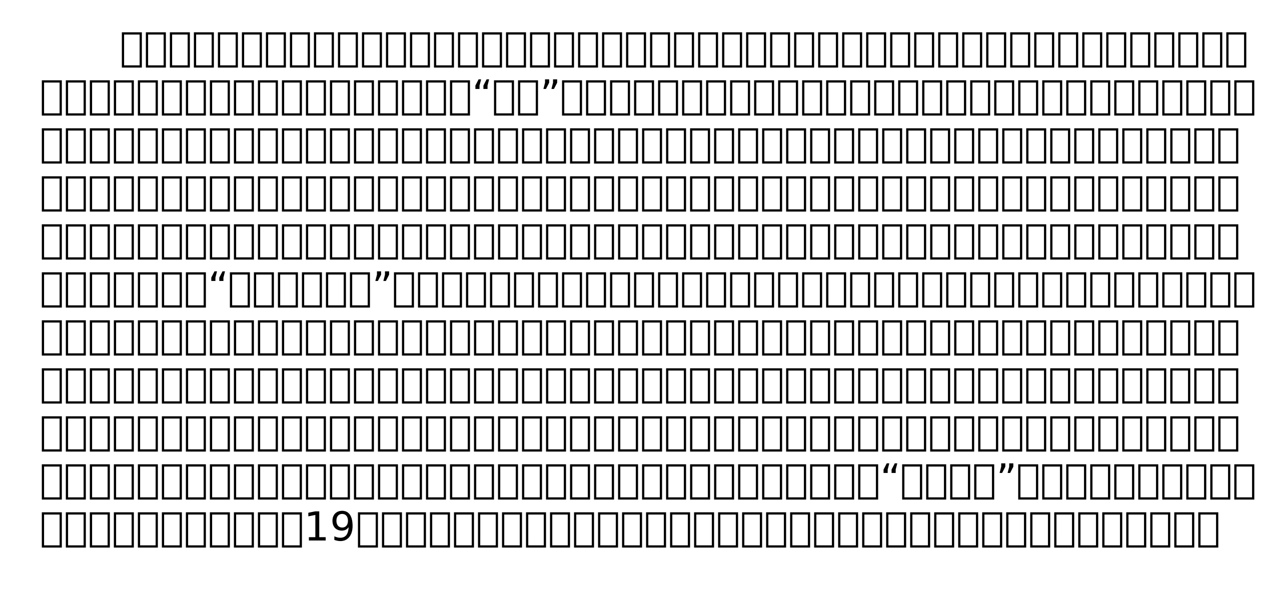
· Blase Bonpane 1968 *Washington Post*

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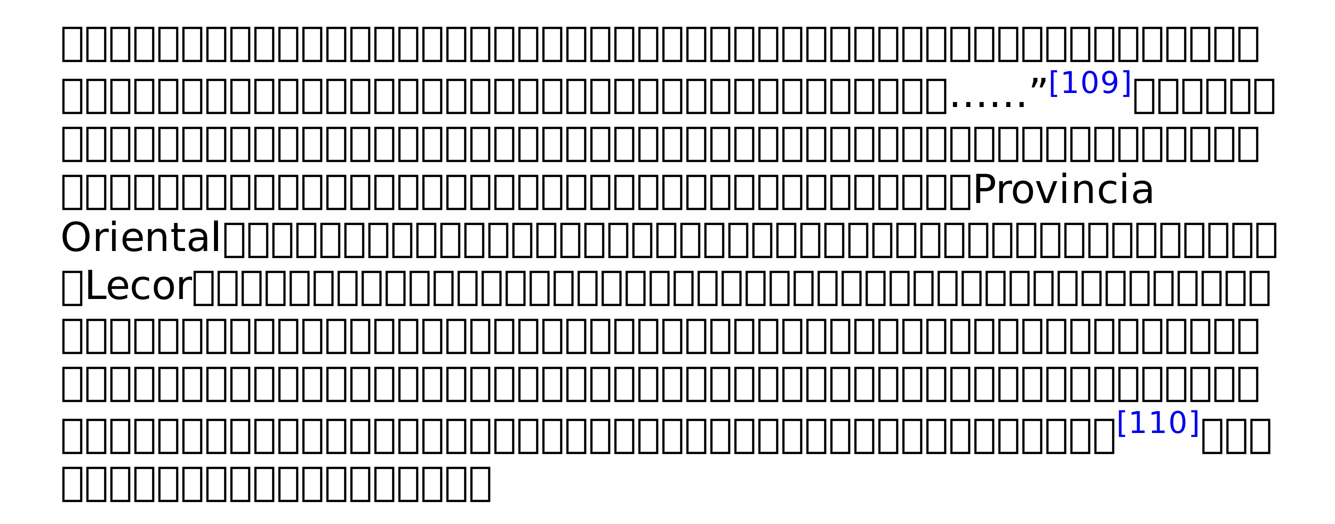
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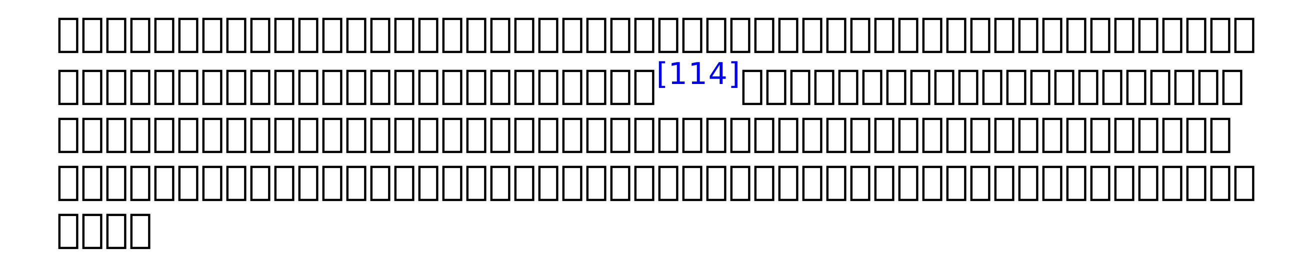
[illegible]1811[illegible]1815[illegible]Paysandú[illegible]Purificación[illegible]“[illegible]



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[illegible][114][illegible]

[illegible][115][illegible][116][illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][117]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Porfirio Díaz[illegible]Dolores[illegible]·[illegible]1910[illegible][118][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Valle Nacional[illegible]Chiapas[illegible]Tabasco[illegible]Oaxaca[illegible]Morelos[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Kenneth Turner[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]

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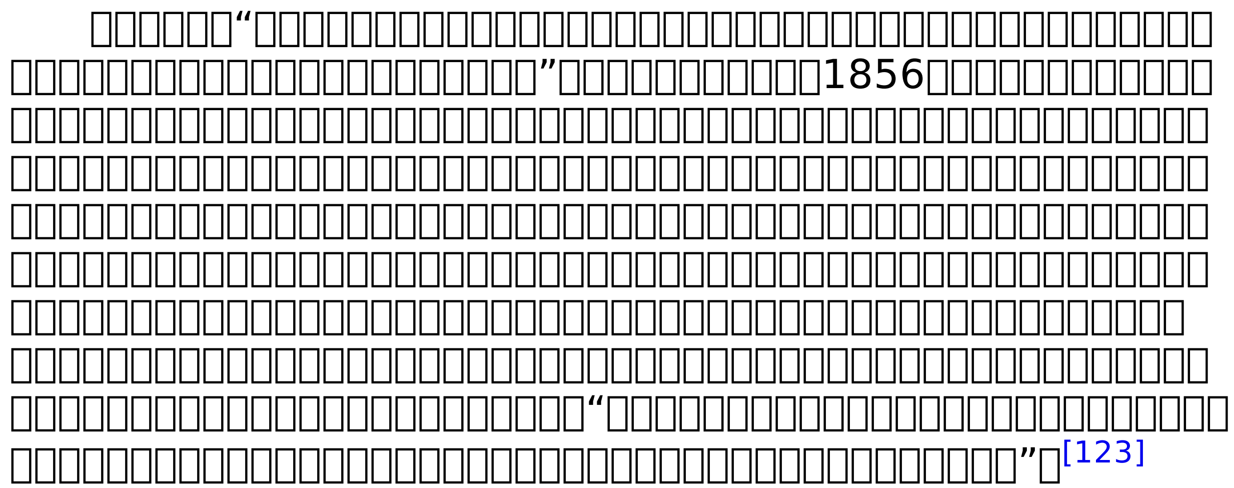
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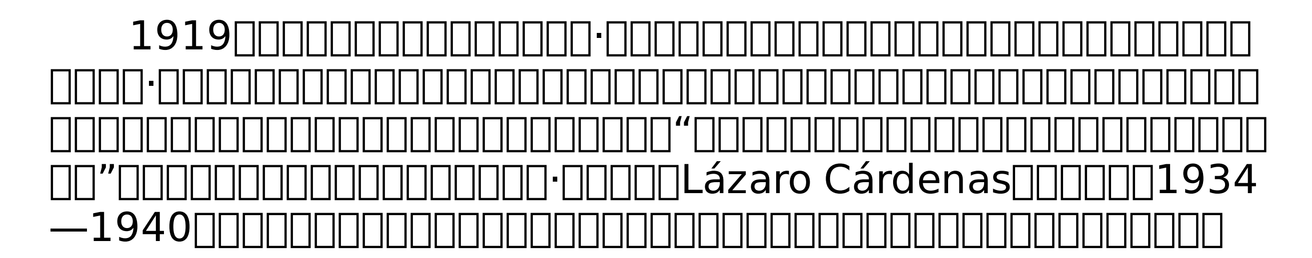
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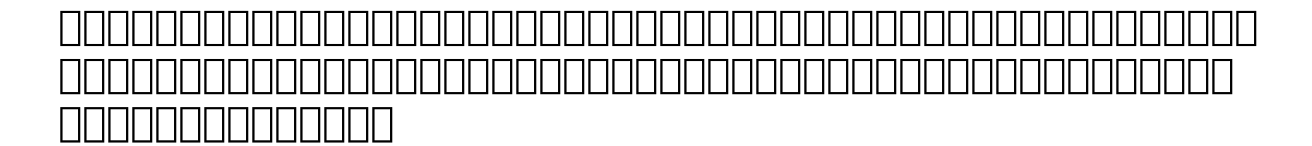
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[illegible]“[illegible]Huitzilopochtli[illegible]”[illegible][124][illegible]·[illegible]Edmundo Flores[illegible]“[illegible]60[illegible]”[125][illegible][126][illegible]Tlatelolco[illegible]·[illegible]Alonso Aguilar[illegible][127][illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][128][illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Carlos Fuentes[illegible]·[illegible][129][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1.5[illegible]5[illegible][130][illegible]

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1964[illegible]·[illegible]1966[illegible]1967[illegible]

[illegible]1964[illegible]1960[illegible]

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1931[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[136][illegible][137][illegible]

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[illegible]1952[illegible]60[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1969[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]1950[illegible]1960[illegible][141]

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[1][illegible]·[illegible]Fernando Ortiz[illegible]Contrapunteo cubano del tabaco y el azúcar[illegible]1963[illegible]

[2][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Caio Prado Júnior[illegible]Historia económica del Brasil[illegible]1960[illegible]

[3][illegible]·[illegible]Economía de la sociedad colonial[illegible]1949[illegible]

[4][illegible]·[illegible]Formación económica del Brasil[illegible]—[illegible]1959[illegible]

[5]··Josué de Castro Geografía da fome 1963

[6]··Josué de Castro Geografía da fome 1963

[7]··Josué de Castro Geografía da fome 1963
· Henry Koster “ ”

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[12]··

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[14]· Karl Marx “Discurso sobre el libre cambio” Miseria de la filosofía

[15]·T. Vincent T.Harlow A History of Barbados 1926

[16]· Tadeusz Lepkowski Haití 1 1968

[17]· Tadeusz Lepkowski Haití 1 1968

[18]· Alejo Carpentier El reino de este mundo 1966

[19]·· Manuel Moreno Fraginals El ingenio 1964

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19
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18 ·· José Pedro Barrán · Benjamín

Nahum[illegible]1851—1885[illegible]Historia rural del Uruguay moderno [illegible]1851-1885[illegible]1967[illegible]

[21][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Manuel Moreno Fraginals[illegible]río Sagua[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[22][illegible]·[illegible]La economía latinoamericana desde la Conquista ibérica basta la Revolución Cubana[illegible]1969[illegible]1969[illegible]

[23][illegible]·[illegible]Pieter Bruegel[illegible]the Elder[illegible]1525[illegible]—1569[illegible]—[illegible]

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[28][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Enrique Ruiz García[illegible]América Latina:anatomía de una revolución[illegible]1966[illegible]

[29][illegible]·H.[illegible]Leland H.Jenks[illegible]Nuestra colonia de Cuba[illegible]1960[illegible]

[30][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]estado libre asociado[illegible]1898[illegible]

[31][illegible]·[illegible]Fidel Castro[illegible]“La Revolución cubana”[illegible]1959[illegible]

[32].A.□□□·□□□□□A.Núñez Jiménez□□□□□□□□□Geografía de Cuba□□□□□□1959□□

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[34]□□□·□□□□Dudley Seers□□□□□□·□□□□Andrés Bianchi□□□□□·□□□Richard Jolly□□□□□·□□□□Max Nolff□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Cuba,the Economic and Social Revolution□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1964□□

[35]K.S.□□□□K.S.Karol□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Les guérrilleros au pouvoir.L’itinéraire politique de la révolution cubaine□□□□□1970□□

[36]□□□□1961—1973□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[39]□□□□□·□□□Ellsworth Bunker□□□□□□□□□□National Sugar Refining Co.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□Lyndon Johnson□□□·□□□□□Joaquín Balaguer□□·□□□Juan Bosch□□□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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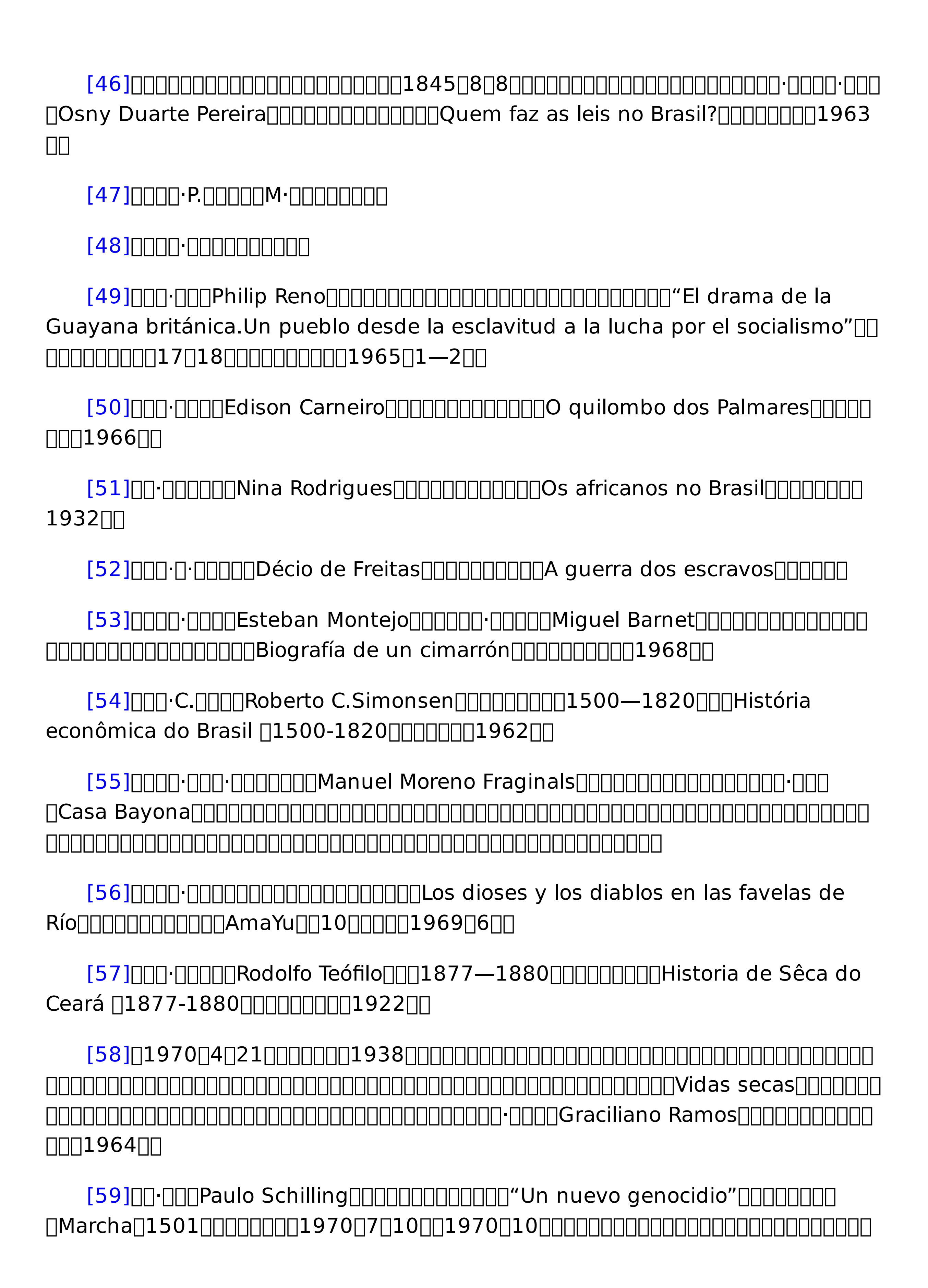
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[43]□□□□·P.□□□□□Daniel P.Mannix□□M.□□□M.Cowley□□□□□□□□□ □Historia de la trata de negros□□□□□□1962□□

[44]□□□·□□□□Eric Williams□□□□□□□□□□□□□Capitalism and Slavery□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1944□□

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[49]□□□·□□□Philip Reno□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“El drama de la Guayana británica.Un pueblo desde la esclavitud a la lucha por el socialismo”□□□□□□□□□17□18□□□□□□□□1965□1—2□□

[50]□□□·□□□□Edison Carneiro□□□□□□□□□□O quilombo dos Palmares□□□□□□□□1966□□

[51]□□·□□□□□Nina Rodrigues□□□□□□□□□Os africanos no Brasil□□□□□□□1932□□

[52]□□□·□·□□□□Décio de Freitas□□□□□□□□A guerra dos escravos□□□□□

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[54]□□□·C.□□□□Roberto C.Simonsen□□□□□□□□1500—1820□□□História econômica do Brasil □1500-1820□□□□□□1962□□

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[59]□□·□□□Paulo Schilling□□□□□□□□□□“Un nuevo genocidio”□□□□□□□□Marcha□1501□□□□□□1970□7□10□□1970□10□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[61]□□□·□□□□Aurélio Pinheiro□□□□□□□□□A margem do Amazonas□□□□□
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del capitalismo contemporáneo en Venezuela□□□□□□1968□□

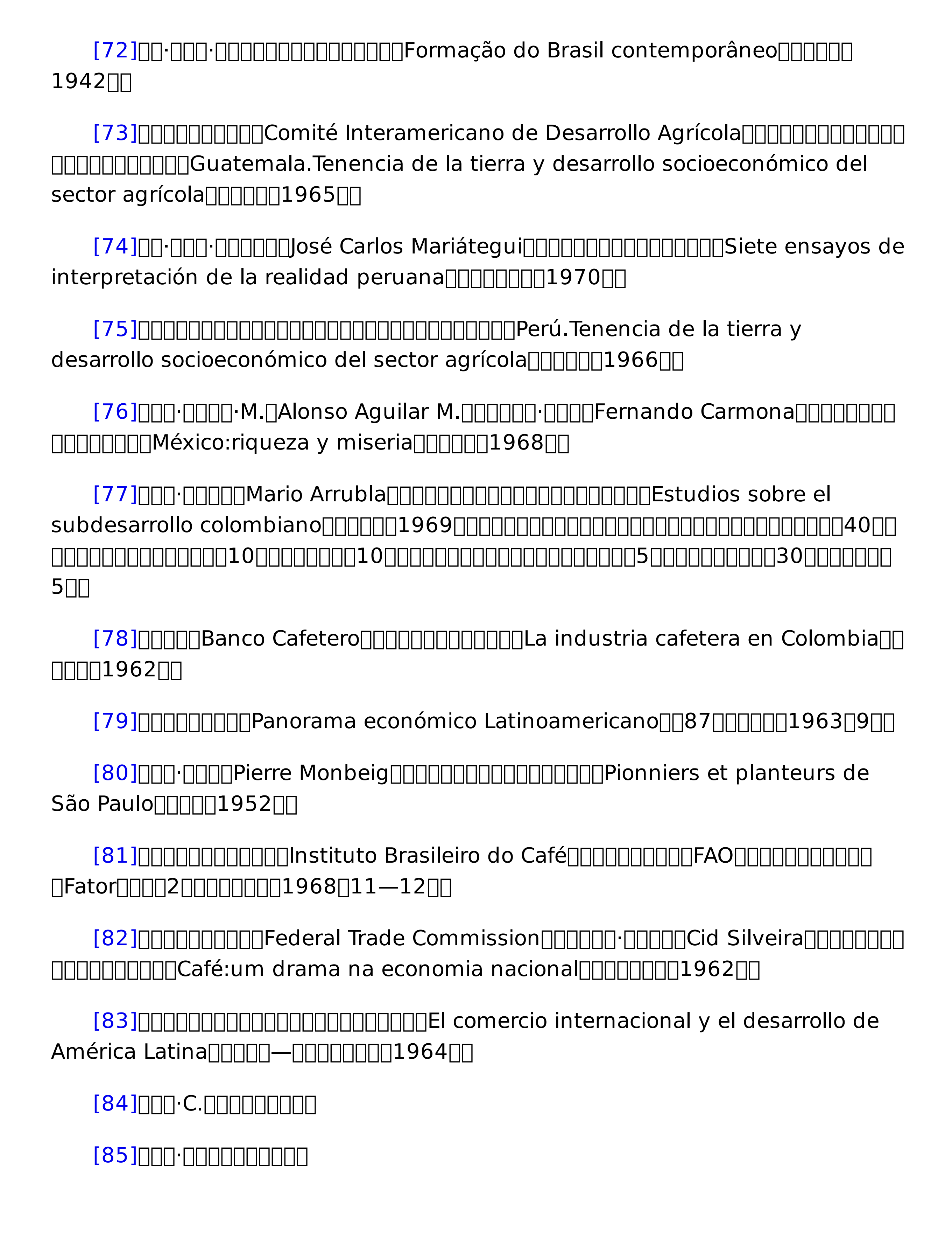
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Venezuela agraria”□□□□□□□□□1969□□

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[74]□□·□□□·□□□□□□José Carlos Mariátegui□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Siete ensayos de interpretación de la realidad peruana□□□□□□□□1970□□

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[78]□□□□□Banco Cafetero□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□La industria cafetera en Colombia□□□□□□1962□□

[79]□□□□□□□□□□Panorama económico Latinoamericano□□87□□□□□□1963□9□□

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[83]□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□El comercio internacional y el desarrollo de América Latina□□□□□—□□□□□□□□1964□□

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[87]□□□·□□□·□□□Germán Guzmán Campos□□□□□·□□□·□□□Orlando Fals Borda□□□□□□·□□□□·□□□Eduardo Umaña Luna□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□La violencia en Colombia.Estudio de un proceso social□□□□□1963—1964□□

[88]□□□·□□□Germán Guzmán□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□La violencia en Colombia□parte descriptiva□□□□□□1968□□

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[90]□□□·□□□Germán Rama□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Selecciones del Reader’s Digest□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Educación y movilidad social en Colombia□□□□□□□□□Eco□□□□116□□□□□□1969□12□□

[91]□□□□□·□□□—□□□□Edelberto Torres-Rivas□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Procesos y estructuras de una sociedad dependiente □Centroamérica□□□□□□□□□□□1959□□

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[93]□□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□3□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Los pueblos trasplantados.Civilización y desarrollo□□□□□□□□□1970□□

[94]□□□□□·□□□□Gregorio Selser□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Diplomacia,garrote y dólares en América Latina□□□□□□□□□1962□□

[95]□□□·□□□□Claude Julien□□□□□□□□□L’Empire Americain□□□□□1968□□

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[97]□□·□□□□William Krehm□□□□□□□□□□□□□Democracia y tiranías en el Caribe□□□□□□□□□1959□□

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[104]□□□·□□□□Carleton Beals□□□□□□□□□□□América ante América□□□□□□□□□1940□□

[105]□□·□□□□William Krehm□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[109]J.P.□□□□J.P.Robertson□□G.P.□□□□G.P.Robertson□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□La Argentina en la época de la Revolución.Cartas sobre el Paraguay□□□□□□□□□1920□□

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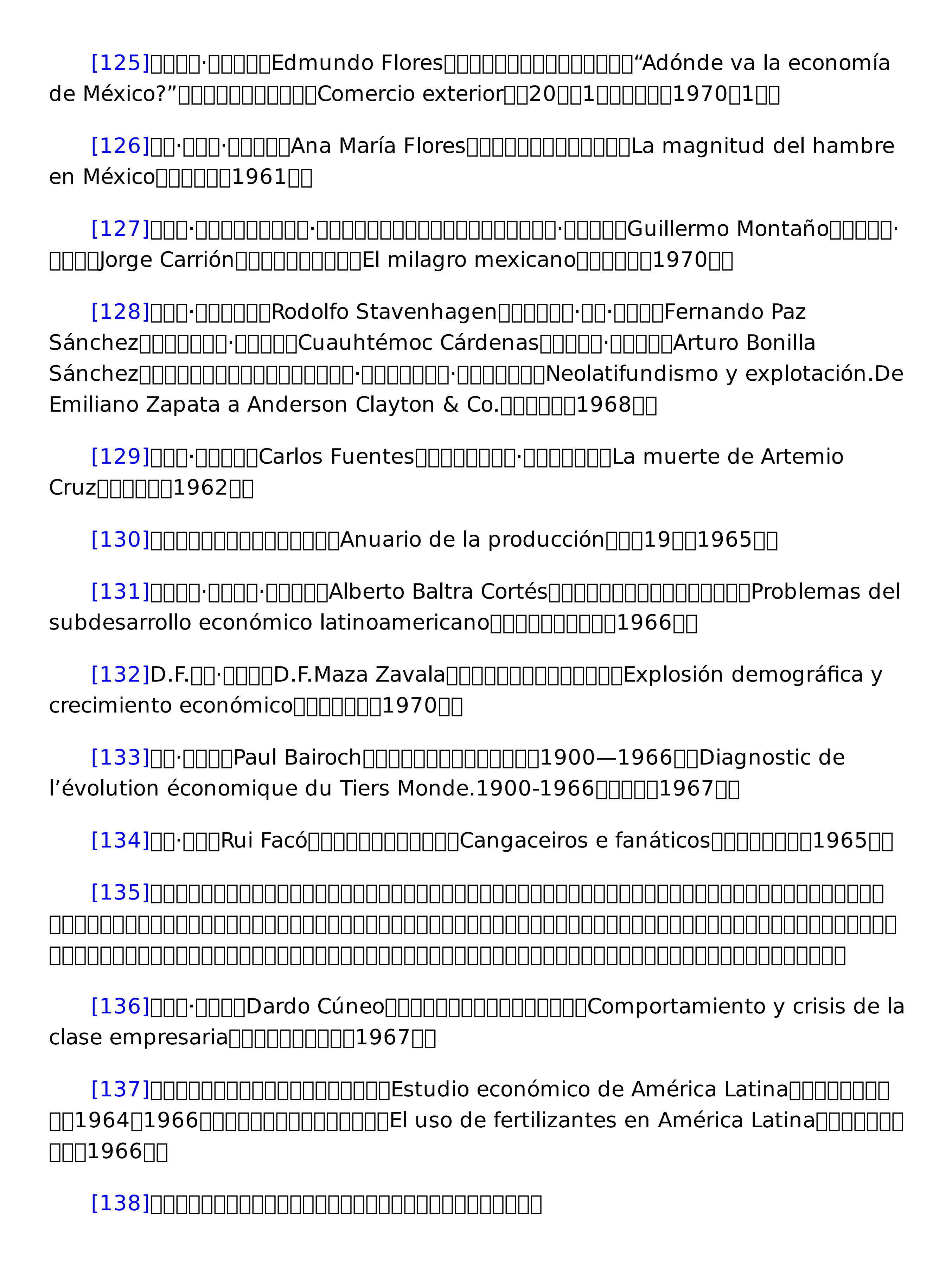
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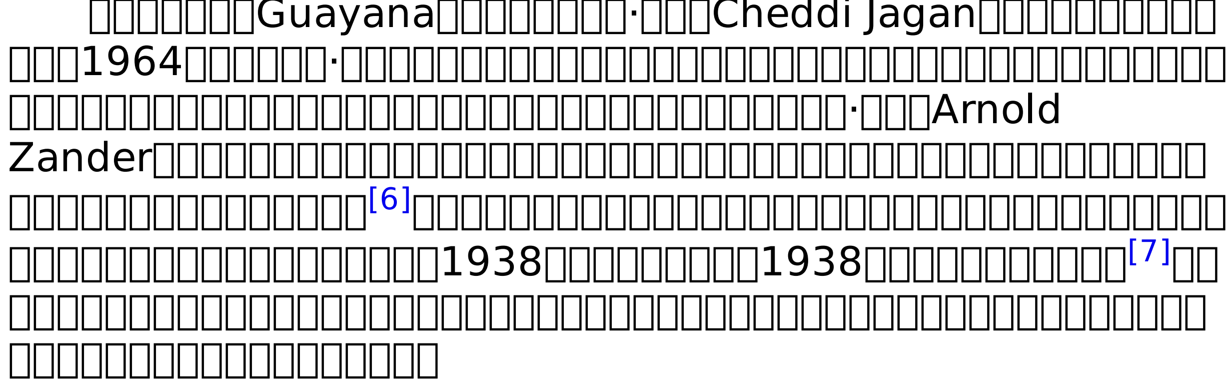
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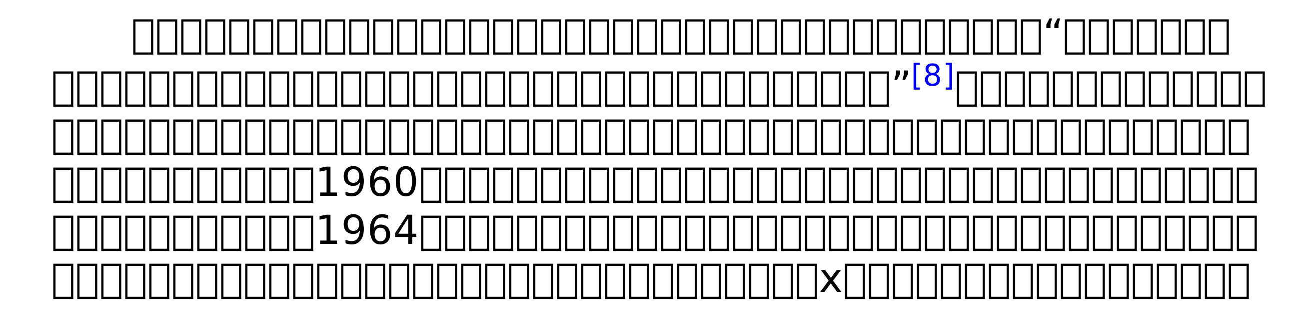
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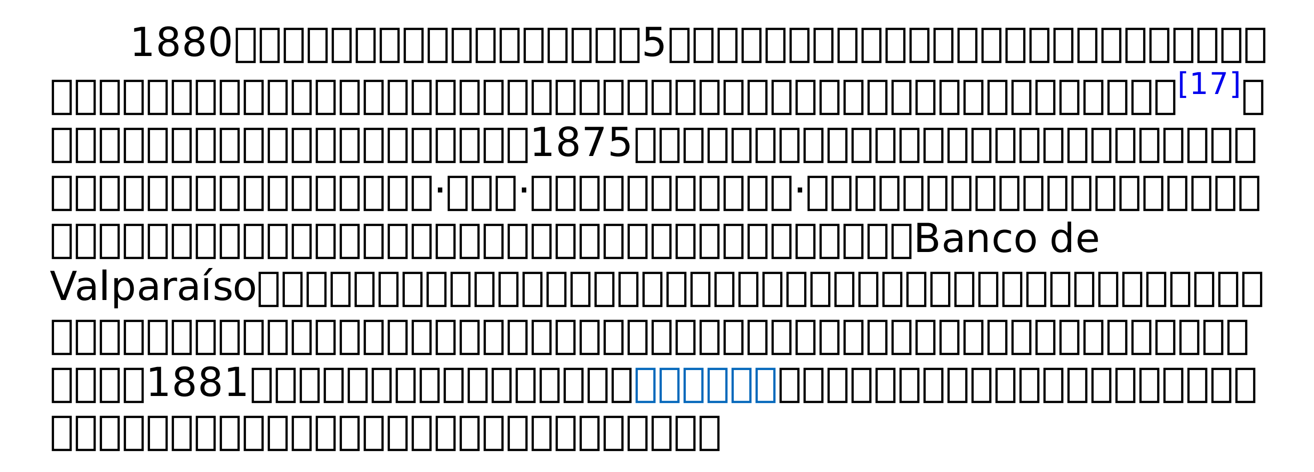
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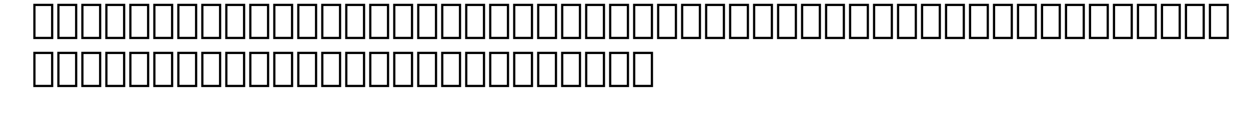


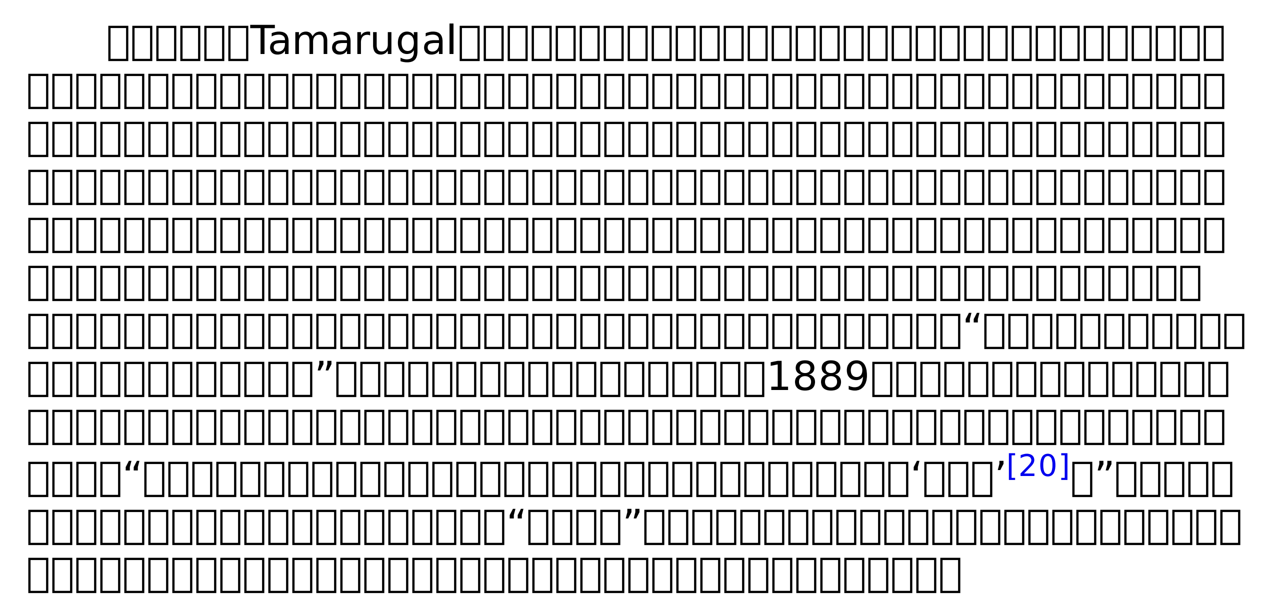
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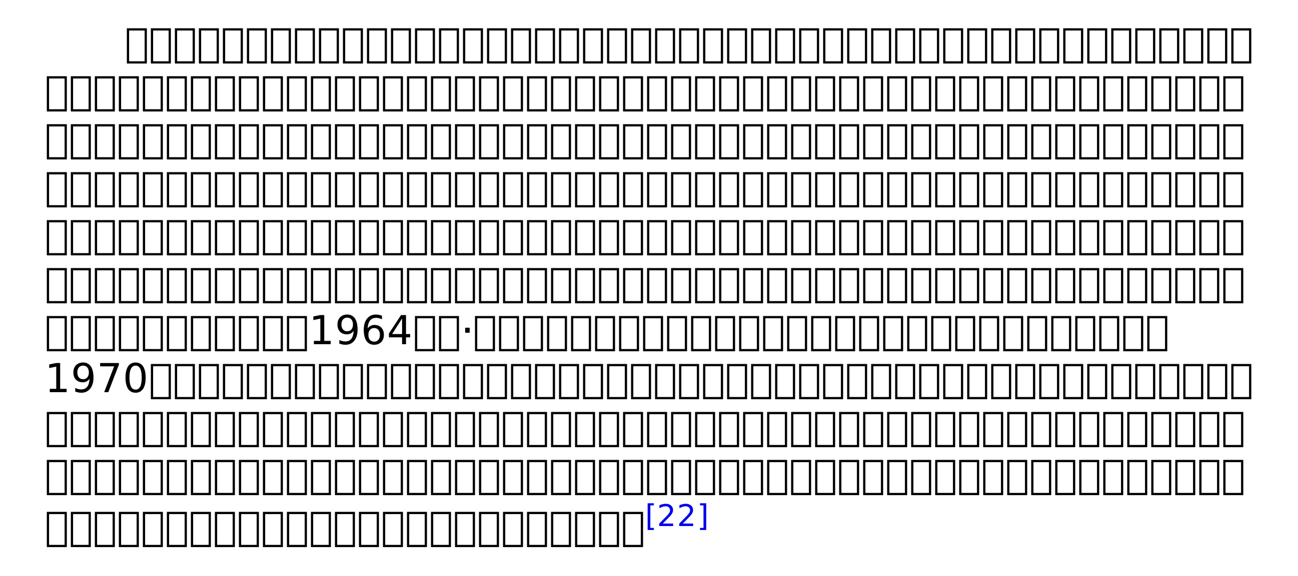
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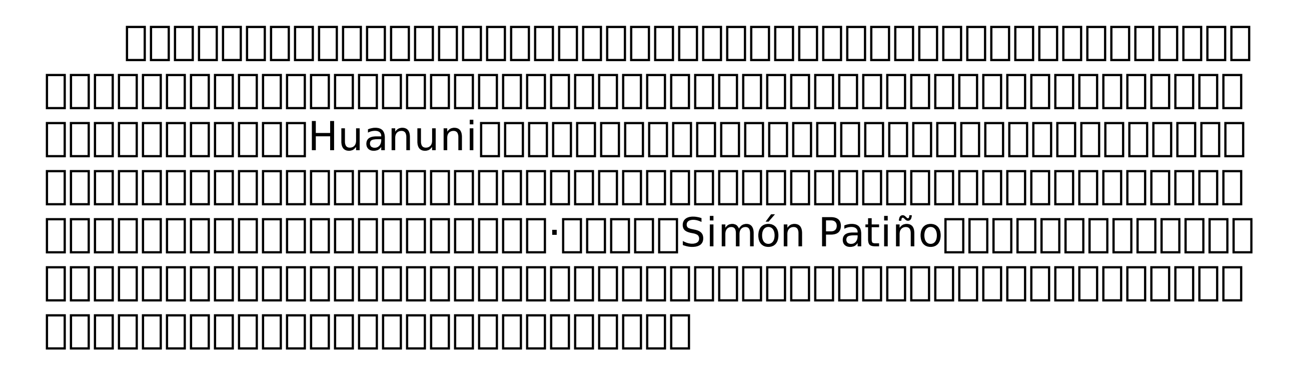
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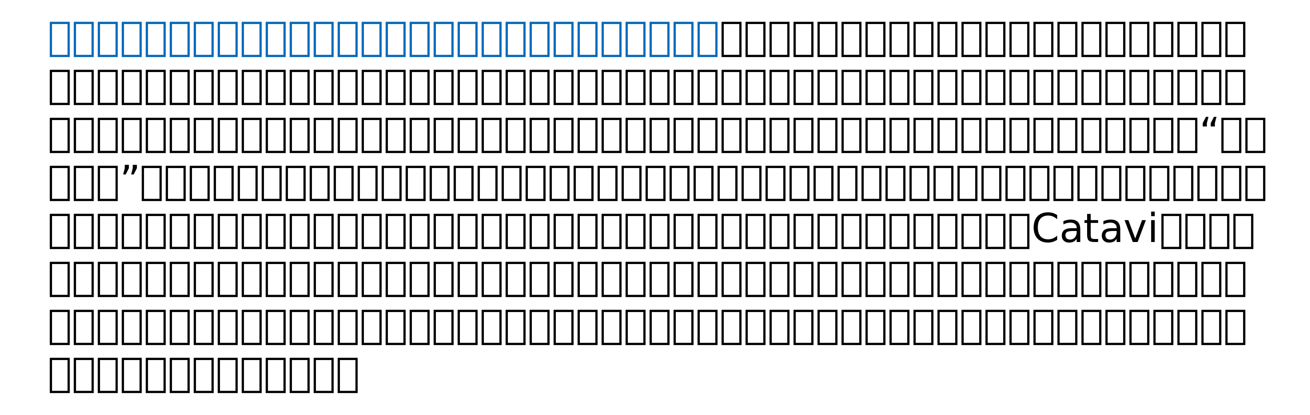
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Companhia Vale do Rio Doce

49%

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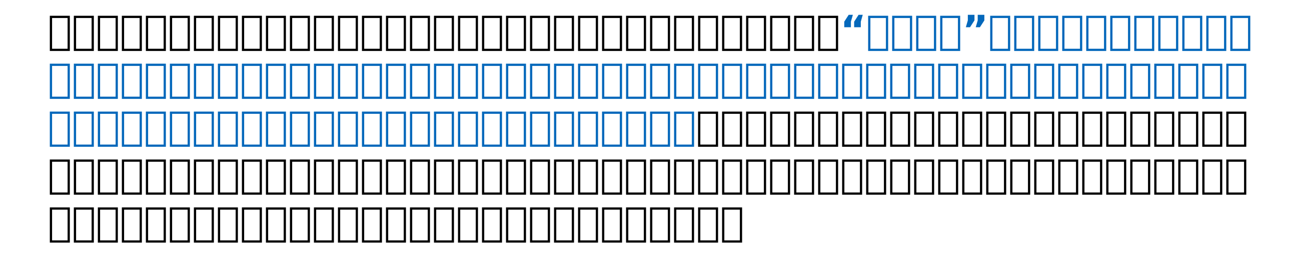
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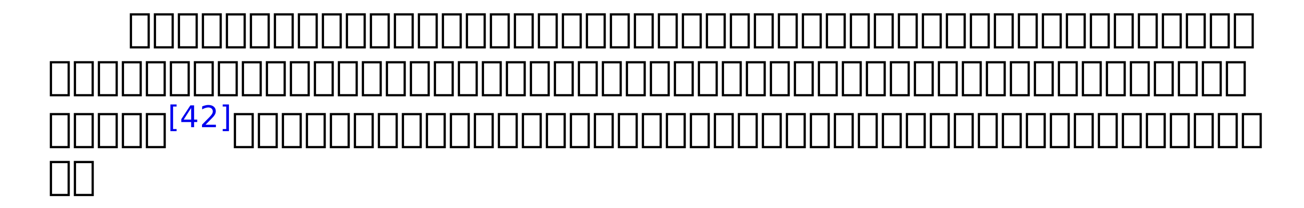
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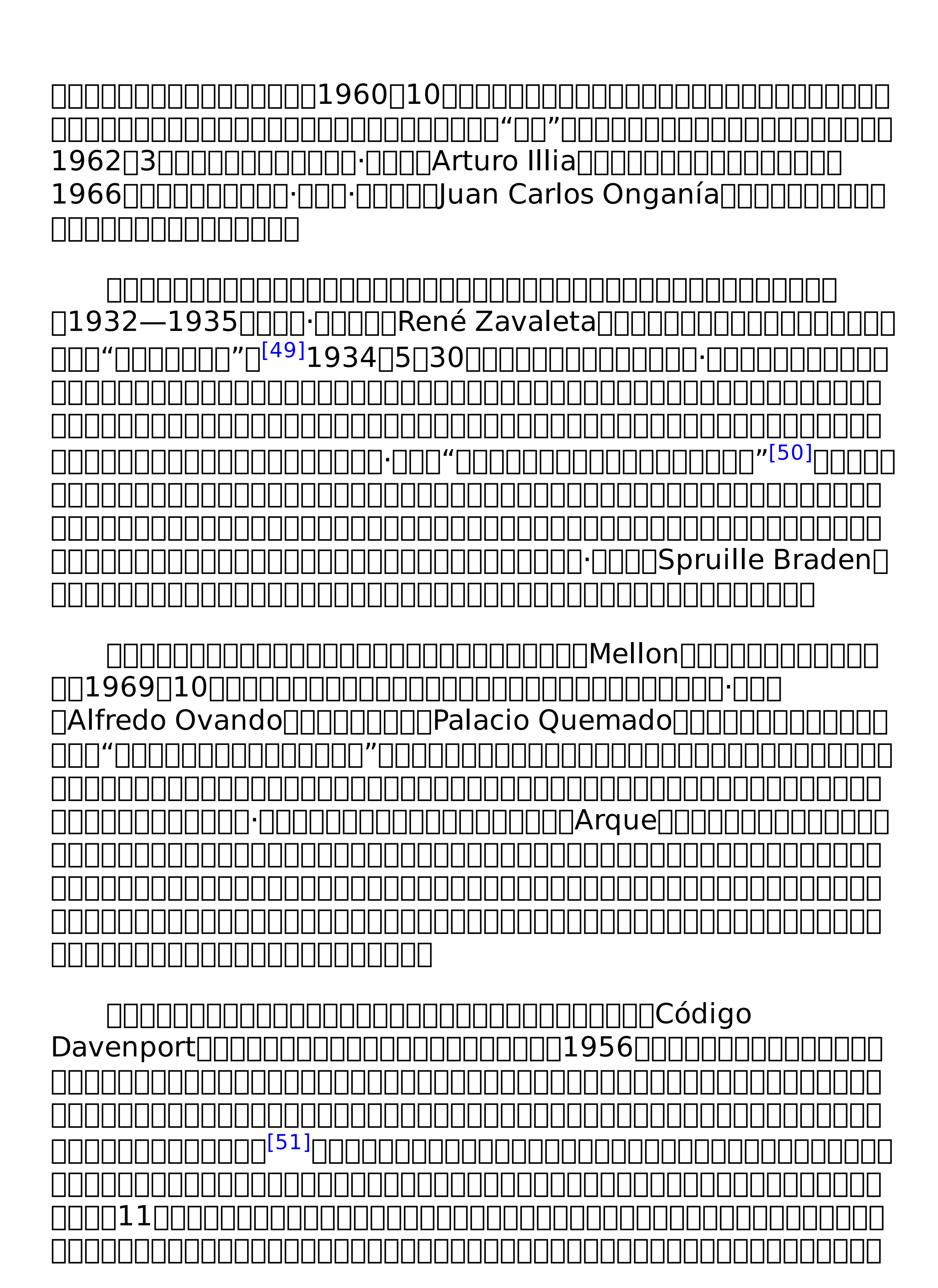
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· Arturo Frondizi

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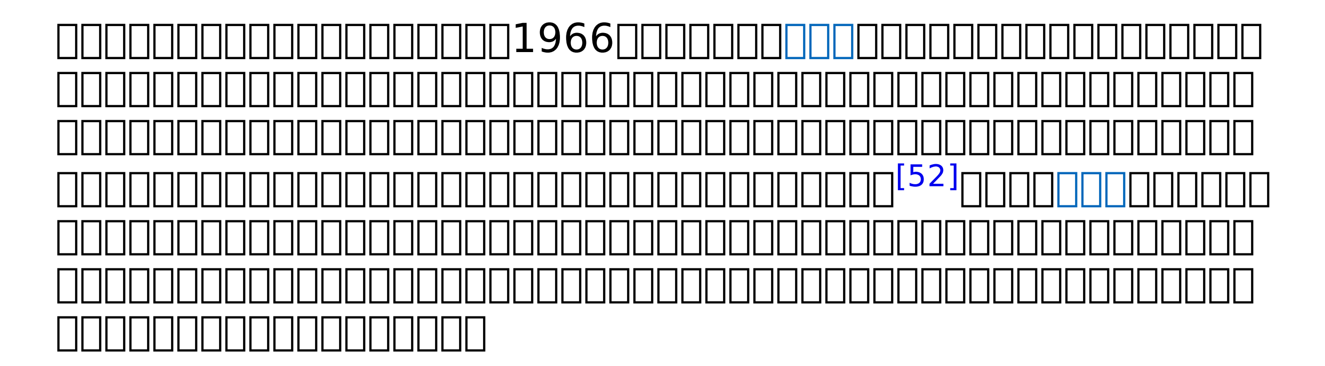


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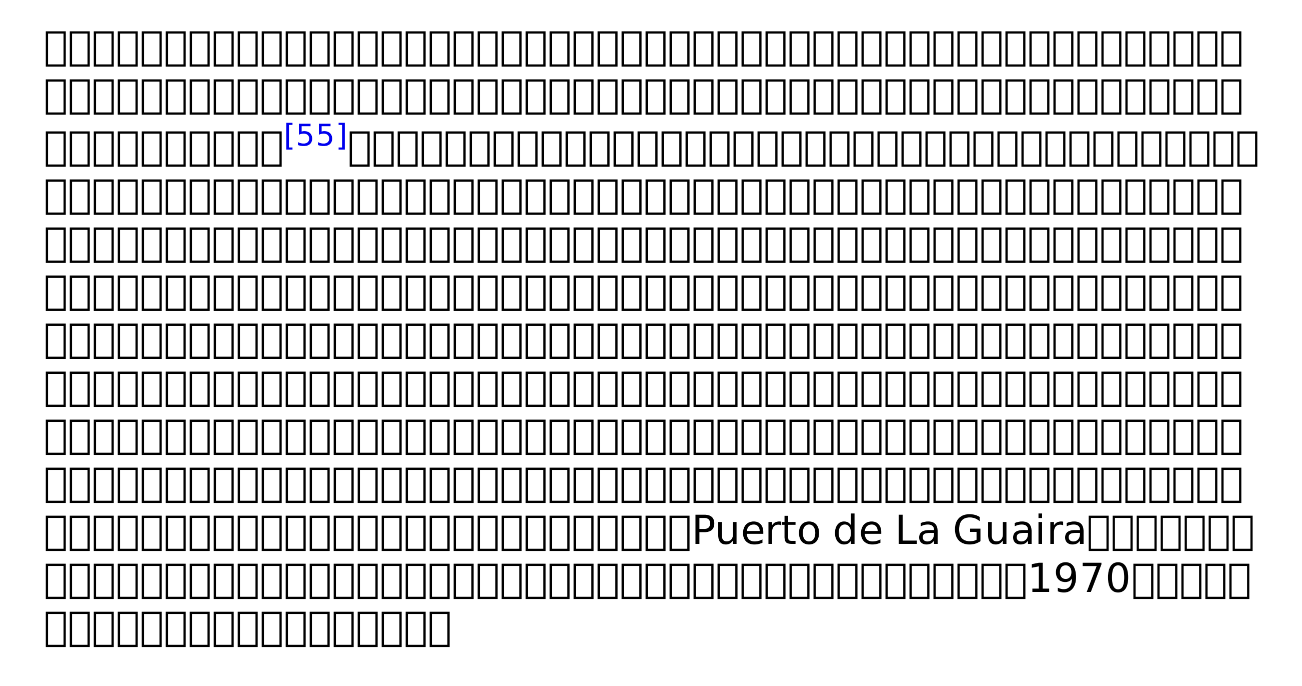


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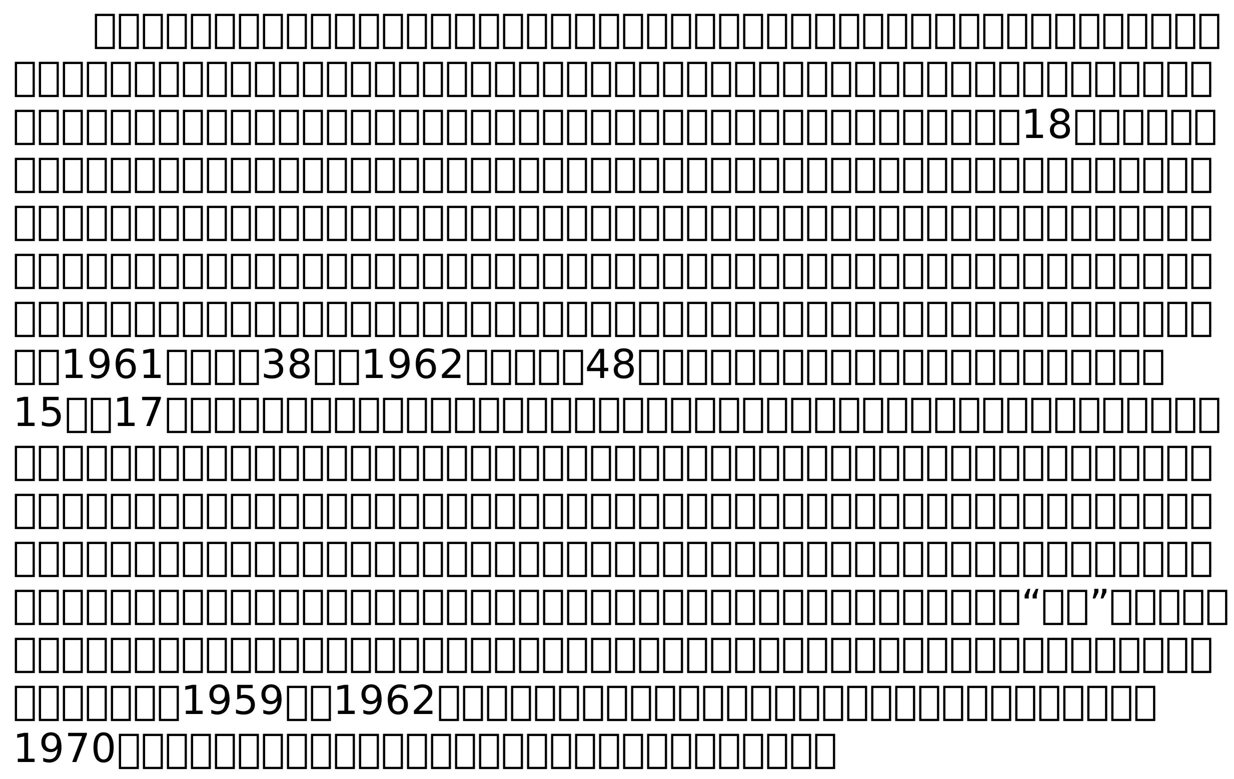
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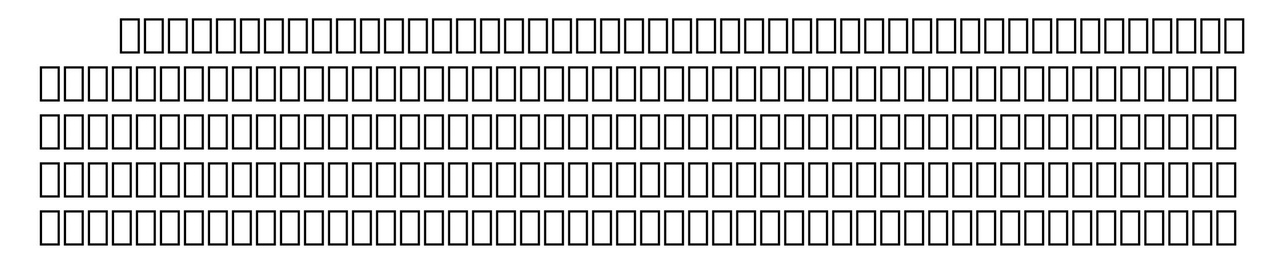
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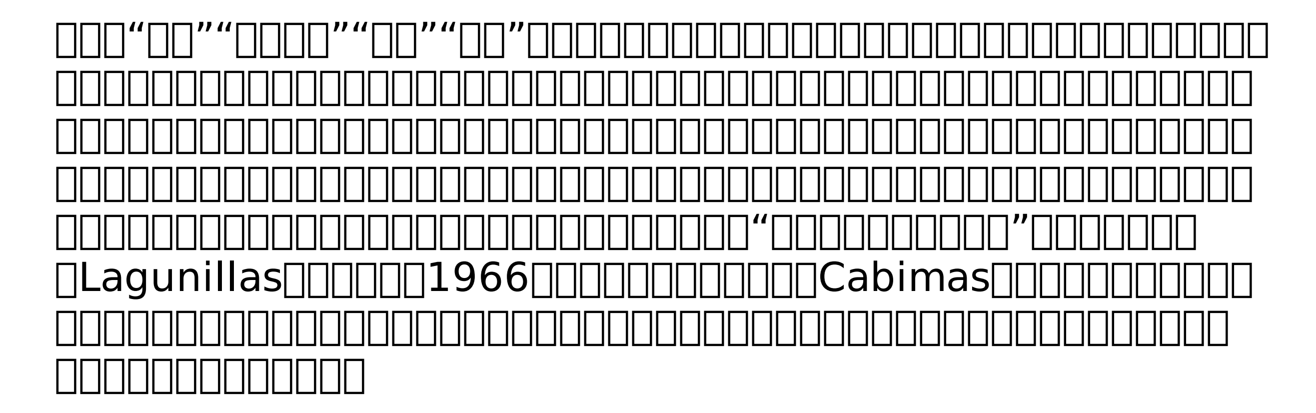


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[18][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1891[illegible]Balmaceda y la contrarrevolución de 1891[illegible]1969[illegible]

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[23][illegible]·[illegible]Mario Vera[illegible]·[illegible]Elmo Catalán[illegible]La encrucijada del cobre[illegible]1965[illegible]

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[26]“ ” · Saturnino Condori “20 ” Mina Siglo XX Catavi 1967 24 “ ” “ ”

[27] · ·

[28] · · · Salvador de la Plaza Perfiles de la economía venezolana 1964

[29] · · Osny Duarte Pereira Ferro e independência :um desafio à dignidade nacional 1967

[30] Immovable Mountains Fortune 1965 4

[31] · Mário Pedrosa A opção brasileira 1966

[32] · · Rainieri Mazzili 1964 4 2

[33] O Estado de São Paulo 1964 5 4

[34] · José Stacchini Mobilização de audácia 1965

[35] · Philip Siekman “When Executives Turned Revolutionaires” 1964 7

[36] · Harry Magdoff 1966 12 Selecciones de Reader’s Digest · Eugene Methvin “ ……”

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[38]□□□□□□□□□Organización de Países Exportadores de Petróleo□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□Francisco Mieres□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□El petróleo y la problemática estructural venezolana□□□□□□□1969□□

[39]□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Actas secretas del cártel petrolero□□□□□□□□□□□1961□□□□·□□□□Harvey O’Connor□□□□□□□□□El Imperio del petróleo□□□□□□1961□□

[40]□□·A.□□□Paul A.Baran□□□□·M.□□□□Paul M.Sweezy□□□□□□□□□□□El capital monopolista□□□□□□1970□□

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[42]□□□·□□□Michael Tanzer□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□The Political Economy of International Oil and the Underdeveloped Countries□□□□□□1969□□

[43]□□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□□La crisis mundial del petróleo□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1963□□□37□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□·□□□□□□Raúl Alameda Ospina□□□□□□□□□□□Esquina□□□□□□□□1968□1□□

[44]□□□·□□□·□□□□Jesús Silva Herzog□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Historia de la expropiación de las empresas petroleras□□□□□□1964□□

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[47].□□□□□□·□□·□□□□□Márcio Leite Cesarino□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1967□1□28□□

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[49]□□·□□□□·□□□□□René Zavaleta Mercado□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Bolivia.El desarrollo de la conciencia nacional□□□□□□□□1967□□

[50]□□·□□Long□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Standard Oil□□□Guarania□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1934□11□□

[51][illegible]·[illegible]Irving Florman[illegible]1950[illegible]12[illegible]28[illegible]·[illegible]Donald Dawson[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Harry Truman[illegible]NACLA Newsletter[illegible]1969[illegible]2[illegible]

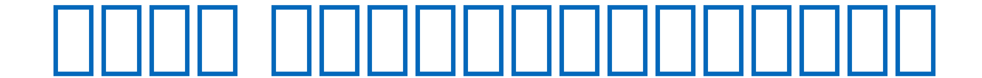
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[53][illegible]·N.[illegible]Richard N.Goodwin[illegible]“El conflicto con la IPC:Carta de Perú”[illegible]The New Yorker[illegible]1969[illegible]7[illegible]

[54][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Georgie Anne Geyer[illegible]“Seized U.S.Oil Firm Made Napalm”[illegible]New York Post[illegible]1969[illegible]4[illegible]7[illegible]

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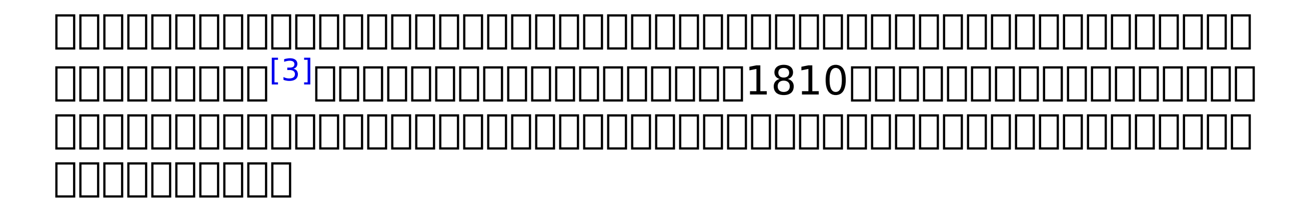
[56][illegible]1953[illegible]9[illegible]11[illegible]



1823·George Canning“……”1824“”[1]

19“1810”[2]

·Ralph Abercromby



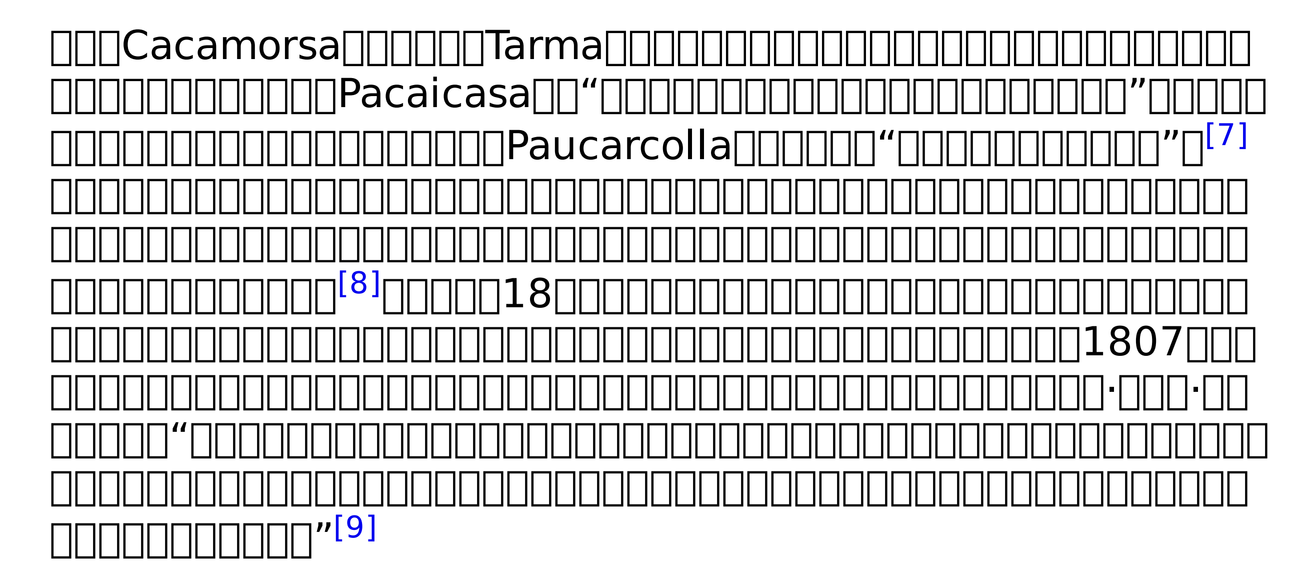
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[illegible]Yorkshire[illegible]Lancashire[illegible]los Cheviots[illegible]Gales[illegible]Worcester[illegible]Staffordshire[illegible]1778[illegible]19[illegible]

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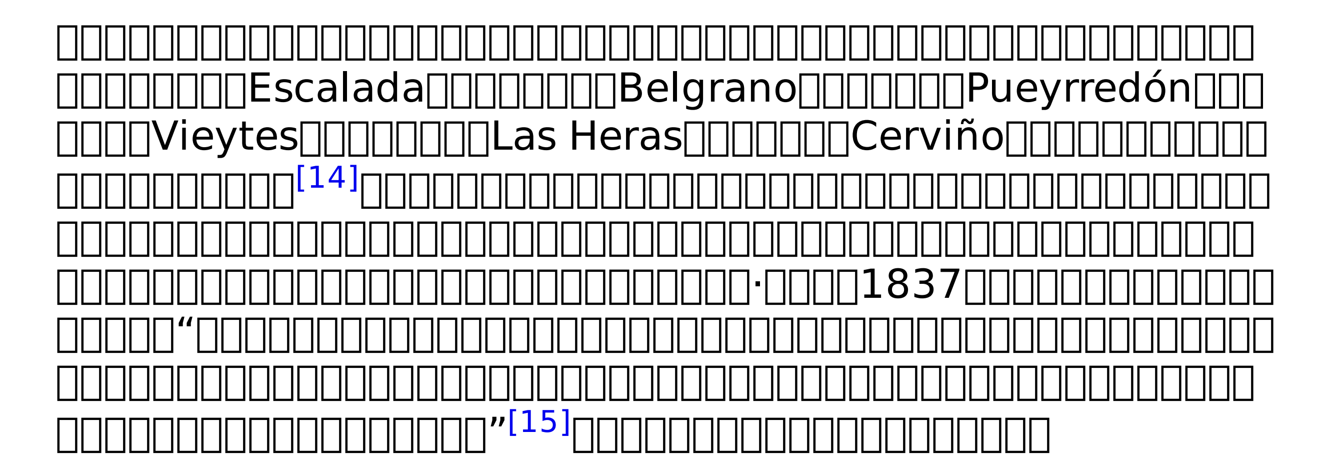


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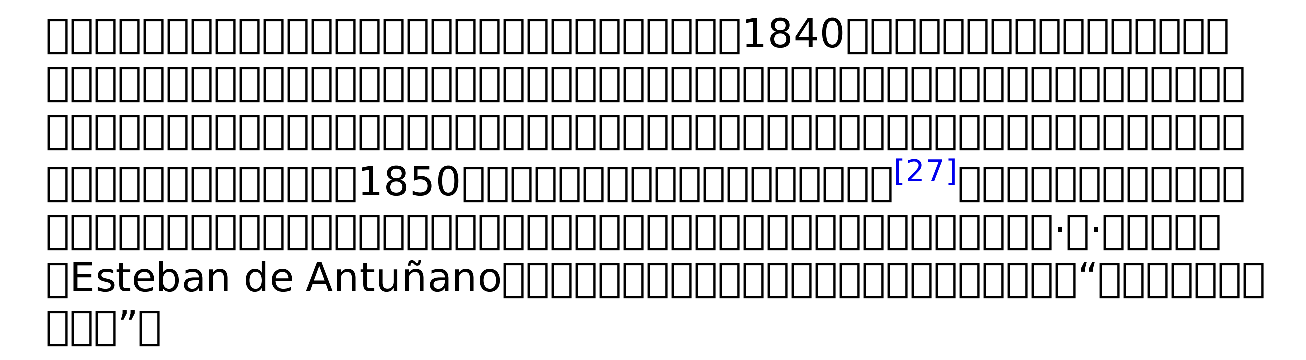
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[illegible]·[illegible]Vicente Guerrero[illegible]1829[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Lorenzo de Zavala[illegible]Parián[illegible]”[illegible][25][illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[26][illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Lucas Alamán[illegible]·[illegible]Banco de Avío[illegible]1830[illegible]1844[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]



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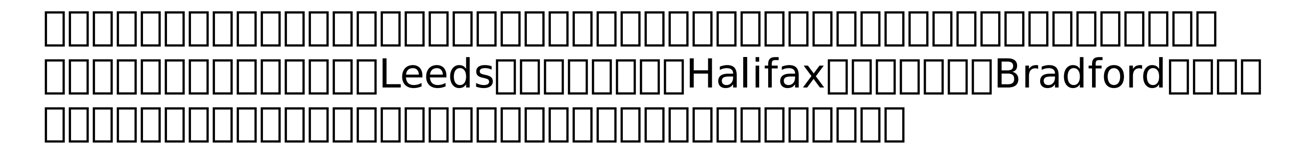
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[illegible]1810[illegible]1816[illegible]

1815 [31] [32] · · Felipe Varela “ ” 1870 [33] “ ” —— “ ” ——

· 1824 · · · Manuel Antonio Acevedo “ ” “ ”[34] 1830 · Pedro Ferré “ …… ”[35]

· · · Juan Manuel de Rosas 1835 1852 Batalla de Caseros [36]



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Domingo Faustino Sarmiento [41] [42] 1861 [43] Bartolomé Mitre 1862

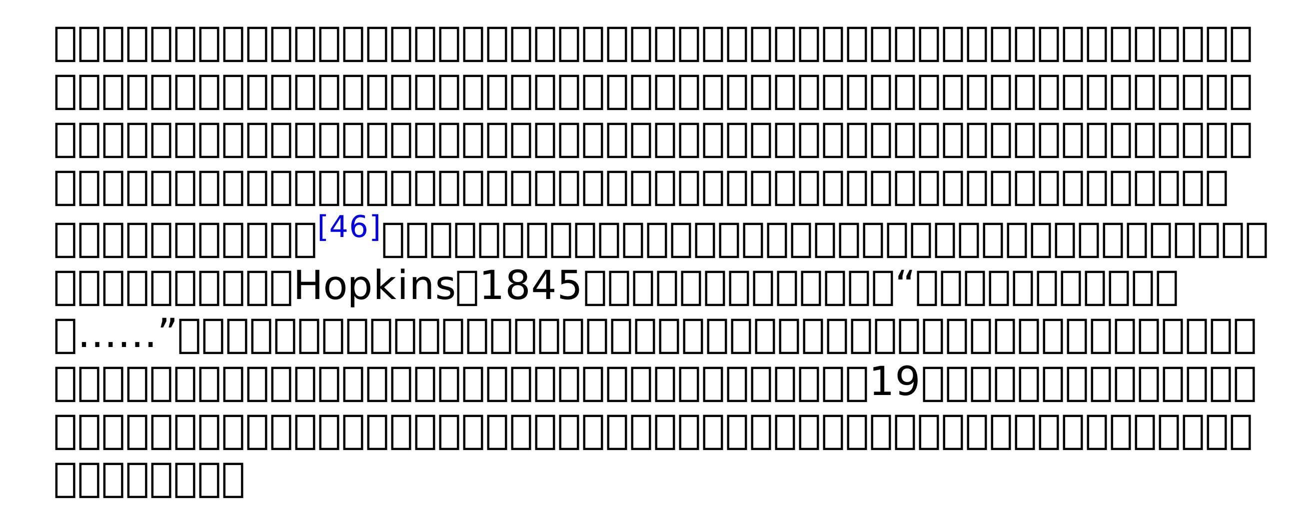
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[46] Hopkins 1845 “ ……” 19

· · Carlos Antonio López · Francisco Solano 1865 1850 Ibycui 98% [47]

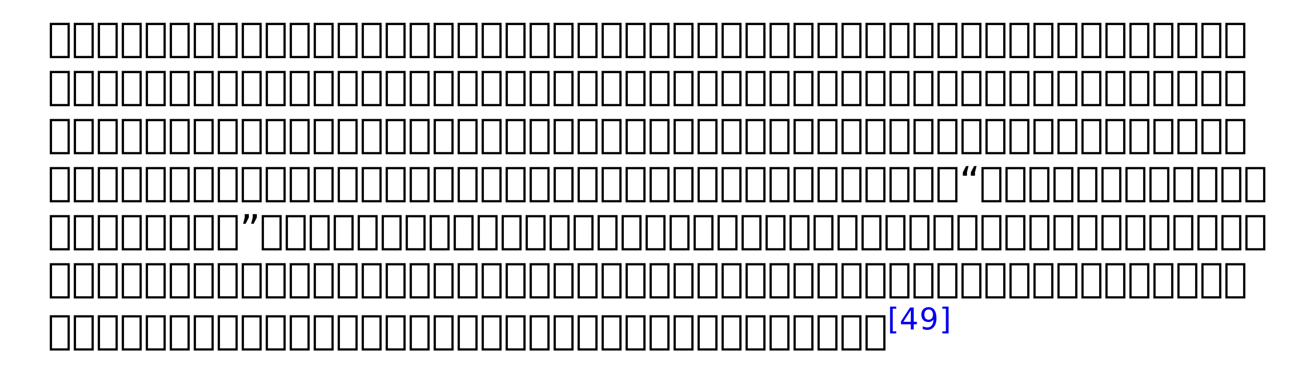
1864

Rivadavia

·Edward Thornton ·—·Venancio Flores Paysandú ·Solano López ·Efraím Cardozo [48]

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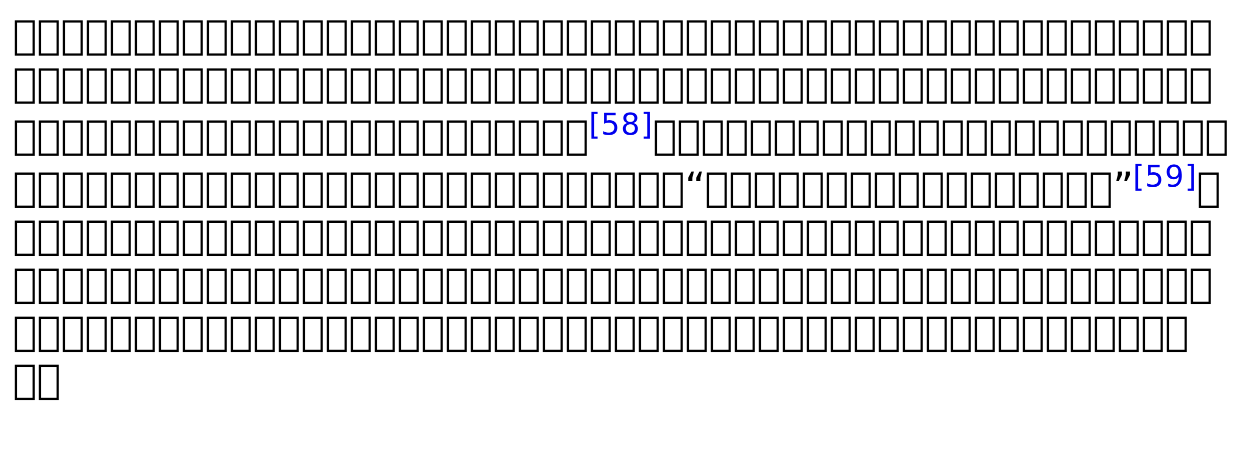
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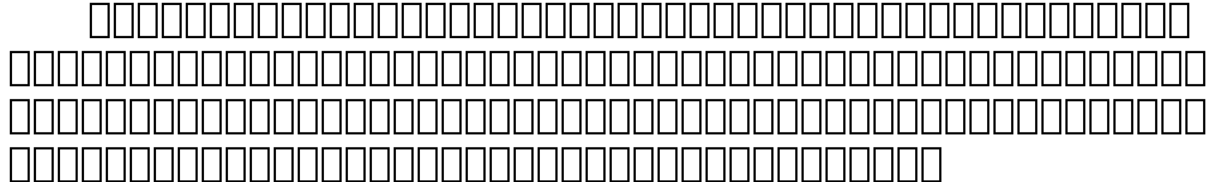
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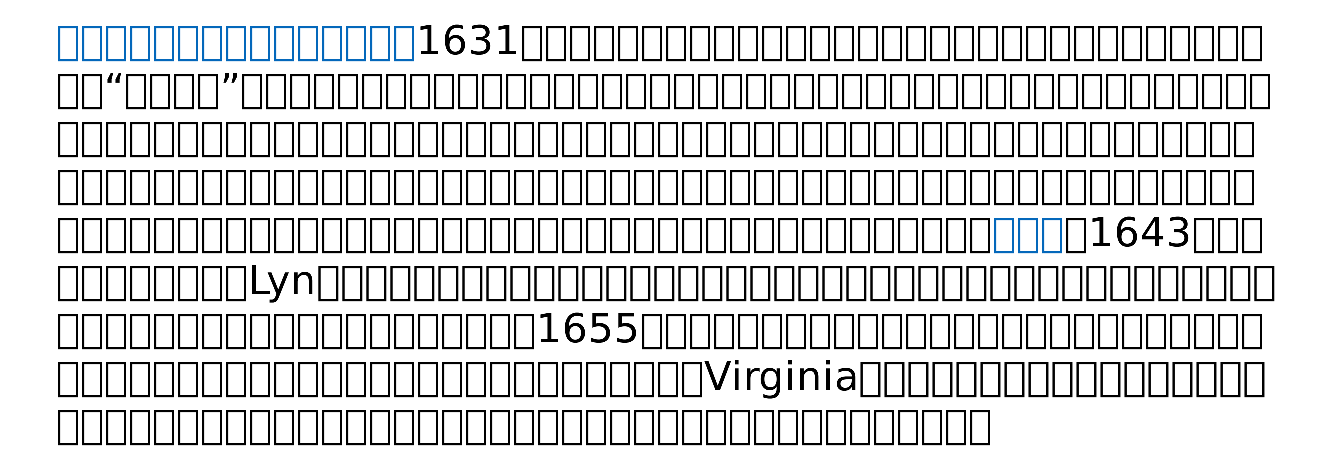
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18 · Alexander Hamilton Cairú[63] ·

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[1][illegible]·W.[illegible]William W.Kaufmann[illegible]1804—1828[illegible]La política británica y la independencia de la América Latina [illegible]1804-1828[illegible]1963[illegible]

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[3]H.S.□□□□H.S.Ferns□□□19□□□□□□□□□□□□□Gran Bretaña y Argentina en el siglo XIX□□□□□□□□□□1966□□

[4]□□□□□

[5]□□□□·□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□Ensayo sobre el reino de la Nueva España□□□□□□1944□□

[6]□□□□·□□□□Emilio Romero□□□□□□□□□□Historia económica del Perú□□□□□□□□□□1949□□

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[8]□□□·□□□□·□□□□□Hernán Ramírez Necochea□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Antecedentes económicos de la independencia de Chile□□□□□□□□□□1959□□

[9]□□·□□□·□□□□□Caio Prado Júnior□□□□□□□□□□Historia económica del Brasil□□□□□□□□□□1960□□

[10]□□□□□The University Society□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Bolivia en el primer centenario de su independencia□□□□□□1925□□

[11]□□□·C.□□·□□□□□Luis C.Alen Lascano□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Imperialismo y comercio libre□□□□□□□□□□1963□□

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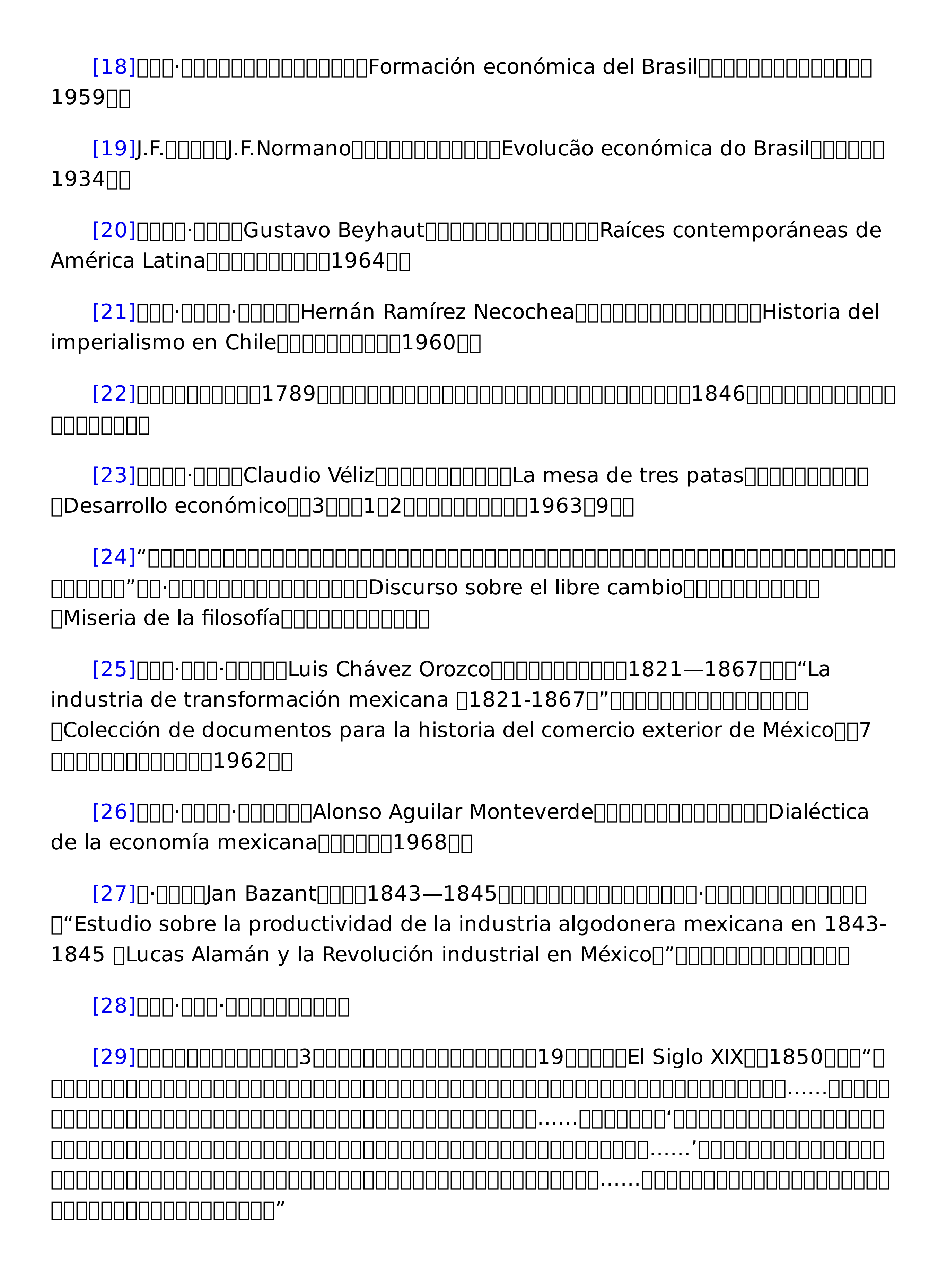
[13]□□□·□□□·□□□□□Pedro Santos Martínez□□□□□□□□□□□1776—1810□□□Las industrias durante el virreinato □1776-1810□□□□□□□□□□□1969□□

[14]□□□·□□□□Ricardo Levene□□□□□□□□□□□□Documentos para la historia argentina□□□1919□□□□□□□Obras completas□□□□□□□□□□1962□□

[15]□□□□·□□□□Woodbine Parish□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Buenos Aires y las Provincias del Río de la Plata□□□□□□□□□□1958□□

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[17]□□·K.□□□□□Alan K.Manchester□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□British Preeminence in Brazil:its Rise and Decline□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1933□□



[18]·Formación económica del Brasil 1959

[19]J.F.J.F.NormanoEvolucão económica do Brasil 1934

[20]·Gustavo BeyhautRaíces contemporáneas de América Latina 1964

[21]··Hernán Ramírez NecocheaHistoria del imperialismo en Chile 1960

[22] 1789 1846

[23]·Claudio VélizLa mesa de tres patas Desarrollo económico 3 1 2 1963 9

[24]“ ”·Discurso sobre el libre cambio Miseria de la filosofía

[25]··Luis Chávez Orozco 1821—1867 “La industria de transformación mexicana 1821-1867 ” Colección de documentos para la historia del comercio exterior de México 7 1962

[26]··Alonso Aguilar MonteverdeDialéctica de la economía mexicana 1968

[27]·Jan Bazant 1843—1845 · “Estudio sobre la productividad de la industria algodonera mexicana en 1843-1845 Lucas Alamán y la Revolución industrial en México ”

[28]··

[29] 3 19 El Siglo XIX 1850 “ …… …… ‘ ……’ …… ”

[30]□□·□□□Miron Burgin□□□□□□□□□□□□Aspectos económicos del federalismo argentino□□□□□□□□1960□□

[31]□□·□□□□□Juan Álvarez□□□□□□□□Las guerras civiles argentinas□□□□□□□□1912□□

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[33]□□□·□□□·□□□Rodolfo Ortega Peña□□□□□·□□□·□□□□Eduardo Luis Duhalde□□□□□·□□□□□□□□□□□Felipe Varela contra el Imperio Británico□□□□□□□□1966□□1870□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[37]□□·□□□·□□□□José Luis Busaniche□□□□□□□□□□□□Rosas visto por sus contemporáneos□□□□□□□□1955□□

[38]□□·□□□·□□□□José Rivera Indarte□□□□□□□□□□□Tablas de sangre□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Atlas□□□□□□·□□□Samuel Lafone□□·F.□□□John F.Cady□□□□□□□□□□□□□□La intervención extranjera en el Río de la Plata□□□□□□□□1943□□

[39]□□□·□□□□Vivian Trías□□□□·□□□·□·□□□□Juan Manuel de Rosas□□□□□□□1970□□

[40]□□□□·A.□·□□□Gervasio A.de Posadas□□□□□□□□□·□□□Dardo Cúneo□□□□□□□□□□□□□Comportamiento y crisis de la clase empresaria□□□□□□□□1967

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[46][illegible]Francia[illegible]·[illegible]Pablo Neruda[illegible]Canto general[illegible]1955[illegible]Artigas[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Carlos Antonio Solano[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Francisco Solano López[illegible]Sarmiento[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[52][illegible]Curitiba[illegible]Mato Grosso[illegible]

[53]R.[illegible]·[illegible]R.Scalabrini Ortiz[illegible]Política británica en el Río de la Plata[illegible]1940[illegible]

[54]J.[illegible]·[illegible]J.Fred Rippy[illegible]1822—1949[illegible]British Investments in Latin America （1822-1949[illegible]1959[illegible]

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[59]J.[illegible]·[illegible]J.Eduardo Retondo[illegible]El bosque y la industria forestal en Santiago del Estero[illegible]1962[illegible]

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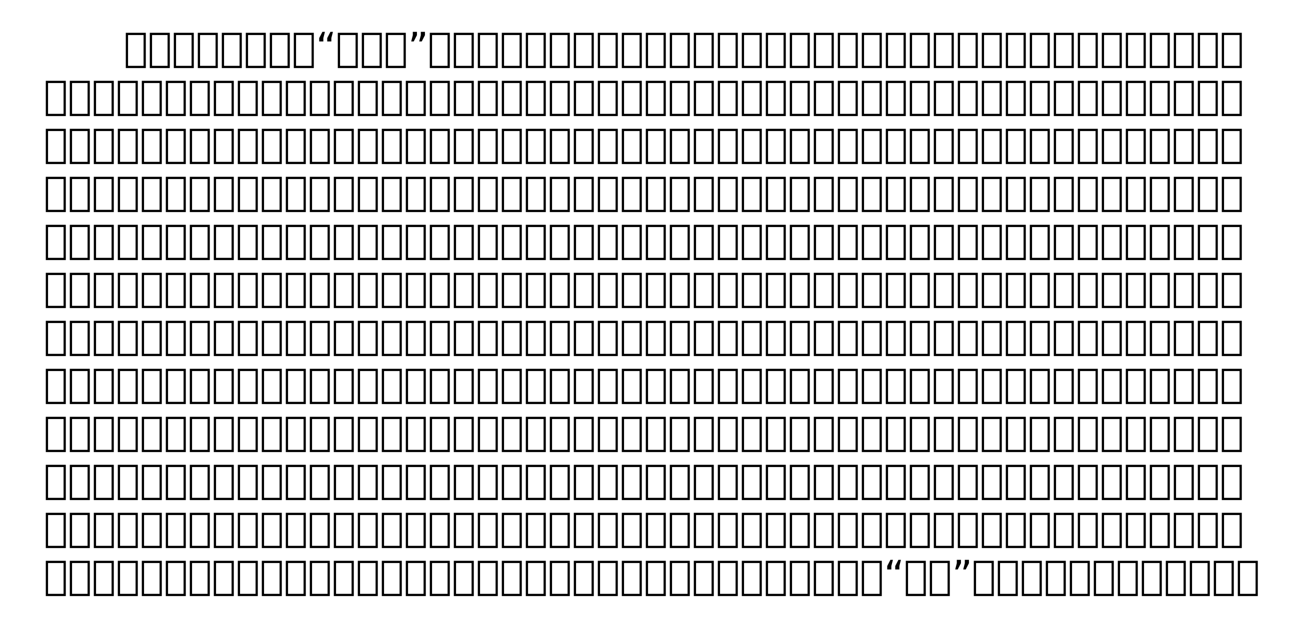
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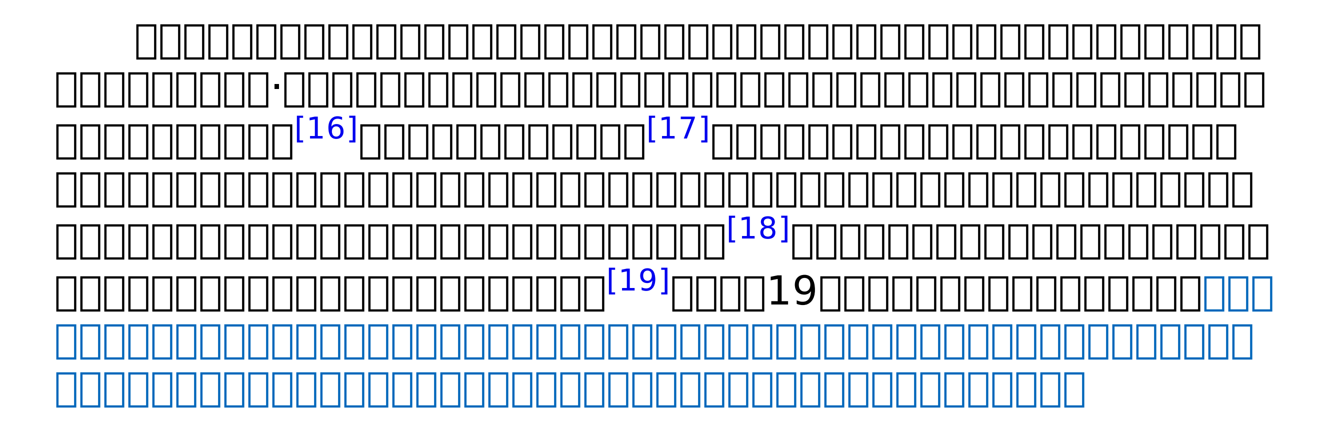
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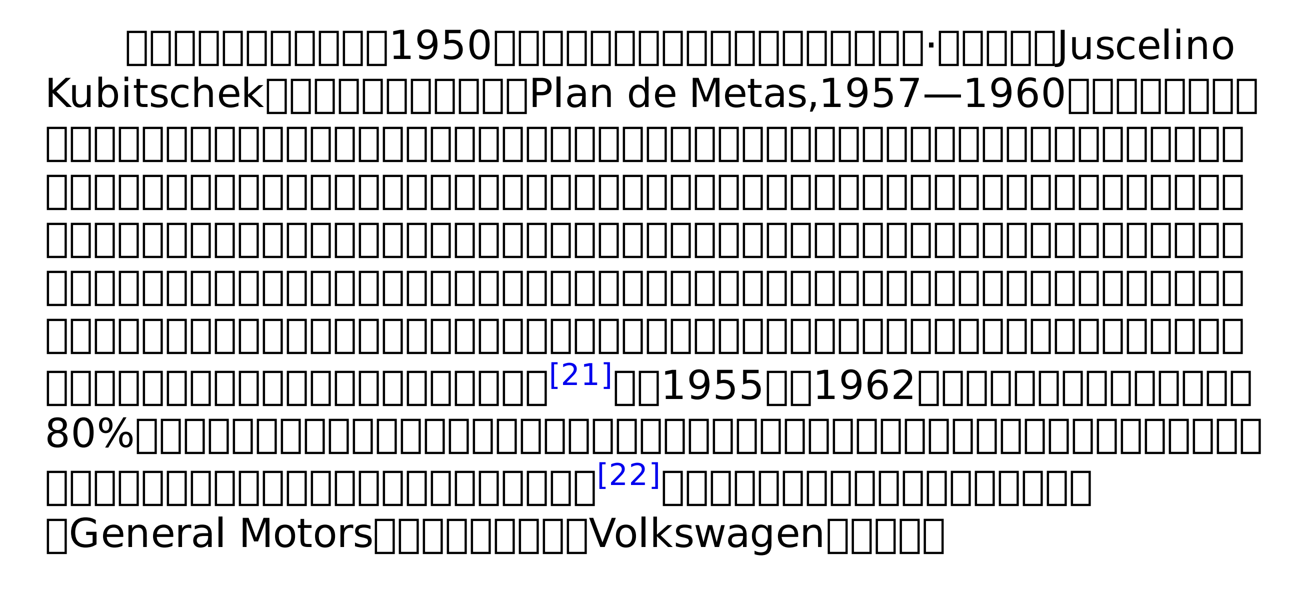
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1965 · · “ ”[13] · “ ” 1966 1967 84 [14] · · 1955 1954

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[illegible][23][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Maurício Vinhas de Queiroz[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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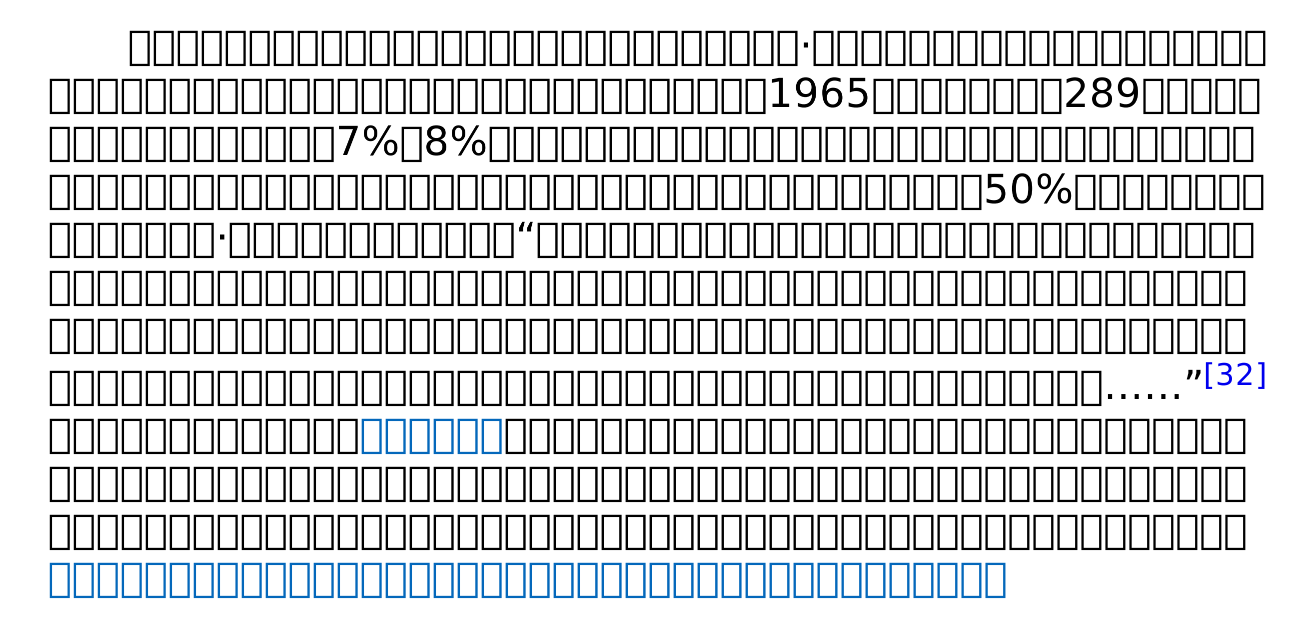
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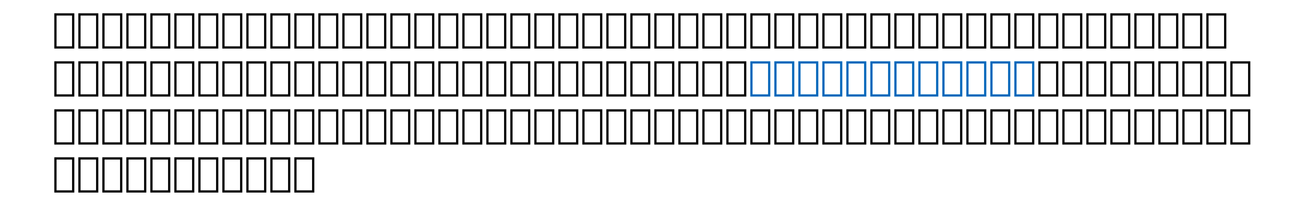
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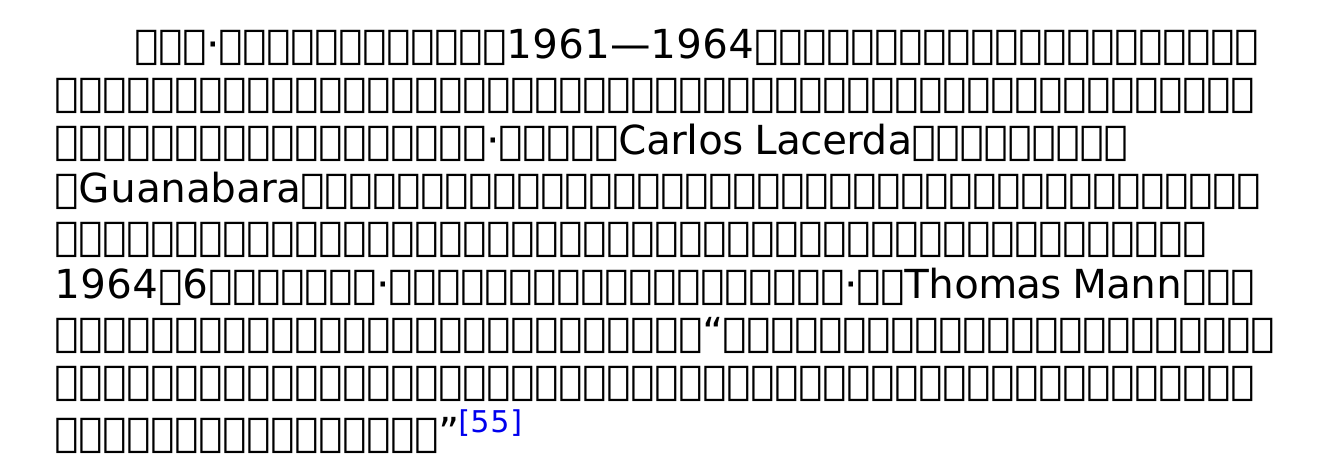
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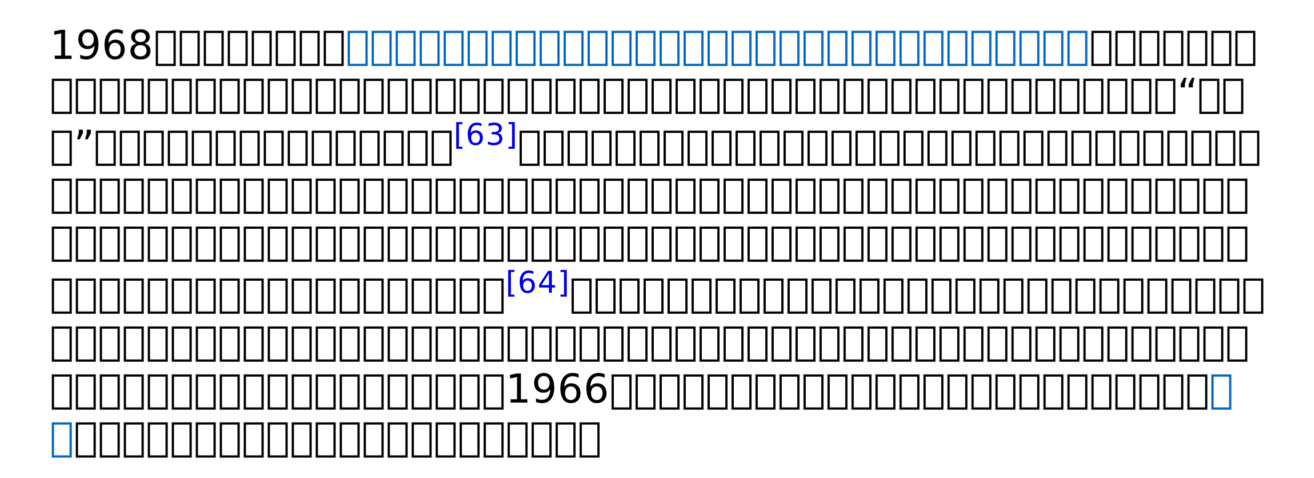


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[illegible]1963[illegible]·[illegible][58][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[59][illegible]1966[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][60]

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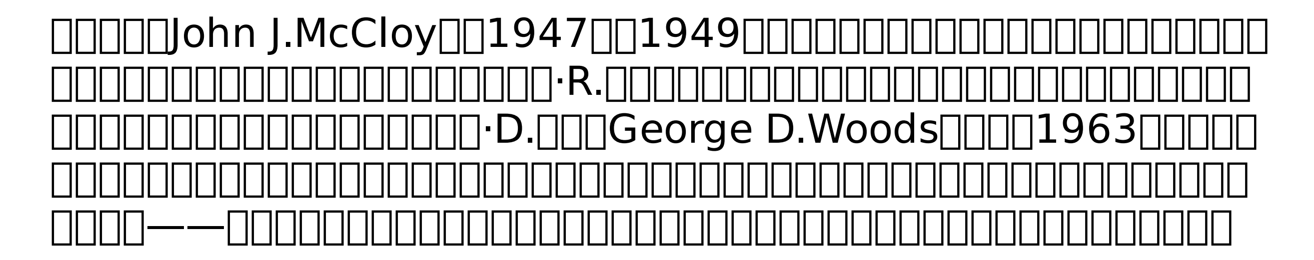


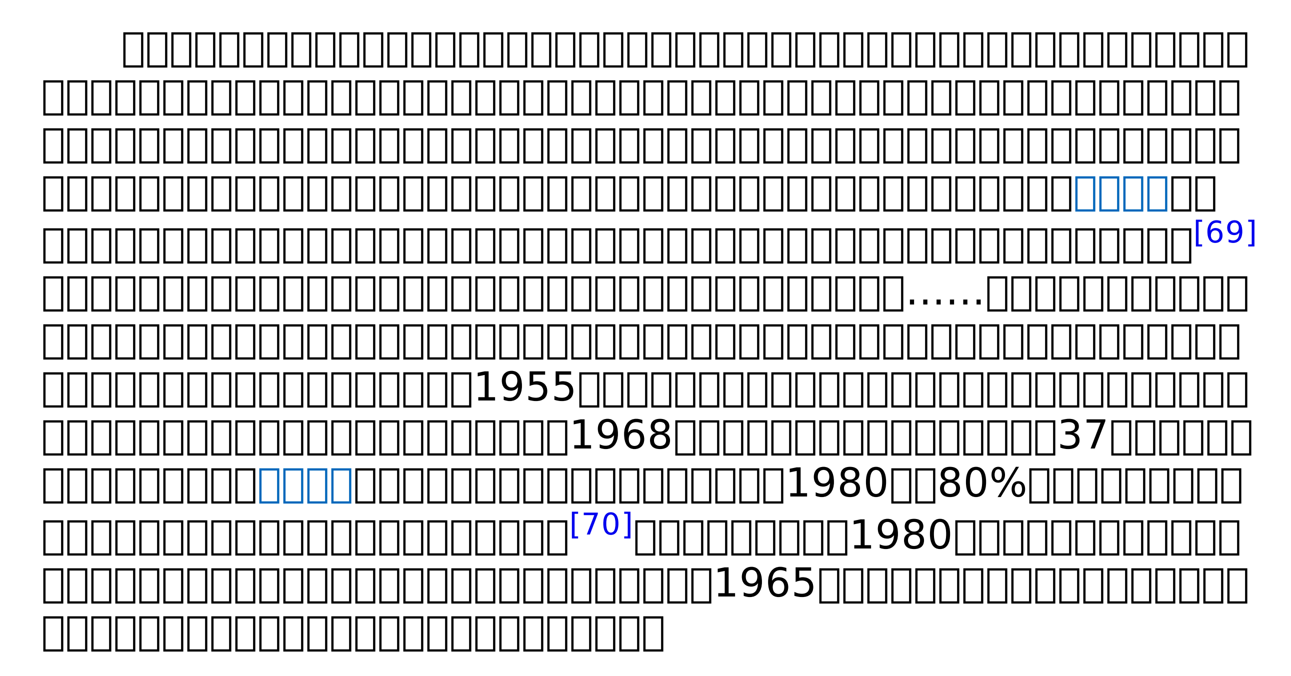
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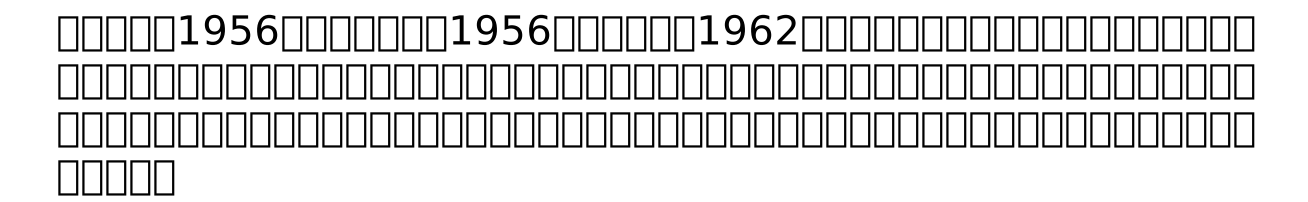
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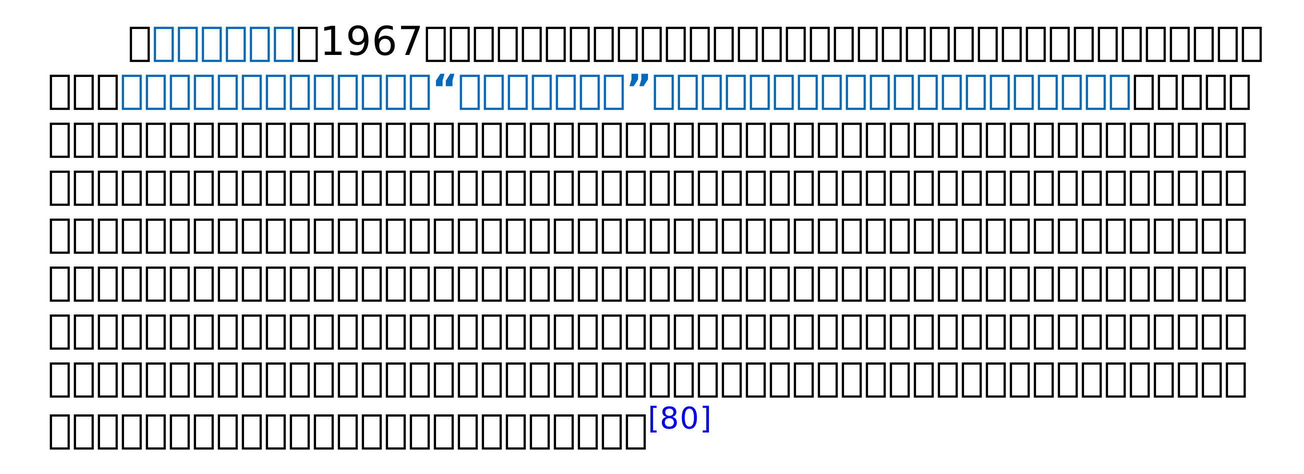




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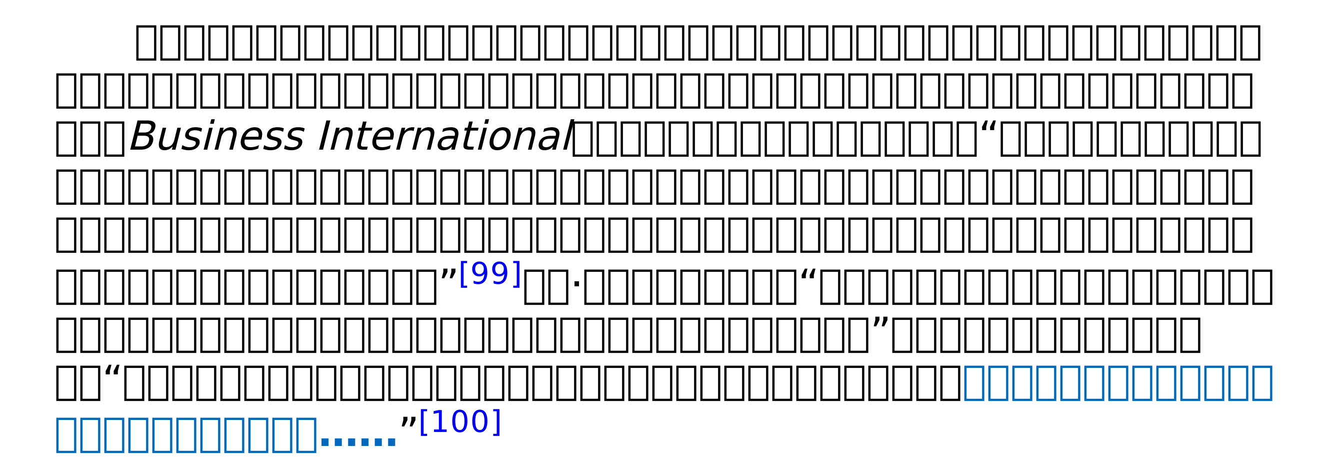
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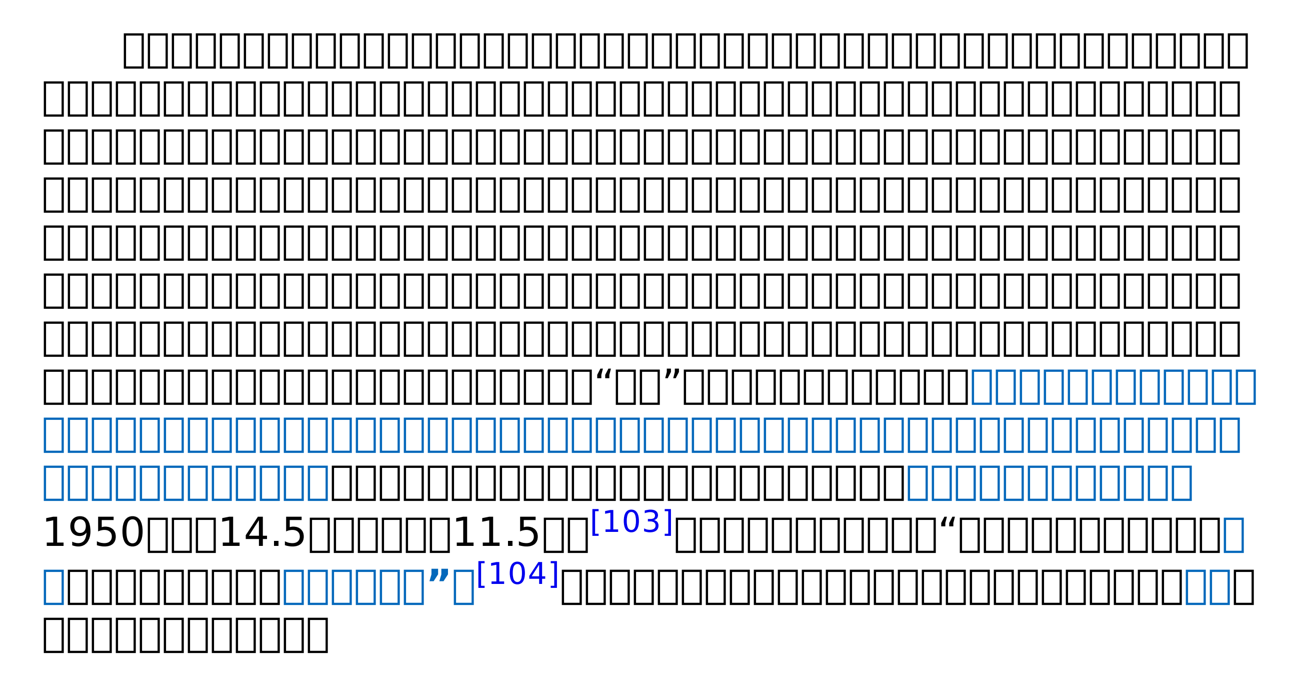
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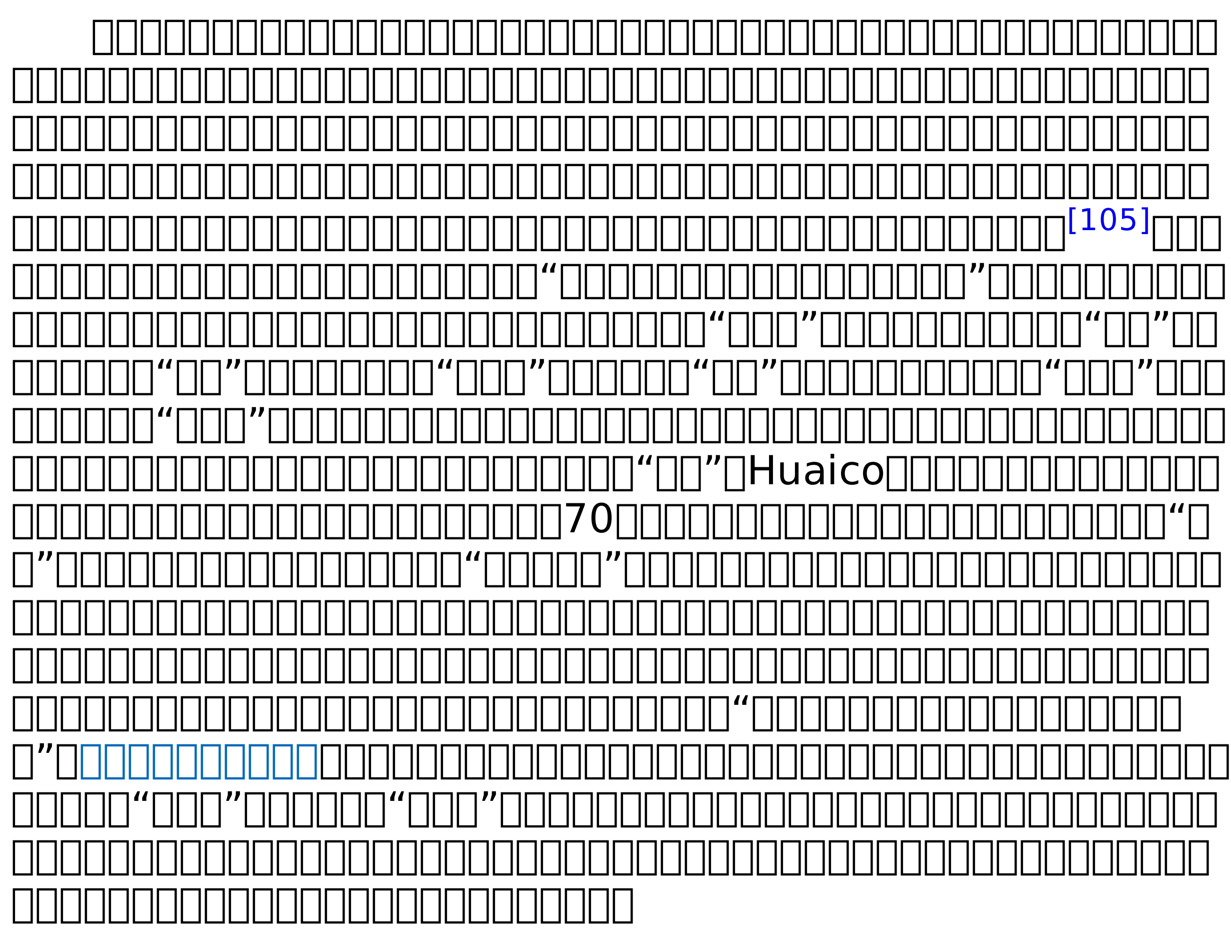


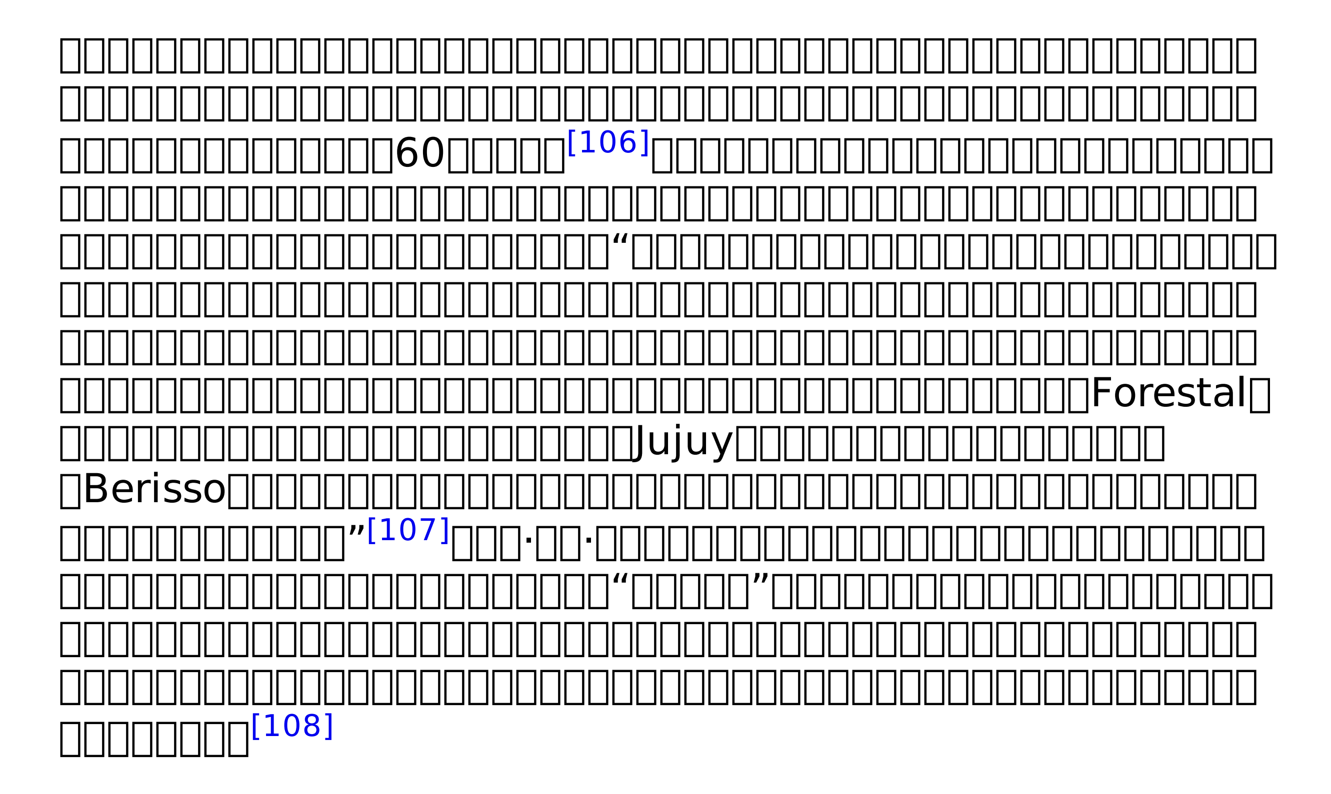
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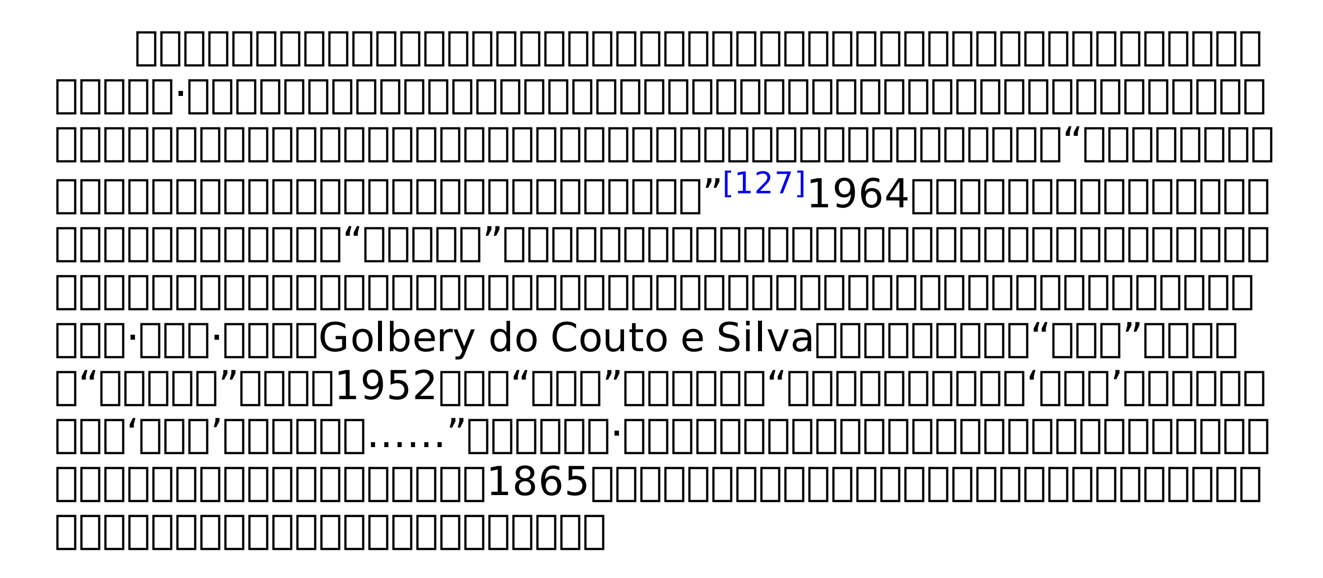


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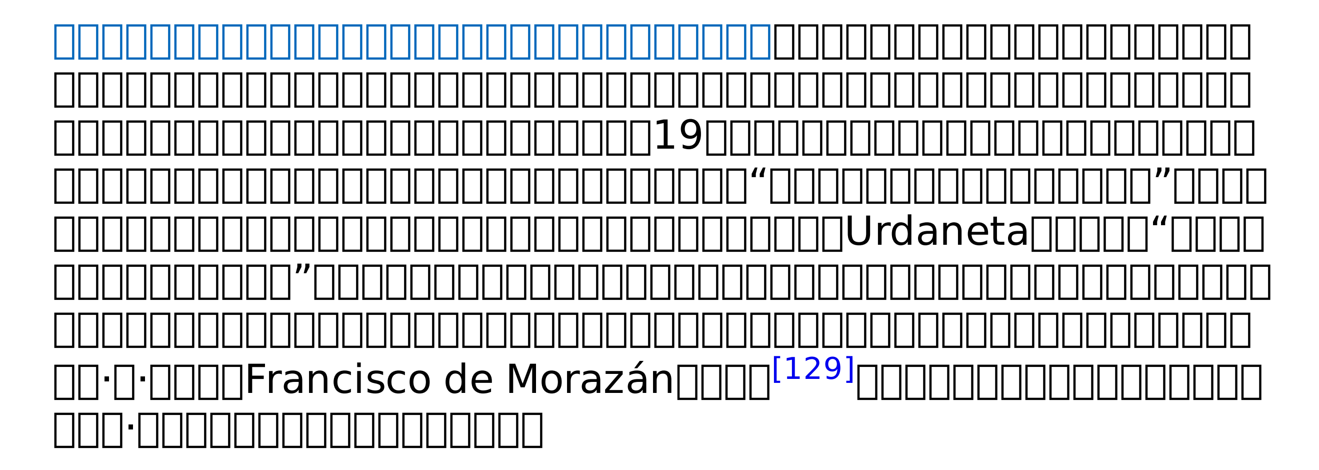
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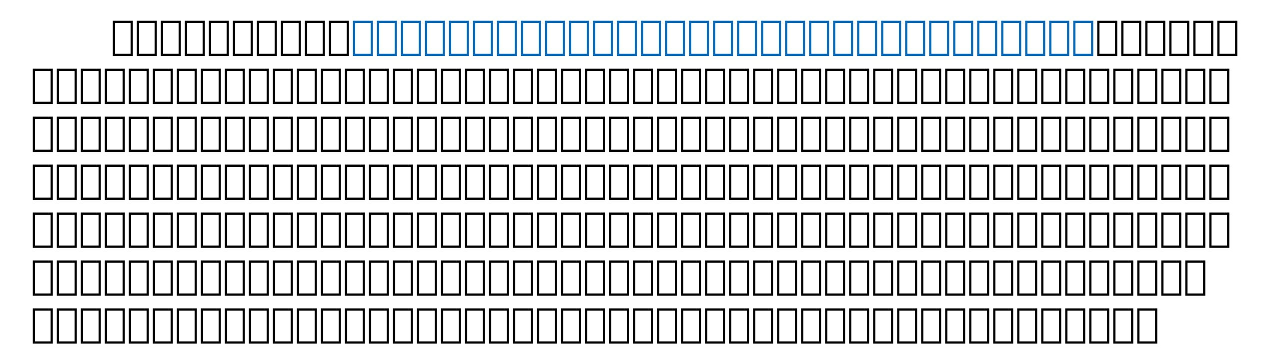
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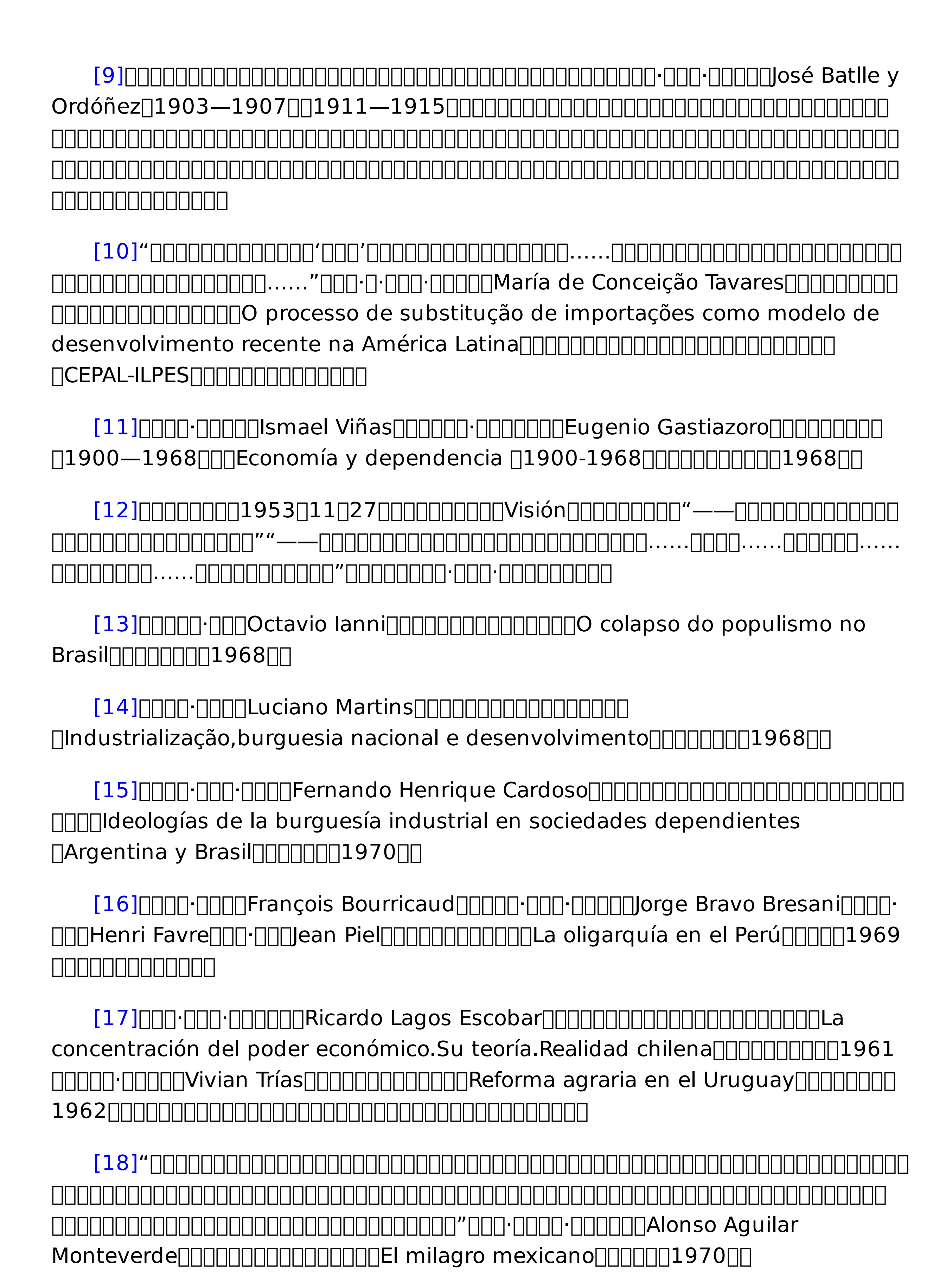
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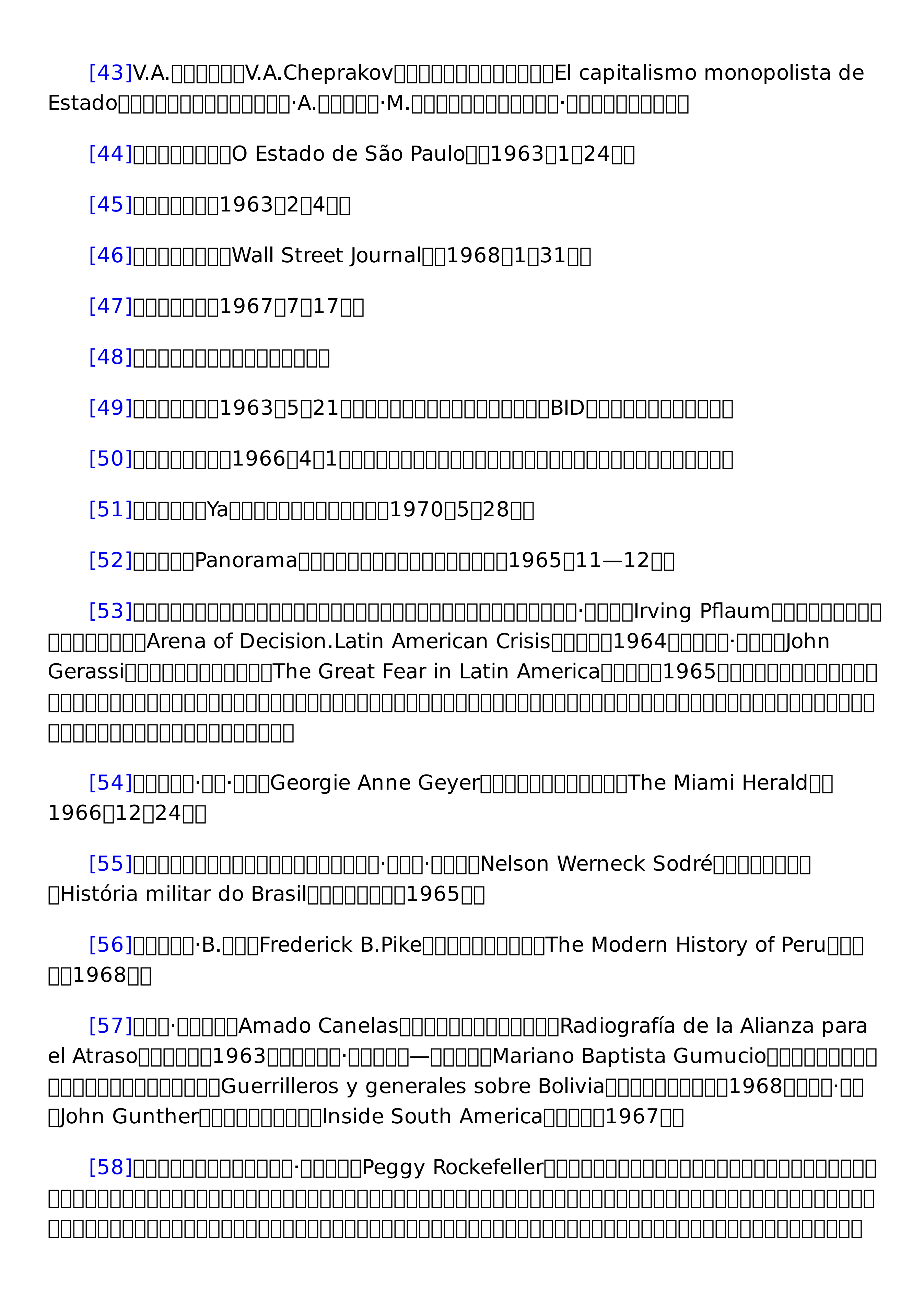
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[93]□□□□□□□□□□“Resultados da indústria automovelística”□□□□□□□□□□□Conjuntura económica□□□□1969□2□□

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[96]□□□·L.□□□□□Víctor L.Urquidi□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Obstacles to Change in Latin America□□□□□□·□□□□Claudio Véliz□□□□□□1967□□

[97]□□□□·□□□□□Manuel Sadosky□□□□□□□□□□□□□“América Latina y la computación”□□□□□□□□□□Gaceta de la Universidad□□□□□□□□1970□5□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□George Landau□□□□“□□□”

[98]□□□·J.□□□□□Oscar J.Maggiolo□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Hacia una política cultural autónoma para América Latina□□□□□□□□1969□□

[99]□□□□·□□□□Gustavo Lagos□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Las inversiones multinacionales en el desarrollo y la integración de América Latina□□□□□□1968□□

[100][illegible]·[illegible]Raúl Prebisch[illegible]“La cooperación internacional en el desarrollo latinoamericano,en Desarrollo”[illegible]1970[illegible]1[illegible]

[101][illegible]·[illegible]Leo Fenster[illegible]1969[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Lumpenburguesía:lumpendesarrollo[illegible]1970[illegible]1962[illegible]1963[illegible]1964[illegible]

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[105][illegible]1967[illegible]—[illegible]1968[illegible]

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[117]□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“A Latin American Common Market Makes Common Sense For U.S.Businessmen Too”□□□□□□□□1967□6□□

[118]□□·□□□□□Raúl Prebisch□□□□□□□□□□□□□“Problemas de la integración económica”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Actualidades económicas financieras□□□□□□□□1962□1□□

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[122]E.□□□·F.□E.Lízano F.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□El problema de las inversiones extranjeras en Centro América□□□□□□□□□□□□□Revista del Banco Central□□□□□□□□1966□9□□

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[124]□□·N.□□□□—□□□Paul N.Rosenstein-Rodan□□□□□□□□□□□□Reflections on Regional Development□□

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[127]□□□·□□□□□Vivian Trías□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Imperialismo y geopolítica en América Latina□□□□□□□□1967□□□

[128]□□□□·□□□·□□□□Golbery do Couto e Silva□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Aspectos geopolíticos do Brasil□□□□□□□□1952□□

[129]“□□□”□□□□□·□□□□□·□□□□Gregorio Bustamante Maceo□□□□□□□□□□□□□Historia militar de El Salvador□□□□□□□□1951□□□□□□□□□□Tegucigalpa□□□·□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[131]□□□·□□□·H.□Enrique Angulo H.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Integración de América Latina,experiencias y perspectivas□□□□□□□□□□□1964□□

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[133]□□□·□□□Sidney Dell□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Experiencias de la integración económica en América Latina□□□□□□1966□□



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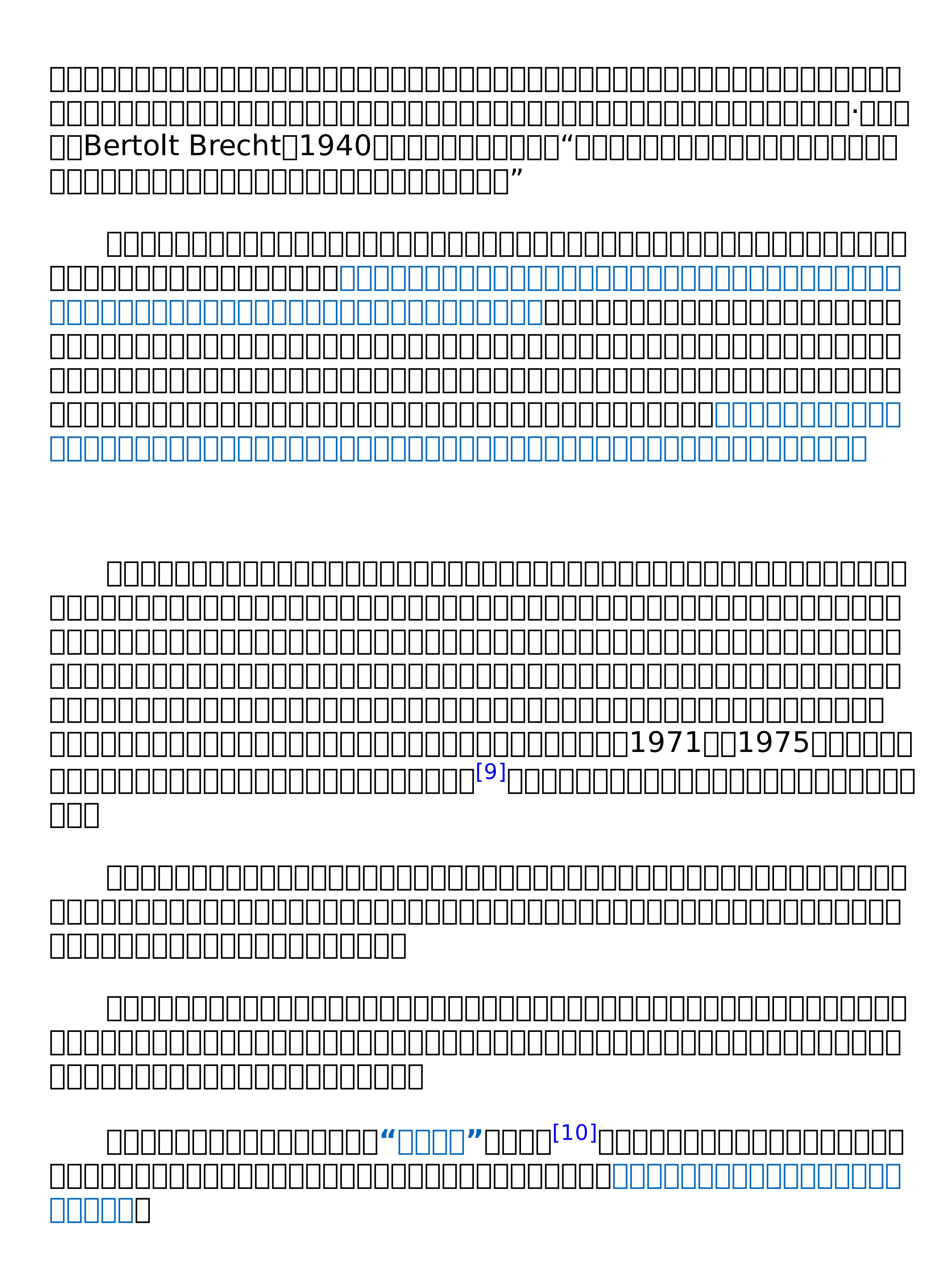
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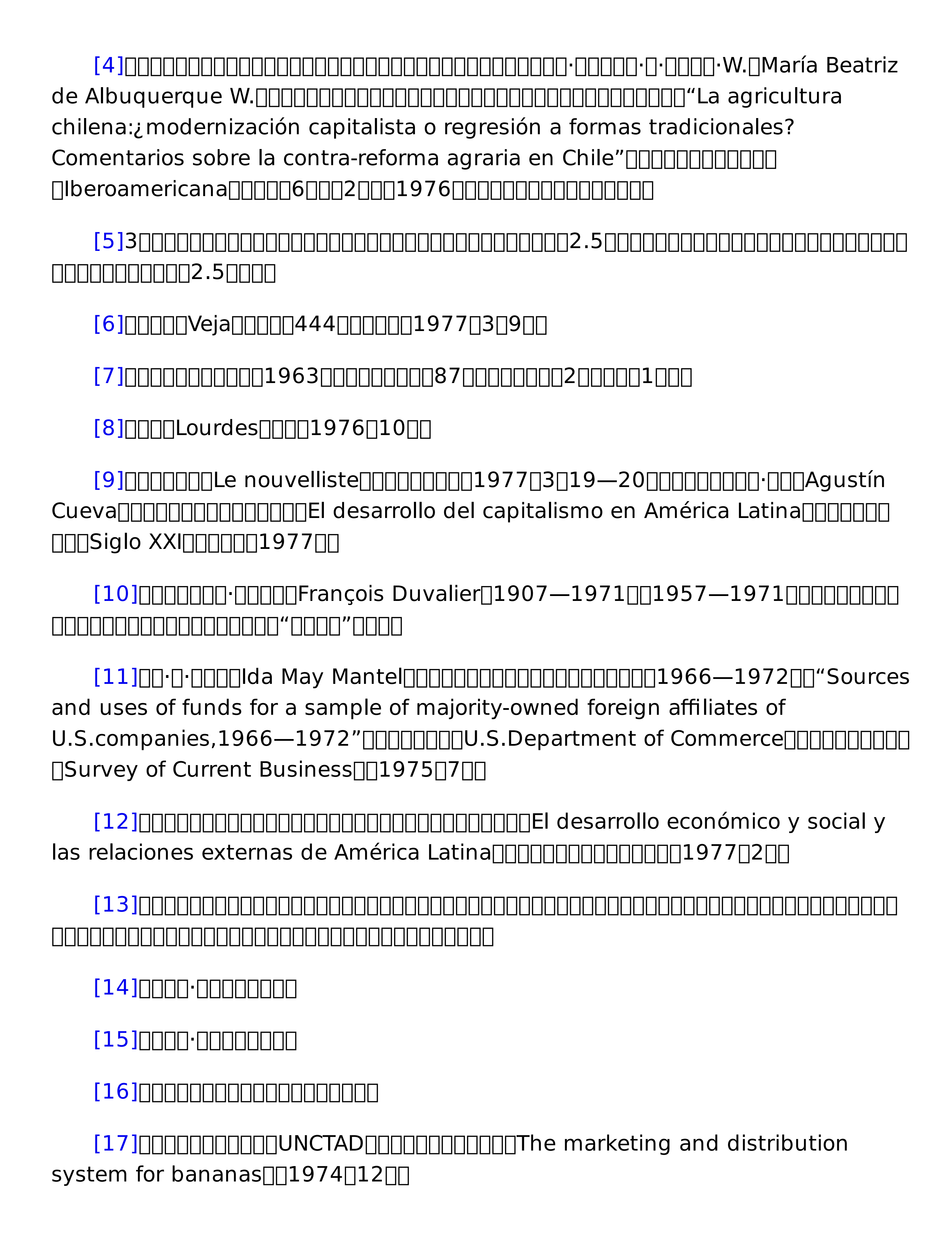
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[20]□□·□□□Roger Burbach□□□□□·□□□Patricia Flynn□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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[MIRROR]

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